

Section 32

Outlying Areas Under the Jurisdiction of the United States

This section presents summary statistics on the industrial, social, and agricultural organization of the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, the principal possessions of the United States (Virgin Islands, Guam, and American Samoa), and the Canal Zone. Population estimates of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands are also presented.

Primary sources of these data are the decennial censuses of population, housing, and agriculture, and the quinquennial censuses of business and manufactures conducted by the Bureau of the Census; the annual *Vital Statistics of the United States* issued by the Public Health Service; the biennial *Statistics of State School Systems* published by the Office of Education; the *Minerals Yearbook* of the Bureau of Mines; and the annual *Agricultural Statistics* of the Department of Agriculture.

Jurisdiction.—The circumstances under which the United States gained jurisdiction over these areas are as follows:

The islands of Puerto Rico and Guam, surrendered by Spain to the United States in October 1898, were ceded to the United States by the Treaty of Paris, signed December 10, 1898, and ratified in 1899. Puerto Rico acquired the status of a commonwealth on July 25, 1952.

The Virgin Islands, formerly known as the Danish West Indies, were purchased by the United States from Denmark in 1917.

American Samoa was acquired by the United States in accordance with a convention among the United States, Great Britain, and Germany, signed December 2, 1899, and ratified February 16, 1900.

The use, occupation, and control of the Canal Zone were granted to the United States under the terms of a treaty with the Republic of Panama, signed November 18, 1903, and ratified in 1904.

The Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands is comprised of 2,141 atolls and islands, 96 of which are inhabited. This territory, formerly under Japanese mandate, was placed under the United Nations trusteeship system by an agreement approved by the Security Council on April 27, 1947, and by the United States on July 18, 1947.

For a brief summary of the territorial development of the United States, see tables 6 and 240 in sections 1 and 6, respectively.

Censuses.—Because of differences in the population and housing characteristics and the varieties of agricultural products among the outlying areas, the presentation of census data is not uniform for all areas. However, the tables in this section give, as nearly as possible, comparable data for the areas. The 1960 Census of Population covered all of the places listed above except the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands (the census of which was conducted in April 1958 by the Office of the High Commissioner), whereas the 1960 Census of Housing covered only Puerto Rico, Guam, and the Virgin Islands. The 1959 Census of Agriculture covered Puerto Rico, American Samoa, Guam, and the Virgin Islands; the 1964 Census covered the same areas except American Samoa. Censuses of Business and Manufactures were conducted in Puerto Rico for 1954, 1958, and 1963, and in Guam and the Virgin Islands for 1958 and 1963.

Outlying Areas

For definition and explanation of terms used, see section 1, Population; section 23, Agriculture—Farms, Land, and Finances; section 24, Agriculture—Production, Marketing, and Trade; section 28, Construction and Housing; section 29, Manufactures; and section 30, Distribution and Services.

Information in other sections.—In addition to the specialized statistics presented in this section, other data are included as integral parts of many tables showing distribution by States in various sections of the *Abstract*.

No. 1266. ESTIMATED POPULATION, BY AREAS: 1940 TO 1965

[As of July 1, except as noted. Total population estimates include estimates of Armed Forces stationed in area]

YEAR	PUERTO RICO		AMERICAN SAMOA		CANAL ZONE	
	Total	Civilian	Total	Civilian	Total	Civilian
1940	1,880,000	1,876,000	(NA)	(NA)	57,000	30,500
1945	2,099,000	2,068,000	(NA)	(NA)	87,800	45,600
1950	2,218,000	2,213,000	19,100	19,000	53,200	42,500
1955	2,250,000	2,235,000	19,800	19,700	54,900	41,600
1956	2,249,000	2,240,000	20,100	20,000	53,400	40,600
1957	2,260,000	2,251,000	20,300	20,300	51,600	38,500
1958	2,289,000	2,289,000	20,500	20,500	43,300	36,500
1959	2,322,000	2,313,000	20,400	20,400	42,000	35,300
1960	2,362,000	2,349,000	20,100	20,100	42,300	34,600
1961	2,409,000	2,399,000	20,000	20,000	43,200	35,000
1962	2,459,000	2,449,000	21,100	21,000	44,800	36,300
1963	2,520,000	2,509,000	21,900	21,900	50,000	39,500
1964	2,578,000	2,567,000	21,000	21,000	53,900	42,400
1965	2,633,000	2,621,000	21,400	21,400	54,100	42,800
GUAM		VIRGIN ISLANDS		TRUST TERRITORY OF THE PACIFIC ISLANDS		
	Total	Civilian	Total	Civilian	Total	Civilian
1940	(NA)	(NA)	25,000	24,900	(NA)	(NA)
1945	(NA)	(NA)	26,700	26,300	(NA)	(NA)
1950	59,900	41,300	26,900	26,800	56,600	54,800
1955	68,700	53,400	27,600	27,500	66,000	64,300
1956	69,200	56,600	28,400	28,300	68,300	65,000
1957	66,500	54,400	29,400	29,300	68,900	67,200
1958	66,700	54,800	30,000	29,900	73,600	70,724
1959	67,800	56,000	31,000	30,900	74,400	73,100
1960	66,400	57,000	32,200	32,100	77,200	76,500
1961	64,600	56,700	34,300	32,900	78,900	78,600
1962	66,400	58,600	34,900	34,600	82,100	81,800
1963	68,300	59,500	39,700	37,300	85,800	85,600
1964	69,100	60,800	40,600	40,500	89,400	89,300
1965	76,500	67,700	43,300	43,100	91,900	91,700

NA. Not available.

¹ Census count, Apr. 1.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Current Population Reports*, Series P-25, Nos. 80 and 336.

Population Characteristics

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No. 1267. POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS, BY AREAS: 1960

[For definition of median, see table 5]

ITEM	Puerto Rico	American Samoa	Canal Zone	Guam	Virgin Islands
AREA AND POPULATION					
Land area.....	sq. mi.	3,421	76	362	209
Total population.....		2,349,544	20,051	42,122	67,044
Per square mile.....		687	284	116	321
Percent increase, 1950 to 1960.....		6.3	5.9	-20.3	12.7
Urban.....		1,039,301	(X)	13,420	(X)
Rural.....		1,310,243	(X)	28,693	(X)
Male.....		1,162,764	10,184	23,278	39,211
Female.....		1,180,780	9,887	18,844	27,833
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED					
Male, 25 years old and over.....		451,652	3,127	10,699	17,739
No school years completed.....		88,816	70	217	195
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....		143,520	495	444	2,430
5 and 6 years.....		56,512	794	1,094	2,241
7 and 8 years.....		47,932	1,030	1,572	2,391
High school: 1 to 3 years.....		30,364	363	1,397	3,284
4 years.....		35,856	146	3,280	3,993
College: 1 to 3 years.....		18,108	116	1,268	1,526
4 years or more.....		10,348	63	1,187	1,213
School years not reported.....		2,196	50	240	486
Median school years completed.....		4.8	7.5	12.2	10.2
Female, 25 years old and over.....		473,352	3,352	8,933	10,325
No school years completed.....		124,420	121	93	628
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....		148,036	862	383	2,350
5 and 6 years.....		61,076	1,314	1,301	1,398
7 and 8 years.....		45,396	721	1,284	968
High school: 1 to 3 years.....		30,280	195	1,131	1,246
4 years.....		30,212	35	2,659	2,175
College: 1 to 3 years.....		18,672	30	1,201	935
4 years or more.....		13,216	22	713	523
School years not reported.....		2,044	52	168	101
Median school years completed.....		4.3	6.2	12.1	8.6
MARITAL STATUS					
Male, 14 years old and over.....		685,036	5,274	16,346	25,952
Single.....		260,616	2,318	6,473	9,347
Married.....		393,965	2,772	9,309	15,807
Widowed or divorced.....		30,455	184	564	798
Female, 14 years old and over.....		721,381	5,410	12,246	15,074
Single.....		207,257	1,779	3,276	3,942
Married.....		423,600	3,041	8,165	9,977
Widowed or divorced.....		90,524	890	805	1,155
MARRIED COUPLES AND FAMILIES					
Married couples.....		1,374,828	2,489	7,733	9,442
With own household.....		351,940	2,151	7,648	8,889
Families.....		447,932	2,577	8,008	10,265
Husband-wife families.....		352,744	2,154	7,654	8,912
HOUSEHOLDS					
Population in households.....		2,320,369	19,866	37,067	55,140
Number of households.....		484,237	2,608	9,229	10,830
Population per household.....		4.79	7.62	4.02	5.09
Population in group quarters.....		29,175	185	5,065	11,904
Inmates of institutions.....		12,039	29	465	151
EMPLOYMENT STATUS					
Total labor force.....		504,124	5,889	17,566	26,304
Civilian labor force.....		585,656	5,884	11,023	17,599
Male.....		441,540	3,584	7,278	13,801
Employed.....		410,776	3,550	7,116	13,680
Unemployed.....		24,764	34	162	211
Female.....		144,166	2,300	3,745	3,708
Employed.....		134,912	2,283	3,426	3,528
Unemployed.....		9,204	17	319	180

See footnotes at end of table.

Outlying Areas

No. 1267. POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS, BY AREAS: 1960—Continued

ITEM	Puerto Rico	American Samoa	Canal Zone	Guam	Virgin Islands
EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY INDUSTRY GROUP					
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	136,096	2,887	339	420	610
Mining.....	1,396	(2)	(2)	33	24
Construction.....	47,432	167	485	5,257	1,361
Durable goods manufacturing.....	22,380	22	385	213	175
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	71,728	838		289	695
Transportation, communication, and public utilities.....	39,264	187	2,619	1,197	988
Wholesale and retail trade.....	81,772	238	742	2,319	1,850
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	6,808	(2)	(2)	153	237
Business and repair services.....	9,776	(2)	(2)	206	217
Personal services.....	36,272	(2)	(2)	643	2,265
Entertainment and recreation services.....	5,640	(2)	(2)	249	112
Professional and related services.....	55,872	695	1,490	1,669	1,167
Public administration.....	29,764	617	2,717	4,455	1,113
Other industries.....	(X)	113	1,731	(X)	(X)
Industry not reported.....	7,488	69	34	105	31
INCOME IN 1959					
Persons 14 years old and over.....	1,406,472	10,684	28,592	41,026	20,051
With income.....	739,564	4,750	17,906	27,061	13,431
\$1 to \$99 or less.....	71,368	661	417	427	424
\$100 to \$499.....	203,840	1,971	1,685	1,787	3,020
\$500 to \$999.....	140,148	1,277	1,186	1,669	2,551
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	177,256	573	4,592	8,593	3,403
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	77,380	95	1,970	5,291	1,684
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	29,140	46	1,372	3,572	928
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	21,294	40	2,096	3,027	708
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....	12,674	60	3,446	1,902	431
\$10,000 and over.....	6,484	27	1,142	703	302
Median income.....	819	428	2,451	2,168	1,175
Families.....	447,932	2,577	8,008	10,265	6,212
Number reporting.....	445,376	2,440	7,958	9,737	5,024
Under \$1,000.....	189,914	1,475	106	342	1,232
\$1,000 to \$3,999.....	194,203	851	2,826	3,747	3,109
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	31,334	52	1,126	2,420	645
\$6,000 to \$9,999.....	20,501	36	2,113	2,202	577
\$10,000 and over.....	9,424	26	1,787	1,026	361
Median income.....	1,268	770	5,845	4,549	2,243

X Not applicable. ¹ Includes consensually married couples.² Included in "Other industries."

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; U.S. Census of Population: 1960, Vol. I.

No. 1268. PUERTO RICO—LAND AREA, POPULATION DENSITY, AND POPULATION, BY AGE AND SEX: 1940 TO 1960

ITEM	1940			1950			1960		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
AREA AND POPULATION									
Land area.....sq. mi.	3,423	(X)	(X)	3,423	(X)	(X)	3,421	(X)	(X)
Total population.....	1,869,255	938,280	930,975	2,210,703	1,110,946	1,099,757	2,349,544	1,162,764	1,186,780
Per square mile.....	546.1	(X)	(X)	645.8	(X)	(X)	686.8	(X)	(X)
Urban.....	566,357	264,672	301,685	894,813	429,578	465,235	1,039,301	498,286	541,065
Rural.....	1,302,898	673,608	629,290	1,315,890	681,368	634,522	1,310,243	664,528	645,715
AGE									
Total, all ages.....	1,869,255	938,280	930,975	2,210,703	1,110,946	1,099,757	2,349,544	1,162,764	1,186,780
Under 5 years.....	280,440	142,289	138,151	366,422	185,193	181,223	354,402	179,619	174,783
5 to 9 years.....	251,652	127,791	123,861	318,127	161,183	156,944	327,529	165,930	161,598
10 to 14 years.....	227,097	114,496	112,601	270,727	138,675	132,052	321,207	162,244	158,963
15 to 19 years.....	206,149	99,460	106,689	220,231	108,915	111,316	246,860	122,602	124,258
20 to 24 years.....	206,326	102,464	103,862	192,930	91,083	101,847	171,665	79,792	91,873
25 to 34 years.....	250,604	124,275	126,320	289,729	142,924	146,805	262,919	120,694	142,225
35 to 44 years.....	187,110	94,268	92,842	224,346	114,907	109,439	238,017	114,679	123,338
45 to 54 years.....	125,993	66,825	59,168	146,982	76,460	70,522	180,796	93,613	87,183
55 to 64 years.....	69,831	36,808	33,023	95,631	50,634	44,997	123,942	63,499	60,443
65 and over.....	63,106	29,245	33,861	85,578	40,966	44,612	122,207	60,062	62,115
Median age.....years	19.2	19.2	19.2	18.4	18.2	18.6	18.5	18.0	18.9

X Not applicable. ¹ Includes persons for whom age was not reported.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; U.S. Census of Population: 1960, Vol. II, and 1960, Vol. I.

Population

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NO. 1269. POPULATION, BY AGE AND AREAS, 1940 TO 1960, AND BY SEX, 1960
 [For definition of median, see table 6]

AGE	AMERICAN SAMOA					CANAL ZONE							
	1940		1950		1960	1940		1950		1960			
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total			
Total, all ages	12,908	18,937	20,051	10,164	9,887	1,277	15,827	52,822	42,122	23,278	18,844		
Under 5 years	2,248	3,538	3,709	1,919	1,790	2,419	6,532	4,680	2,380	2,300			
5 to 9 years	2,022	2,875	3,244	1,689	1,555	2,633	4,988	4,873	2,475	2,398			
10 to 14 years	1,696	2,350	2,993	1,581	1,412	2,995	3,310	4,801	2,452	2,349			
15 to 19 years	1,363	2,181	2,182	1,178	1,004	6,368	4,735	4,037	2,315	1,722			
20 to 24 years	1,134	1,630	1,444	670	774	13,045	6,384	4,099	2,957	1,142			
25 to 34 years	1,761	2,657	2,261	974	1,287	9,760	10,971	5,886	3,200	2,688			
35 to 44 years	1,226	1,650	1,844	946	899	5,761	7,045	6,716	3,509	3,207			
45 to 54 years	723	1,099	1,162	613	549	5,368	4,450	4,399	2,537	1,862			
55 to 64 years	452	523	672	344	328	2,068	3,335	1,766	1,085	681			
65 and over	293	454	540	251	289	493	1,092	865	368	497			
Median age—years	16.8	16.6	15.2	14.6	15.8	24.2	25.4	23.3	23.4	22.9			
GUAM											VIRGIN ISLANDS		
AGE	1960					1960					1960		
	1940		1950		Total	1940		1950		Total		Male	Female
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total		Male	Female
Total, all ages	122,290	59,498	67,044	39,211	27,833	24,889	26,665	32,099	15,930	16,169			
Under 5 years	3,746	7,568	10,824	5,614	5,210	3,027	3,866	4,954	2,445	2,489			
5 to 9 years	3,201	4,453	9,164	4,593	4,571	2,581	3,685	4,185	2,102	2,083			
10 to 14 years	2,827	4,084	7,254	3,685	3,569	2,370	2,877	3,649	1,810	1,839			
15 to 19 years	2,228	7,162	4,994	3,053	1,941	2,388	2,225	2,964	1,540	1,424			
20 to 24 years	1,870	11,378	6,744	4,527	2,217	2,277	1,716	2,185	1,136	1,049			
25 to 34 years	3,174	12,727	12,189	7,912	4,277	3,446	3,507	3,862	1,895	1,967			
35 to 44 years	2,149	6,805	8,554	5,612	2,942	2,510	2,746	3,499	1,749	1,750			
45 to 54 years	1,411	3,230	4,367	2,720	1,647	2,446	2,202	2,760	1,392	1,368			
55 to 64 years	936	1,293	1,866	1,009	857	2,056	1,830	1,864	883	971			
65 and over	675	798	1,088	486	602	1,774	2,011	2,207	978	1,229			
Median age—years	17.9	22.8	20.8	22.9	16.5	24.6	22.0	20.7	20.3	21.2			

¹ Includes persons for whom age was not reported.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *U.S. Census of Population: 1950*, Vol. II, and *1960*, Vol. I.

NO. 1270. POPULATION, BY RACE AND SEX, AND MALES PER 100 FEMALES, BY AREAS: 1940 TO 1960

AREA AND RACE	1940		1950		1960		MALES PER 100 FEMALES		
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	1940	1950	1960
Puerto Rico	938,280	930,975	1,110,946	1,099,757	1,162,764	1,186,780	100.8	101.0	98.0
White	718,398	712,346	883,602	878,809	(N.A.)	(N.A.)	100.8	100.5	(N.A.)
Negro	219,851	218,607	226,293	220,655	(N.A.)	(N.A.)	100.6	102.6	(N.A.)
Other races	31	22	1,051	293	(N.A.)	(N.A.)	388.7	(N.A.)	
American Samoa	6,612	6,296	9,818	9,119	10,164	9,887	105.0	107.7	102.8
Polynesian	5,711	5,580	9,032	8,565	9,668	9,546	102.3	105.5	101.3
Part Polynesian	687	616	538	432	306	255	111.5	124.5	120.0
White	200	100	236	122	170	79	200.0	198.4	(B)
Other races	14	-	-	12	20	7	(B)	(B)	(B)
Canal Zone	37,528	14,299	30,729	22,093	23,278	18,844	262.5	139.1	123.5
White	26,971	5,885	19,564	12,443	15,878	12,318	458.3	157.2	128.9
Nonwhite	10,557	8,414	11,165	9,650	7,400	6,526	125.5	115.7	113.4
Guam	11,300	10,990	40,485	19,013	39,211	27,833	102.8	212.9	140.9
White	581	204	18,248	4,672	13,102	7,622	284.8	390.6	171.9
Chamorro	9,990	10,178	13,403	13,721	16,881	17,581	98.2	97.7	94.4
Filipino	321	248	7,009	249	7,470	1,110	129.4	2,814.9	673.0
Other races	399	360	1,825	371	1,758	1,220	110.8	491.9	144.1
Virgin Islands	11,912	12,977	13,075	13,590	15,930	16,169	91.8	96.2	98.5
White	1,216	1,020	1,552	1,303	2,885	2,488	119.2	111.4	116.0
Negro	8,123	9,053	8,915	8,646	10,022	10,612	89.7	92.4	94.4
Mixed and other races	2,573	2,904	2,608	2,551	3,023	3,069	88.6	102.2	98.5

- Represents zero. B Not computed; base less than 100. N.A. Not available.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *U.S. Census of Population: 1950*, Vol. II, and *1960*, Vol. I.

Outlying Areas

No. 1271. BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES, AND DIVORCES—PUERTO RICO AND VIRGIN ISLANDS: 1940 TO 1964

[By place of occurrence. Births and deaths are registered births and deaths only. Rates for 1940, 1950, and 1960, based on population enumerated as of April 1; for all other years, estimated as of July 1]

AREA AND YEAR	BIRTHS		DEATHS		DEATHS UNDER 1 YEAR		MARRIAGES		DIVORCES ³	
	Num- ber	Rate per 1,000 popula- tion ¹	Num- ber	Rate per 1,000 popula- tion ²	Num- ber	Rate per 1,000 live births	Num- ber	Rate per 1,000 popula- tion ²	Num- ber	Rate per 1,000 popula- tion ¹
Puerto Rico:										
1940	472,388	438.7	34,468	18.4	8,221	113.6	19,457	10.4	2,600	1.4
1945	86,630	41.9	28,837	13.7	8,064	93.0	17,490	8.3	3,247	1.6
1950	86,038	38.9	21,895	9.9	5,807	67.5	20,532	9.3	3,591	1.6
1955	77,830	34.6	16,231	7.2	4,343	55.8	18,912	8.4	4,622	2.1
1960	76,314	32.5	15,791	6.7	3,307	43.3	20,212	8.6	5,218	2.2
1962	76,596	31.1	16,548	6.7	3,191	41.7	22,120	9.0	5,989	2.4
1963	77,440	30.7	17,350	6.9	3,453	44.6	22,895	9.1	4,822	1.9
1964	78,956	30.6	18,566	7.2	4,078	51.6	23,773	9.2	(NA)	(NA)
Virgin Islands:										
1940	756	30.4	553	22.2	103	136.2	6122	64.9	(NA)	(NA)
1945	984	37.4	401	15.0	122	124.0	6238	68.9	52	2.0
1950	894	33.5	374	14.0	51	57.0	6138	65.2	271	10.2
1955	913	33.1	311	11.3	41	44.9	221	8.0	103	3.7
1960	1,180	36.8	332	10.3	42	35.6	359	11.2	185	4.2
1962	1,375	39.4	321	9.2	40	29.1	422	12.1	180	5.2
1963	1,513	38.1	383	9.6	48	31.7	539	13.6	171	4.3
1964	1,762	43.4	343	8.4	50	28.4	5520	12.8	200	4.9

N.A. Not available.

¹ 1940 based on civilian population in area; other years based on total population present in area.

² Based on total population present in area. ³ Includes reported annulments.

⁴ Source: *Forty-third Annual Report of the Governor of Puerto Rico.*

⁵ Provisional. ⁶ Marriage licenses for year ending June 30.

Source: Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare, Public Health Service; annual report, *Vital Statistics of the United States*, and *Monthly Vital Statistics Report*.

No. 1272. PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS, BY AREAS: 1964

ITEM	Puerto Rico	Ameri- can Samoa	Canal Zone	Guam	Virgin Islands
Enrollment ¹:					
Elementary ²	602,516	6,869	13,051	15,250	8,264
Secondary ³	487,480	5,376	9,428	11,308	6,843
High-school graduates	115,027	1,493	3,623	3,942	1,421
	19,693	160	746	589	227
Average daily attendance	540,278	(NA)	12,242	14,448	7,723
Percent of enrollment ⁴	88.5	(NA)	87.2	87.3	89.1
Average length of term in days	183.1	(NA)	178.4	178.0	180.0
Average number of days attended per enrollee	162.0	(NA)	155.6	155.4	160.4
Instructional staff	18,053	(NA)	609	657	418
Supervisors or consultants	504	(NA)	11	8	10
Principals	792	(NA)	21	40	34
Teachers:	16,291	(NA)	543	595	361
Male	4,539	(NA)	179	173	118
Female	11,752	(NA)	364	422	243
Other nonsupervisory instructional personnel	466	(NA)	34	14	13
Salaries: Supervisors, principals, and teachers and other nonsupervisory instructional personnel	\$1,000	61,539	(NA)	4,412	3,001
Average salary	dollars	3,410	(NA)	7,244	4,568
Total expenditures	\$1,000	110,051	(NA)	9,300	6,430
Current expenditures ⁵	\$1,000	99,064	(NA)	6,684	5,166
Per pupil ⁶	dollars	184	(NA)	546	358
Capital outlay	\$1,000	6,339	(NA)	1,987	1,248
Per pupil ⁶	dollars	12	(NA)	158	86
Expenditures for adult and summer schools, community services, and community colleges	\$1,000	4,648	(NA)	679	17
					373

N.A. Not available. ¹ Fall 1963.

² Kindergarten through grade 8. ³ Grades 9 through 12 and postgraduates.

⁴ Based on school year rather than fall enrollment.

⁵ Public elementary and secondary day schools.

⁶ Annual expenditure per pupil in average daily attendance.

⁷ Dept. of Health, Education, and Welfare, Office of Education; *Statistics of State School Systems, 1963-64*.

Agriculture—Mineral Production

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No. 1273. PUERTO RICO—PRINCIPAL CROPS, LAND HARVESTED AND PRODUCTION: 1949 AND 1959

[1 cuerda=0.97 acre]

CROP	LAND HARVESTED		PRODUCTION		
	1949	1959	Unit	Quantity	
				1949	1959
Coffee.....	176,386	183,430	Pounds.....	25,661,626	29,000,054
Corn.....	39,497	16,138	Pounds.....	23,122,102	12,757,139
Cotton.....	2,736	412	Pounds.....	1,175,677	294,830
Dry beans.....	19,662	5,925	Pounds.....	5,808,972	2,726,811
Pigeon peas.....	20,436	11,555	Pounds.....	6,038,152	7,576,654
Rice.....	5,342	581	Pounds.....	2,480,080	360,957
Sugarcane.....	344,067	320,940	Short tons.....	10,699,147	10,155,136
Sweetpotatoes.....	23,818	8,026	Pounds.....	32,485,183	15,906,560
Tobacco.....	26,834	17,328	Pounds.....	22,254,260	19,418,717
Taniers (Yautias).....	14,693	8,704	Pounds.....	24,105,774	18,792,895
Bananas.....	44,241	34,366	Bunches.....	12,032,378	13,807,706
Coconuts.....	1,739,958	1,612,743	Number.....	25,498,475	23,302,963
Grapefruit.....	1,198,716	1,143,384	Number.....	14,149,961	12,506,975
Oranges.....	1,502,804	1,234,797	Number.....	178,934,691	159,444,312
Pineapples.....	3,553	4,027	Short tons.....	33,462	42,265
Plan ains.....	15,125	15,881	Number.....	100,401,070	26,782,393

¹ Figures represent trees of all ages. ² Figure represents bunches.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *U.S. Census of Agriculture: 1959*, Vol. I.

No. 1274. PUERTO RICO—SUGARCANE, SUGAR, AND MOLASSES PRODUCTION: 1950 TO 1965

[About $\frac{1}{2}$ of the crop is 18 months' growth and $\frac{1}{2}$ is 12 months' growth; grinding begins in January]

YEAR	Area harvested 1,000 acres	Sugarcanes produced 1,000 short tons	Sugar produced, raw value ¹ 1,000 short tons	Blackstrap molasses produced 1,000 gal.	
				1,000 short tons	1,000 gal.
1950.....	387	10,615	1,299	40,522	
1955.....	361	9,873	1,166	56,246	
1960.....	328	10,001	1,019	58,474	
1962.....	309	9,663	1,009	56,200	
1963.....	303	10,123	989	61,548	
1964.....	303	9,802	989	64,663	
1965 (prel.).....	288	8,807	897	57,278	

¹ Raw value is the equivalent in terms of 96° sugar, as defined in Sugar Act of 1948.

Source: Dept. of Agriculture, Statistical Reporting Service. In annual report, *Agricultural Statistics*; and *Agricultural Stabilization and Conservation Service, monthly report, Sugar Reports*.

No. 1275. MINERAL PRODUCTION, BY AREAS: 1955 TO 1964

[Quantity in thousands of short tons, except as indicated]

AREA AND MINERAL	1955		1960		1963		1964	
	Quantity	Value (\$1,000)	Quantity	Value (\$1,000)	Quantity	Value (\$1,000)	Quantity	Value (\$1,000)
Puerto Rico.....	(X)	16,190	(X)	131,141	(X)	41,126	(X)	44,876
Cement.....	4,117	12,507	5,441	14,546	7,217	22,080	7,926	23,870
Clays.....	137	122	160	102	200	158	341	271
Lime.....	10	254	1	15	4	103	18	574
Salt (common).....	10	112	—	—	8	131	5	74
Sand and gravel.....	433	679	8,996	8,669	7,616	10,407	7,816	11,492
Stone.....	1,784	2,516	4,219	7,661	5,334	8,237	5,504	8,586
American Samoa.....	10	5	523	261	1,021	2,544	179	254
Sand and gravel.....	1	1	—	—	77	193	22	20
Stone.....	9	4	523	261	944	2,851	157	234
Canal Zone.....	205	287	268	374	246	368	237	431
Sand and gravel.....	36	47	65	68	84	87	84	82
Stone (crushed).....	169	240	203	306	162	281	153	349
Guam: Stone.....	1,241	3,352	2,963	2,195	307	439	469	868
Virgin Islands: Stone (crushed).....	1	5	15	51	66	329	69	342

¹ Represents zero. X Not applicable. ² Includes \$74,000 value of items that cannot be disclosed.

² Includes 1,000 short tons of sand and gravel, valued at \$1,000.

Source: Dept. of the Interior, Bureau of Mines; *Minerals Yearbook*.

Outlying Areas

No. 1276. IMPORTS AND EXPORTS, BY AREAS: 1941 TO 1965

[In thousands of dollars]

AREA AND YEARLY AVERAGE OR YEAR	MERCHANDISE IMPORTS			MERCHANDISE EXPORTS		
	Total	From United States	From other countries ¹	Total ²	To United States	To other countries ²
PUERTO RICO						
1941-1945	136,613	120,136	16,476	119,403	114,302	5,101
1946-1950	345,258	320,169	25,089	206,296	195,008	11,288
1951-1955	514,599	469,179	45,420	326,020	310,290	15,730
1956-1960	789,767	672,725	117,042	509,192	489,204	19,988
1961-1965	1,273,787	1,053,510	220,277	863,393	836,562	26,831
1955	603,024	549,345	53,678	382,173	369,106	13,067
1960	923,796	770,593	153,203	604,279	588,433	15,846
1961	1,022,142	840,542	181,600	711,150	697,707	13,443
1962	1,124,908	932,668	192,240	809,805	789,055	20,760
1963	1,202,536	985,234	217,302	854,872	826,615	28,257
1964	1,476,557	1,233,920	242,637	935,573	900,512	35,061
1965	1,542,663	1,275,058	267,605	1,005,565	968,919	36,646
AMERICAN SAMOA						
1941-1945	878	642	236	(NA)	347	(NA)
1946-1950	945	609	336	(NA)	283	(NA)
1951-1955	1,302	892	411	(NA)	1,064	(NA)
1956-1960	3,860	3,234	635	(NA)	6,517	(NA)
1961-1965	(NA)	9,906	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1955	2,009	1,619	391	(NA)	3,712	(NA)
1960	5,042	4,110	932	(NA)	7,571	(NA)
1961	(NA)	3,871	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1962	(NA)	8,217	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1963	(NA)	14,358	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1964	(NA)	9,849	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1965	(NA)	13,536	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
GUAM						
1941-1945	(NA)	4,484	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1946-1950	(NA)	8,487	(NA)	3,237	2,813	423
1951-1955	19,806	17,211	2,595	4,443	1,672	2,771
1956-1960	24,852	21,169	3,683	6,099	2,726	3,373
1961-1965	(NA)	28,299	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1955	22,294	18,738	3,556	5,129	1,095	4,034
1960	26,453	21,990	4,463	8,388	5,103	3,285
1961	21,417	17,193	4,224	7,688	3,810	3,878
1962	25,910	21,045	4,865	6,044	2,661	3,383
1963	(NA)	33,075	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1964	(NA)	39,988	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1965	(NA)	30,193	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
VIRGIN ISLANDS						
1941-1945	5,220	4,257	963	3,846	3,648	198
1946-1950	9,602	7,787	1,815	2,927	2,298	689
1951-1955	14,705	11,634	3,071	3,590	3,000	590
1956-1960	27,943	20,642	7,401	5,948	5,249	699
1961-1965	80,536	55,145	25,391	23,741	22,433	1,307
1955	16,256	12,372	3,883	4,294	3,872	422
1960	42,257	29,393	12,864	8,413	7,445	968
1961	50,219	38,736	11,483	9,165	5,317	848
1962	61,738	40,528	21,210	21,183	20,144	1,039
1963	76,043	53,566	22,487	24,931	23,379	1,551
1964	96,002	68,818	27,184	27,168	25,632	1,536
1965	118,676	74,086	44,589	36,256	34,695	1,561

NA Not available.

¹ Imports for consumption.² Beginning 1950, excludes certain commodity exports under security regulations.³ Average for 1941, 1942, and 1945.⁴ 3-year average; no shipments reported for 1942 and 1943.Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; prior to 1947, *Foreign Commerce and Navigation of the United States*; thereafter, *Quarterly Summary of Foreign Commerce of the United States*, and unpublished data.

No. 1277. PUERTO RICO—RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES OF THE CENTRAL GOVERNMENT, BY MAJOR ITEM: 1953 TO 1965

[In thousands of dollars. For years ending June 30]

ITEM	1953	1955	1960	1963	1964	1965
Receipts	186,518	217,063	420,579	576,368	608,897	649,209
Taxes	106,179	115,046	174,968	240,075	272,730	308,881
Property	5,056	8,787	13,354	16,505	16,541	18,038
Income	34,731	31,988	62,782	94,671	113,534	133,600
Excise	60,960	68,716	89,321	116,419	126,941	141,085
Tobacco products	14,482	16,467	21,368	26,093	29,630	31,419
Alcoholic beverages	17,412	19,494	26,859	34,456	35,941	39,617
Motor fuels	10,562	11,430	16,216	18,389	21,155	22,779
Other	18,503	21,326	24,878	37,481	40,215	47,270
Motor vehicle licenses	2,698	1,537	6,126	9,576	10,219	10,815
Other taxes	2,734	4,037	3,385	3,904	5,494	5,183
Federal grants and revenues	33,709	37,276	57,854	89,360	99,434	107,611
All grants	15,476	16,521	27,477	35,157	41,933	46,467
United States Internal Revenue	15,568	17,425	22,552	42,278	44,951	44,894
United States customs, not elsewhere classified	2,755	3,330	7,325	11,925	12,550	16,250
Other revenues and receipts	46,540	64,741	187,757	246,983	236,732	232,787
Service charges	8,820	10,078	11,101	8,918	11,193	12,864
Contributions from other Government funds	17,049	18,903	39,080	49,375	56,022	68,396
Borrowing	8,466	18,546	76,121	114,660	100,961	92,663
Repayment of loans	6,693	5,855	52,604	66,139	59,479	46,183
Other revenues and receipts	5,512	11,398	8,851	7,841	9,077	12,701
Expenditures	191,424	217,452	417,514	550,606	591,149	638,612
Personal services	76,110	87,798	130,933	174,232	194,201	216,047
Services other than personal	10,778	12,725	20,294	24,864	28,704	33,316
Materials, supplies, and parts	16,124	16,105	19,365	20,672	23,940	29,751
Equipment purchased	3,601	3,949	4,781	4,806	6,645	8,478
Grants, subsidies, awards, and taxes	34,269	38,031	59,180	103,632	120,175	125,487
Aquisition of land and improvements	17,482	17,302	22,553	31,637	30,947	42,595
Debt retirement, interest, and dividends	2,131	3,439	12,364	17,646	20,796	23,706
Refunds and nonexpense items	17,619	23,286	106,586	136,548	121,846	102,670
Transfer to other Government funds	13,411	14,817	32,458	36,569	44,066	56,587

Source: Puerto Rico Planning Board, Dept. of the Treasury; unpublished data.

No. 1278. PUERTO RICO—EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONAL POPULATION, BY SEX: 1950 TO 1965

[In thousands of persons 14 years old and over. Annual averages derived from quarterly data collected for the week including the 8th of each month. Data for 1964 and 1965 obtained from sample based on the 1960 census]

EMPLOYMENT STATUS	1950			1960			1964			1965		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total	1,287	638	649	1,383	628	755	1,587	751	836	1,649	779	870
In the labor force	686	507	170	625	455	170	737	540	197	772	564	209
Employed	596	434	162	543	392	151	687	474	183	688	495	194
Working	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	510	373	137	624	453	171	654	471	182
35 hours or more	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	342	268	84	458	345	113	446	337	108
Less than 35 hours	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	168	115	53	166	108	58	208	134	74
Not working	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	33	19	14	33	21	12	34	23	11
Unemployed	88	71	17	82	63	19	80	66	14	84	69	15
Not in the labor force	601	131	470	758	173	585	850	211	639	876	216	661
Engaged in housework at home	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	510	2	508	544	(S)	543	561	(S)	560
In school	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	121	61	60	161	78	82	168	81	87
Disabled	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	32	22	10	33	24	9	33	24	9
Other	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	95	88	7	112	107	5	114	109	5

N.A. Not available. S Does not meet publication standards because there were not enough cases in the sample for a reliable estimate.

Source: Puerto Rico Dept. of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. In *Current Business Statistics*, and *Selected Indices of Economic and Social Progress*.

Outlying Areas

No. 1279. PUERTO RICO—MANUFACTURES, BY INDUSTRY: 1958 AND 1963

[Totals include data for industries not shown separately. "N.e.c." means not elsewhere classified]

INDUSTRY	1958			1963				Value added by manufacture, adjusted ¹ (\$1,000)		
	Establishments	All employees, average for year	Value added by manufacture, adjusted ¹ (\$1,000)	All employees		Production workers				
				Establishments	Number, average for year	Salaries and wages, total (\$1,000)	Number, average for year	Wages, total (\$1,000)		
All industries, total	2,042	71,188	292,142	2,243	98,597	241,021	83,940	178,897	1,480,379	620,815
Food and kindred products										
Meat products	510	17,082	95,617	471	21,141	57,337	15,417	34,758	553,627	189,680
Dairies	2	(D)	(D)	5	171	340	121	182	4,095	855
Fluid milk	30	1,357	6,975	27	1,849	5,998	618	1,761	53,225	13,412
Canned and frozen foods	14	1,118	5,612	12	1,567	5,049	437	1,241	48,043	10,540
Canned fruits and vegetables	38	1,339	5,799	33	2,288	7,998	2,962	6,490	62,417	19,969
Grain mills	25	913	3,084	28	1,283	2,728	1,139	1,975	20,839	6,148
Bakery products	5	(D)	(D)	8	580	2,369	404	1,418	59,380	8,224
Bread and related products	270	2,483	7,288	223	2,483	5,277	2,102	4,077	25,547	10,866
Sugar	263	2,157	5,251	212	1,950	3,926	1,660	3,139	18,384	7,616
Raw cane sugar	35	7,568	37,439	30	7,580	19,638	6,130	18,563	195,824	56,234
Cane sugar refining	31	7,108	33,604	26	6,966	18,184	5,580	12,354	150,971	50,126
Candy and related products	4	460	3,835	4	614	1,454	550	1,209	44,853	6,109
Confectionery products	16	328	1,144	20	433	846	347	543	4,964	2,517
Beverages	13	(D)	(D)	17	348	644	272	383	3,881	2,006
Bottled and canned soft drinks	51	3,292	33,089	43	3,938	12,958	2,098	5,640	121,404	71,846
Distilled liquor, except brandy	23	947	5,766	23	1,248	(D)	423	(D)	(D)	(D)
Malt liquors	14	1,089	9,271	12	1,286	4,024	870	2,032	54,056	35,030
Miscellaneous food and kindred products	4	1,119	17,688	3	3,365	(D)	768	(D)	(D)	(D)
Tobacco manufactures	142	4,509	10,119	83	6,062	10,224	5,836	9,406	59,958	23,847
Cigars	98	1,582	5,707	47	2,201	4,814	2,167	4,487	31,936	14,841
Tobacco stemming and redrying	37	2,883	4,382	30	3,812	5,375	3,625	4,894	27,720	8,951
Textile mill products										
Knitting mills	55	4,444	15,201	53	4,970	10,654	4,471	9,054	50,404	20,546
Floor covering mills	33	2,813	10,194	28	3,457	7,494	3,116	6,432	30,540	12,383
Apparel and related prod.	347	17,998	44,206	386	26,622	50,670	24,825	44,287	179,247	90,734
Men's and boys' suits and coats	4	358	758	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Men's and boys' furnishings	69	3,208	7,150	78	5,179	9,075	4,883	7,899	42,032	17,867
Men's dress shirts and night-wear	21	1,208	2,469	27	1,672	2,942	1,525	2,455	11,272	5,151
Separate trousers	28	922	1,878	26	1,157	(D)	1,093	(D)	(D)	(D)
Women's and misses' outer-wear	67	2,875	5,418	55	2,960	5,478	2,631	4,719	21,638	10,668
Blouses	25	992	2,218	14	533	766	499	678	1,960	1,263
Dresses	17	198	399	20	594	998	546	878	3,128	1,945
Women's and children's underwear	69	6,465	19,684	111	12,854	26,728	12,001	23,450	82,052	44,810
Underwear	30	1,552	4,227	43	3,833	6,582	3,602	5,880	27,119	14,224
Corsets and allied garments	39	4,913	15,457	68	9,021	20,147	8,399	17,570	54,934	30,595
Millinery, hats, and caps	5	165	427	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Children's outerwear	38	1,654	3,571	24	996	1,710	933	1,489	4,801	2,938
Children's dresses and blouses	33	1,140	2,340	20	682	(D)	656	(D)	(D)	(D)
Miscellaneous apparel	62	2,665	4,393	47	2,206	3,454	2,087	2,082	13,094	6,926
Fabricated textiles, n.e.c.	33	1,118	2,805	63	1,886	3,193	1,773	2,859	11,395	5,448
Lumber and wood products										
Sawmills and planing mills	49	466	1,230	75	607	1,412	560	1,156	5,674	2,462
Millwork and related products	1	(D)	(D)	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Millwork plants	39	407	986	65	560	1,326	514	1,073	5,278	2,263
Miscellaneous wood products	39	407	986	64	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Furniture and fixtures										
Household furniture	204	2,861	8,720	205	3,691	8,240	3,138	6,081	28,796	15,416
Wood furniture, not upholstered	192	2,774	8,499	189	3,568	7,932	3,027	5,822	27,884	14,963
Mattresses and bedsprings	145	1,715	4,694	128	1,938	3,891	1,613	2,888	12,447	7,335
Paper and allied products	11	635	3,902	27	1,286	4,587	1,019	3,138	21,406	8,360
Paper and paperboard products	4	(D)	(D)	12	328	(D)	290	(D)	(D)	(D)
Paperboard containers and boxes	5	332	1,698	12	609	2,327	457	1,582	10,229	4,145
Printing and publishing										
Newspapers	110	1,516	6,762	133	1,885	6,542	1,132	3,497	18,205	13,547
Commercial printing	3	651	(D)	4	928	3,840	325	1,312	11,304	8,752

See footnotes at end of table.

Manufactures

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No. 1279. PUERTO RICO—MANUFACTURES, BY INDUSTRY: 1958 AND 1963—Con.

INDUSTRY	1958			1963				
	Estab-lishments	All em-ployees, aver-age for year	Value added by manu-fac-ture, ad-justed ¹ (\$1,000)	All employees		Production workers		Value added by manu-fac-ture, ad-justed ¹ (\$1,000)
				Num-ber	Salaries and wages, total (\$1,000)	Num-ber, aver-age for year	Wages, total (\$1,000)	
Chemicals and allied prod.	70	1,483	9,207	80	2,337	8,172	1,658	4,810
Drugs	21	364	2,677	25	666	2,058	484	1,352
Agricultural chemicals	10	670	4,694	9	453	1,521	332	880
Misc. chemical products	11	90	127	14	221	(D)	197	(D)
Petroleum and coal prod.	8	(D)	(D)	9	1,362	(D)	1,103	(D)
Rubber and plastics prod- ucts, n.e.c.	14	1,022	4,036	24	1,160	3,072	1,054	2,395
Leather and leather prod.	32	2,620	6,673	55	5,997	10,959	5,470	8,854
Shoes, except rubber	12	1,543	4,211	20	2,868	5,816	2,500	4,324
Footwear, except rubber	8	1,417	3,704	19	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
House slippers	4	126	417	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Perfumes and small leather goods	10	692	1,365	14	1,409	2,268	1,347	2,068
Stone, clay and glass prod.	171	4,131	19,251	228	5,263	16,084	4,005	10,460
Concrete and plaster products	148	2,003	7,060	197	2,990	7,132	2,347	4,832
Primary metal industries	14	426	1,908	15	664	2,274	563	1,517
Fabricated metal products	118	2,007	10,287	175	2,611	8,656	2,019	5,390
Structural metal products	80	1,238	6,150	138	1,792	5,666	1,329	3,182
Metal doors, sash, and trim	29	484	3,173	36	699	2,100	514	1,210
Sheet-metal work	11	(D)	(D)	21	288	958	187	486
Machinery (exc. electrical)	26	703	4,153	33	952	3,348	808	2,458
Miscellaneous machinery	12	177	812	9	169	518	141	414
Electrical machinery	49	3,049	21,837	73	5,572	16,735	4,950	13,643
Electric distribution prod.	8	616	3,092	12	1,501	4,732	1,360	3,756
Household appliances	6	975	10,496	11	1,420	4,396	1,351	3,975
Electric housewares and fans	5	(D)	(D)	5	1,331	4,121	1,282	3,812
Lighting and wiring devices	5	190	2,315	9	581	1,718	518	1,348
Communication equipment	3	(D)	(D)	4	527	1,396	383	899
Electronic components	14	751	2,894	22	1,117	3,444	979	2,843
Transportation equipment	3	(D)	(D)	7	325	(D)	291	(D)
Instruments and related products	15	1,148	3,932	13	1,801	5,157	1,663	4,410
Mechanical measuring devices	2	(D)	(D)	3	138	(D)	124	(D)
Misc. manufacturing (in- cluding ordnance)	94	3,964	11,760	97	4,289	8,227	3,958	6,636
Jewelry and silverware	11	352	(D)	18	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Toys and sporting goods	17	1,411	3,905	19	1,940	3,208	1,837	2,915
Sporting and athletic goods	10	949	2,024	15	1,568	2,575	1,480	2,333
Costume jewelry and notions	30	1,309	3,281	22	971	1,830	808	1,405
Costume jewelry	15	816	1,800	9	513	993	482	676
Artificial flowers	6	200	774	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Buttons	3	148	255	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Needles, pins, and fasteners	6	145	452	6	238	402	224	354
Misc. manufacturing (includ- ing ordnance)	33	461	1,299	37	814	1,669	719	1,134
Brooms and brushes	7	148	298	10	283	468	250	380
Signs and advertising dis- plays	10	36	201	9	40	122	42	97
Misc. products, n.e.c. (incl. ordnance and accessories)	4	206	(D)	7	392	910	344	516
								3,144
								1,523

¹ D Withheld to avoid disclosing operations of individual companies.

¹ Value of shipments less cost of materials, supplies, fuels, electric energy, and contract work plus net change in finished goods and work-in-process inventory and value added in merchandising activities of manufacturing establishments.

² Represents net selling value, f.o.b. plant, after discounts and allowances, of all shipments of products from manufacturing establishments of an industry, plus receipts for miscellaneous activities of such plants. Excludes freight charges and excise taxes. Products transferred to other establishments of the same company are valued at the nearest approximation to the economic value. Includes extensive duplication arising from shipments between establishments in the same industry.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; 1963 Census of Manufactures of Puerto Rico, M063-PR (in cooperation with the Puerto Rico Planning Board).

Outlying Areas

No. 1280. PUERTO RICO—DISTRIBUTION OF GROSS PRODUCT AND IMPORTS: 1955 TO 1965

[In millions of dollars. For years ending June 30]

ITEM	1955	1960	1962	1963	1964	1965
Gross commonwealth product	1,142	1,688	2,076	2,306	2,518	2,757
Sales of domestic production and imports	1,906	2,901	3,560	3,904	4,371	4,843
Sales of goods and services to Puerto Rican users	1,321	2,011	2,492	2,709	3,058	3,445
Consumers	964	1,399	1,680	1,839	2,072	2,245
Commonwealth and municipal governments	140	217	284	316	360	395
Construction	130	227	307	323	373	492
Producers durable equipment	73	125	138	157	203	221
Changes in inventories	14	43	83	74	50	92
Sales of goods and services to the rest of the world	585	890	1,068	1,195	1,313	1,398
Federal Government	131	114	132	138	156	150
Other nonresidents	454	776	936	1,056	1,157	1,248
Less: Imports of goods and services	764	1,214	1,484	1,599	1,852	2,086
Federal Government	26	28	29	32	32	37
Other nonresidents	738	1,191	1,455	1,567	1,820	2,049

No. 1281. PUERTO RICO—PERSONAL INCOME: 1955 TO 1965

[In millions of dollars. For years ending June 30]

ITEM	1955	1960	1962	1963	1964	1965
Personal income	996	1,399	1,746	1,942	2,132	2,336
Compensation of employees	634	930	1,174	1,314	1,456	1,602
Business	389	629	806	910	1,002	1,114
Government	108	174	217	242	272	301
Household and nonprofit institutions	20	36	44	48	54	60
Rest of the world	117	91	107	113	128	127
Less: Contributions to social insurance	38	84	110	127	148	163
Employees	16	32	42	49	56	63
Employers	22	52	67	78	92	100
Income from property	274	367	449	501	552	603
Transfer payments	126	186	233	255	273	294
Commonwealth Government	26	42	57	59	67	76
Federal Government	60	81	95	112	118	126
State governments ¹	(N/A)	2	5	5	6	6
Business	9	11	11	11	12	13
Other nonresidents	31	51	65	68	69	73

¹ Not available.¹ Includes regular agencies and municipalities only.² Includes the unemployment insurance paid by the State governments of the United States to persons living in Puerto Rico.

No. 1282. PUERTO RICO—NET INCOME BY INDUSTRIAL ORIGIN: 1955 TO 1965

[In millions of dollars. For years ending June 30]

INDUSTRY	1955	1960	1962	1963	1964	1965
All industries	960	1,356	1,719	1,933	2,117	2,321
Agriculture	168	180	199	227	206	195
Sugarcane	76	67	70	90	68	59
Other	93	113	129	137	137	136
Manufacturing	169	276	381	432	485	540
Food and related products	50	66	82	98	113	116
Tobacco products	11	10	18	21	24	29
Textile mill products	7	14	14	14	17	22
Apparel and related products	32	48	65	73	81	89
Wood products and furniture	8	9	12	13	13	16
Printing and publishing	5	8	9	11	14	16
Chemicals and allied products	8	8	26	34	41	46
Stone, clay, and glass products	11	17	25	33	37	43
Metal products and machinery	20	53	71	74	79	86
Paper products	4	5	4	5	4	5
Leather products	3	7	12	16	18	22
Other manufacturing	12	31	42	41	43	49
Mining	2	2	5	5	5	5
Contract construction	44	87	125	143	151	187
Transportation and other public utilities	75	123	159	176	189	203
Trade	161	238	296	325	360	399
Finance, insurance, and real estate	85	148	191	221	259	294
Services	67	138	183	211	242	277
Commonwealth Government ¹	108	175	210	245	276	305
Rest of the world	79	-11	-39	-51	-56	-85

¹ Includes public enterprises, not elsewhere classified.Source of tables 1280-1282: Puerto Rico Planning Board, Bureau of Economic and Social Analysis. In *Ingreso y Producto, Puerto Rico, 1940, 1947-1960*, and *Income and Products, 1965*.

Business Establishments

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No. 1283. PUERTO RICO—BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS AND TOTAL RECEIPTS, 1958 AND 1963, AND PAYROLL AND EMPLOYEES, 1963, BY KIND OF BUSINESS

[Money figures in thousands of dollars. For discussion of coverage, see text, p. 810]

KIND OF BUSINESS	1958		1963			
	Establishments	Total receipts	Establishments	Total receipts	Payroll, entire year	Employees ¹
Wholesale trade.....						
Motor vehicles, automotive equipment.....	1,246	633,464	1,372	1,044,868	58,680	15,301
Drugs, chemicals, allied products.....	37	18,799	48	30,622	2,398	626
Dry goods, apparel.....	63	41,807	86	76,025	6,224	1,473
Groceries and related products.....	128	29,920	148	44,509	2,620	892
Farm products—raw materials.....	567	338,215	549	424,971	14,822	4,563
Electrical goods.....	5	3,589	17	6,177	610	189
Hardware, plumbing and heating equipment, supplies.....	51	26,023	86	78,425	6,924	1,573
Machinery, equipment, supplies.....	39	25,660	55	28,530	1,642	488
Miscellaneous.....	90	41,595	136	84,908	8,670	2,013
Petroleum bulk stations.....	255	100,259	237	191,648	10,937	2,779
	11	57,589	10	79,053	3,834	705
Retail trade.....						
Lumber, building materials, hardware, farm equipment dealers.....	28,463	745,220	30,789	1,167,297	91,841	43,361
Lumber, building materials dealers.....	546	(NA)	703	97,599	9,605	3,639
Heating, plumbing equipment dealers.....	173	27,960	154	43,773	4,076	1,473
Paint, glass, wallpaper stores.....	3	(NA)	3	577	52	19
Electrical supply stores.....	22	1,304	46	2,838	455	174
Hardware stores.....	20	9,090	29	4,076	407	176
Farm equipment dealers.....	317	18,103	450	42,840	4,228	1,692
Food stores, eating and drinking places.....	11	10,322	21	3,495	387	104
General merchandise group stores.....	926	47,810	843	91,208	11,201	5,060
Department stores.....	19	20,609	23	40,715	6,244	2,683
Miscellaneous general merchandise stores.....	907	27,201	820	50,493	4,957	2,377
Food stores, eating and drinking places.....	21,527	290,026	22,526	411,186	23,320	13,607
Grocery stores, eating and drinking places.....	18,758	268,712	19,991	382,999	21,370	12,516
Meat, fish (seafood) markets.....	504	9,079	418	8,752	353	226
Fruit stores, vegetable markets.....	1,668	6,301	1,121	6,739	128	88
Candy, nut, confectionery stores.....	300	526	746	2,912	164	122
Dairy products stores.....	56	1,681	36	3,636	408	151
Retail bakeries.....	16	243	92	3,767	730	399
Miscellaneous food stores.....	225	3,537	122	2,390	166	105
Automotive dealers, gasoline service stations.....	813	125,983	1,322	265,500	16,728	6,531
Passenger car dealers (franchised).....	70	77,400	140	174,050	9,032	2,460
Passenger car dealers (nonfranchised).....	17	2,193	67	13,060	848	280
Tire, battery, accessory dealers.....	124	8,640	244	20,135	1,945	741
Gasoline service stations.....	598	37,548	867	60,595	4,854	3,084
Miscellaneous aircraft, marine, and automotive dealers.....	4	202	4	660	50	16
Apparel, accessory stores.....	2,159	76,307	2,466	128,609	12,765	6,313
Men's, boys' clothing and furnishings stores, custom-tailors.....	445	18,427	241	21,225	2,327	968
Women's clothing, specialty stores.....	768	19,489	576	28,524	2,665	1,504
Children's, infants' wear stores.....	109	732	46	1,108	128	63
Family clothing stores.....	533	15,721	1,382	47,764	4,000	2,215
Shoe stores.....	304	21,938	208	29,879	3,642	1,560
Apparel, accessory stores.....	-	-	3	112	5	3
Furniture, home furnishings, equipment stores.....	891	80,163	1,073	92,915	9,799	4,238
Other retail stores ²	1,601	(NA)	1,856	77,300	8,424	3,928
Drug stores, proprietary stores.....	603	24,924	694	41,629	4,084	2,040
Farm and garden supply stores.....	49	3,014	33	2,137	159	83
Jewelry stores.....	204	4,967	296	9,201	1,235	526
Selected services.....						
Hotels, tourist courts, motels.....	6,810	139,827	8,925	207,754	29,439	13,054
Personal services ²	118	15,319	149	35,691	12,380	4,957
Laundries, laundry services, dry cleaning and dyeing plants.....	2,966	12,425	3,173	21,617	5,042	2,920
Beauty shops.....	277	4,375	255	8,045	2,676	1,476
Barber shops.....	570	1,717	917	3,456	662	500
Shoe repair shops, shoeshine parlors, hat cleaning shops.....	1,258	2,366	1,266	3,747	636	396
Funeral services.....	481	1,157	320	1,017	148	107
Miscellaneous business services.....	79	1,574	119	3,402	506	224
Auto repair, auto services, garages.....	55	8,958	114	19,310	3,947	987
Miscellaneous repair services.....	592	7,607	835	11,562	2,495	1,198
Motion pictures.....	712	4,362	827	6,704	1,358	664
Amusement, recreation services, except motion pictures ³	160	6,894	160	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
	2,198	84,261	3,664	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

¹ Represents zero. NA Not available.² Workweek ended nearest Nov. 15. ³ Includes data not shown separately.³ Includes lottery agencies and horserace betting agencies.Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; *Puerto Rico Census of Business: 1963*, Bulletin BC63-PR (in cooperation with Puerto Rico Planning Board).

No. 1284. GUAM—BUSINESS SUMMARY: 1963

[For discussion of coverage, see text, p. 810]

KIND OF BUSINESS	Establishments	Sales or receipts (\$1,000)	Payroll entire year (\$1,000)	WORK WEEK ENDED NEAREST NOV. 15	
				Payroll	Paid employees
Total	443	(X)	7,962	\$182,565	2,814
Manufacturing ¹					
Food and kindred products	12	5,035	1,172	31,895	358
Other manufacturing	5	2,641	438	15,208	160
	7	2,394	734	16,687	198
Wholesale trade	33	13,850	1,246	28,568	382
Groceries and related products	13	5,282	498	12,413	192
Other	20	8,568	748	16,155	190
Retail trade	310	42,609	4,869	105,888	1,773
Lumber, building materials, hardware, farm-equipment dealers	8	5,980	509	10,794	137
General merchandise group stores	27	5,967	751	15,580	273
Food stores	131	12,376	683	14,193	267
Automotive dealers	13	9,022	1,286	28,857	375
Gasoline service stations	20	1,983	136	3,853	85
Apparel, accessories stores	23	1,348	162	3,985	79
Furniture, homefurnishings, equip. stores	9	2,170	430	7,454	122
Eating, drinking places	48	2,451	736	17,328	366
Other retail stores	31	1,313	176	3,844	69
Selected services ¹	88	2,401	675	16,214	301
Personal services	46	611	272	5,943	123
Auto repair, auto services, garages	13	292	104	2,553	40
Miscellaneous repair services	11	139	37	792	16
Amusement and recreation services ¹	13	960	187	3,857	67

X Not applicable.

¹ Includes data for businesses not shown separately. ² Includes motion picture theaters.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; U.S. Censuses of Business, Manufactures, and Mineral Industries: 1963, EC 63-2.

No. 1285. VIRGIN ISLANDS—BUSINESS SUMMARY: 1963

[For discussion of coverage, see text, p. 810]

KIND OF BUSINESS	Establishments	Sales or receipts (\$1,000)	Payroll entire year (\$1,000)	WORK WEEK ENDED NEAREST JAN. 15, 1964	
				Payroll	Paid employees
Total	1,027	(X)	14,626	\$322,459	5,914
Mining and manufacturing ¹					
Food and kindred products	72	21,365	3,185	67,683	1,177
Other mining and manufacturing ¹	14	2,659	565	11,515	262
	58	18,706	2,620	56,168	915
Wholesale trade	67	18,005	1,087	22,064	296
Groceries and related products	20	5,909	435	8,512	125
Other	47	12,096	652	13,552	171
Retail trade	674	55,829	6,302	140,941	2,401
Lumber, building materials, hardware, farm-equipment dealers	26	6,568	780	14,596	208
General merchandise group stores	51	3,275	431	8,890	183
Food stores	160	12,646	904	23,799	425
Automotive dealers	25	5,848	633	16,916	209
Gasoline service stations	17	851	110	2,976	58
Apparel, accessories stores	68	3,631	391	8,918	185
Furniture, homefurnishings, equip. stores	39	3,242	473	8,654	144
Eating, drinking places	161	3,979	830	17,384	386
Other retail stores	127	15,788	1,751	38,808	603
Selected services	214	14,280	4,052	91,771	2,040
Personal services	53	550	182	4,523	113
Auto repair, auto services, garages	26	1,352	248	7,451	89
Miscellaneous repair services	20	126	42	614	8
Amusement and recreation services ¹	11	379	89	2,919	72
Hotels, motels, tourist courts, camps	89	11,608	3,435	74,659	1,734
Miscellaneous business services	15	265	56	1,605	24

X Not applicable. ¹ Includes 3 establishments classified as mining. ² Includes motion picture theaters.

Source: Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; U.S. Censuses of Business, Manufactures, and Mineral Industries: 1963, EC 63-2.

Section 33

Comparative International Statistics

This section presents summary statistics on the industrial, social, and agricultural organization of the various nations and on finances of international agencies.

The principal source for the data presented in this section is the United Nations *Statistical Yearbook*. Statistics of the individual nations may be found primarily in official publications or compendia, generally in the form of yearbooks, issued by most of the nations at various intervals in their own national languages, expressed in their own or customary units of measure. For handier reference, especially for international comparisons, the Statistical Office of the United Nations compiles and issues a number of international summary publications, generally in English and French. Among these are the *Statistical Yearbook*, the *Demographic Yearbook*, the *Yearbook of International Trade Statistics*, the *Yearbook of National Accounts Statistics*, *Population and Vital Statistics Reports* (quarterly), the *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics*, *The Growth of World Industry: National Tables, 1938-1961*, and *The Growth of World Industry: International Analyses and Tables, 1938-1961*.

For foreign agricultural and labor statistics, the outstanding sources are the *Yearbook of Food and Agricultural Statistics*, issued by the Food and Agriculture Organization, and the *Yearbook of Labour Statistics*, issued by the International Labour Office; both are specialized agencies of the United Nations. These publications usually present data covering an extensive period of time, frequently up to 20 years. The *International Population Statistics Reports*, Series P-90 and P-91, issued by the Bureau of the Census, also present population figures for many foreign countries.

Statistical coverage.—Problems of space and availability of data limit the number of countries and the extent of statistical coverage shown here. The list of countries included is based on, but not limited to, the membership rosters of the United Nations and of the larger specialized agencies of the United Nations (see table 1309). In a few instances, member countries were omitted because of an almost complete lack of data.

The items selected for presentation here are believed to be among those most significant. However, certain important items, such as those on national income, are omitted because of the inability to convert the available statistics, stated in terms of the national currencies, to meaningful consistency in United States measures.

OECD, EEC, and EFTA.—The Organisation for European Economic Co-operation (OEEC), a regional grouping of Western European countries established in 1948 for the purpose of harmonizing national economic policies and conditions, was succeeded on September 30, 1961, by the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD). The OECD consists of the member nations of the former OEEC—Austria, Belgium, Denmark, France, Germany (Federal Republic), Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, and the United Kingdom—and also Canada and the United States.

The European Economic Community (EEC), or "Common Market," consisting of Belgium, France, Germany (Federal Republic), Italy, Luxembourg, and the Netherlands, was formed in 1958 for the purpose of promoting European economic integration. It is based on agreement among the member nations to stimulate their economic growth, primarily through the gradual elimination of trade barriers among

themselves, the establishment of a common external tariff, the coordination of monetary, fiscal, and agricultural policies, and the removal of restrictions on movement of services, labor, capital, and business enterprises within the community.

The European Free Trade Association (EFTA), established in late 1959, consists of Austria, Denmark, Norway, Portugal, Sweden, Switzerland, and the United Kingdom. It represents an agreement among the member nations to promote free trade and economic cooperation in Europe through gradual elimination of tariffs and quotas among themselves but without establishment of a common external tariff.

Quality and comparability of the data.—The quality and the comparability of the data presented here are affected by a number of factors:

(1) The year for which data are presented may not be the same for all subjects for a particular country, or for a given subject for different countries, though the data shown are the most recent available. All such variations have been noted as explained in table headnotes. The data shown are for calendar years except as otherwise stated in headnotes or footnotes. Space limitations made it impracticable to present the data for a series of years except for population, indexes of per capita product, agriculture, and gold and foreign exchange holdings.

(2) The bases, methods of estimating, methods of data collection, extent of coverage, precision of definition, scope of territory, and margins of error may vary for different items within a particular country, and for like items for different countries. Footnotes and headnotes to the tables give some of the qualifications attached to the figures. Limits of space made necessary some condensation and editing of the more detailed notes appearing in the source. Careful analysis is required, therefore, since many of the measures shown are, at best, merely rough indicators of magnitude.

(3) Figures shown in this section for the United States may not always agree with figures shown in the preceding sections. Disagreements may be attributable to the use of differing original sources, a difference in the definition of geographic limits (conterminous United States only, or including Alaska and Hawaii or certain outlying areas and possessions), or to possible adjustments made in the United States figures by the United Nations in order to improve their comparability with figures from other countries.

Conversion factors.—To facilitate comparison in terms of familiar units, items shown in metric units in the source have been converted to U.S. equivalents by means of the conversion factors given in the *Statistical Yearbook* and shown below. Additional conversion factors appear in Appendix I, Weights and Measures, pages 936 and 937.

CONVERSION FACTORS

<i>Metric units</i>	<i>U.S. equivalents</i>
1 kilometer-----	0.621370 mile
1 square kilometer-----	0.386101 sq. mile
1 kilogram-----	2.204622 pounds
1 metric ton (1,000 kilograms)-----	1.102311 short tons
1 metric ton-kilometer-----	0.684943 short ton-mile
1 hectolitre-----	26.4178 U.S. gallons
1 cubic meter-----	35.31445 cubic feet

No. 1286. WORLD SUMMARY: 1958 TO 1964

[See text, p. 896, for general comments concerning quality of the data]

ITEM	Unit	1958	1960	1962	1963	1964
Population	Millions	2,903	3,003	3,109	3,163	3,220
Agricultural production, forestry, fishing:						
Barley	Mil. sh. tons	98.9	102.8	110.7	114.0	121.7
Coffee	Mil. sh. tons	3.8	4.3	4.6	4.3	3.5
Corn	Mil. sh. tons	214.1	240.9	244.3	250.1	247.6
Cotton (lint)	Mil. sh. tons	11.0	11.8	12.0	12.6	13.1
Cottonseed	Mil. sh. tons	20.8	21.9	22.4	23.5	24.1
Linseed (flaxseed)	Mil. sh. tons	3.9	3.5	3.9	3.7	3.7
Milk	Mil. sh. tons	365.3	381.2	391.4	389.0	392.9
Oats	Mil. sh. tons	69.4	65.6	56.1	53.2	50.3
Peanuts (groundnuts) ¹	Mil. sh. tons	15.9	15.0	16.1	16.6	18.4
Potatoes	Mil. sh. tons	311.5	313.2	291.5	310.6	325.7
Rice	Mil. sh. tons	253.6	268.4	276.0	286.7	294.1
Rye	Mil. sh. tons	40.5	41.0	38.6	33.5	36.0
Soybeans	Mil. sh. tons	31.1	30.1	33.7	34.7	35.4
Tobacco	Mil. sh. tons	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.6	4.7
Wheat	Mil. sh. tons	284.1	270.4	290.6	270.3	308.0
Wool, greasy	Mil. sh. tons	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9
Livestock population:						
Cattle	Mil. head	900.2	949.6	980.8	992.6	(NA)
Pigs	Mil. head	490.1	532.4	555.1	534.1	(NA)
Sheep	Mil. head	979.0	997.3	1,005.1	1,008.8	(NA)
Roundwood	Mil. cu. ft.	61,377	67,082	67,451	67,733	69,075
Rubber (natural)	Mil. sh. tons	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.5
Fish catches	Mil. sh. tons	36.2	43.5	51.0	52.2	56.9
Industrial production:						
Coal	Mil. sh. tons	2,004.7	2,189.3	2,047.3	2,125.5	2,201.2
Lignite	Mil. sh. tons	676.2	704.5	754.2	792.2	826.1
Crude petroleum	Mil. bbl.	6,789.2	7,893.7	9,109.7	9,772.4	10,558.6
Manganese ore ²	Mil. sh. tons	5.6	6.1	6.6	6.7	7.3
Iron ore ²	Mil. sh. tons	200.4	254.5	267.3	277.3	310.0
Meat, total	Mil. sh. tons	64.9	68.1	73.1	74.8	74.4
Beef and veal	Mil. sh. tons	30.5	31.0	34.0	35.4	35.7
Pork	Mil. sh. tons	28.7	30.8	32.5	32.8	32.1
Mutton and lamb	Mil. sh. tons	5.7	6.4	6.6	6.6	6.6
Sugar	Mil. sh. tons	50.9	56.0	55.1	55.8	63.7
Margarine	Mil. sh. tons	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.5
Wine	Mil. gal	6,314	6,446	7,529	6,763	7,186
Rayon and acetate yarn:						
Continuous filaments	1,000 sh. tons	1,057	1,247	1,325	1,358	1,468
Discontinuous filaments	1,000 sh. tons	1,451	1,619	1,827	2,017	2,188
Noncellulosic fibers	1,000 sh. tons	463	777	1,202	1,477	1,857
Lumber	Mil. cu. ft.	11,089	11,013	11,936	12,290	12,572
Woodpulp: ²						
Mechanical	Mil. sh. tons	17.5	19.9	20.8	21.5	22.9
Chemical	Mil. sh. tons	37.1	44.7	50.0	54.3	58.5
Newsprint ²	Mil. sh. tons	13.1	15.1	15.8	16.1	17.4
Paper other than newsprint ²	Mil. sh. tons	31.3	37.0	40.7	43.5	46.2
Nitrogenous fertilizers	Mil. sh. tons	10.5	12.0	14.6	16.3	18.2
Petroleum products: ¹						
Motor spirit	Mil. sh. tons	255.1	276.2	299.3	310.7	330.4
Kerosene	Mil. sh. tons	58.9	70.2	83.6	87.4	94.5
Distillate fuel oils	Mil. sh. tons	185.4	204.5	240.7	262.8	268.6
Residual fuel oil	Mil. sh. tons	261.4	322.9	378.1	409.2	457.9
Lubricating oils	Mil. sh. tons	13.4	16.0	17.3	18.1	19.3
Cement	Mil. sh. tons	290	349	395	416	456
Pig iron and ferrosilicons	Mil. sh. tons	206.4	255.0	276.1	293.7	329.9
Crude steel	Mil. sh. tons	289.9	361.1	385.6	412.7	467.6
Motor vehicles ³	Millions	11.3	16.5	18.2	20.7	21.7
Merchant vessels, launched ⁴	Mil. gr. tons	9.3	8.4	8.4	8.5	10.3
Electric energy	Bil. kw.-hr	1,908.1	2,301.3	2,635.0	2,849.2	3,122.7
Consumption:						
Cotton	Mil. sh. tons	10.9	11.2	10.8	11.4	11.9
Wool	Mil. sh. tons	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6
Phosphatic fertilizers	Mil. sh. tons	10.0	11.0	12.3	13.4	12.6
Nitrogenous fertilizers	Mil. sh. tons	9.6	11.4	13.8	15.4	17.3
Potash fertilizers	Mil. sh. tons	8.7	9.4	10.3	11.1	12.6
External trade:						
Imports, c.i.f. ⁵	Bil. U.S. dol.	113.7	135.0	149.0	161.5	180.6
Exports, f.o.b. ⁵	Bil. U.S. dol.	108.0	127.7	141.2	153.7	172.2
Volume index of exports: ⁶						
All commodities	1958=100	100	118	131	141	155
Manufactured goods	1968=100	100	122	134	145	163

NA Not available.

¹ Excludes U.S.S.R. Petroleum products and merchant vessels launched also exclude China (mainland).² Excludes China (mainland); iron ore also excludes North Korea.³ Passenger cars and commercial vehicles only. ⁴ Excludes Eastern Germany.⁵ Excludes trade of China (mainland), Mongolia, North Korea, and North Viet-Nam with one another.⁶ Excludes China (mainland), East European countries, Mongolia, North Korea, North Viet-Nam, U.S.S.R.Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations; *Statistical Yearbook*.

No. 1287. AREA AND POPULATION

[For many countries, figures are provisional. Basis and level of reliability of population estimates range from use of a continuous population register (Scandinavian countries) and census enumerations for a recent date (most countries) to noncensal counts or partial censuses (Ethiopia, Lebanon, and Republic of Viet-Nam), and conjectural estimates derived by other means than counting (Saudi Arabia). Data, in general, refer to present-in-area population of the present territory. Area generally includes inland waters. See text, p. 896, for general comments concerning quality of the data.]

COUNTRY	Area <i>Sq. miles</i>	LATEST POPULATION CENSUS			MIDYEAR POPULATION ESTIMATES			Population per square mile *
		Year	Total	Male	1958	1964 ¹	Annual rate of increase, 1958-64	
World total.....	52,422,091	(NA)	1,000 (NA)	1,000 (NA)	1,000 2,903,000	1,000 3,220,000	Percent 1.7	61
United States.....	3,615,211	1960	3 179,323	3 88,331	174,882	192,120	1.6	53
Afghanistan.....	249,999	(X)	(X)	(X)	13,000	15,227	2.7	61
Albania.....	11,100	1961	1,626	835	1,507	1,814	3.1	163
Algeria.....	919,593	1960	10,784	(NA)	4 10,390	6 10,975	0.9	12
Argentina.....	1,072,070	1960	6 20,006	6 10,032	19,980	22,022	1.6	21
Australia.....	2,987,885	1961	10,508	5,312	9,842	11,136	2.1	4
Austria.....	32,374	1961	7,074	3,296	6,987	7,215	0.5	223
Belgium.....	11,781	1961	9,190	4,497	9,053	9,378	0.6	796
Bolivia.....	424,163	1950	6 2,704	6 1,326	3,360	3,653	1.4	9
Brazil ⁸	3,286,478	1960	70,967	35,011	65,740	78,809	3.1	24
Bulgaria.....	10,42,729	1958	7,614	3,799	7,728	8,144	0.9	191
Burma.....	261,789	1941	16,824	8,576	5 21,558	24,229	2.0	93
Burundi.....	10,747	1952	11,190	(NA)	12 2,150	5 2,500	2.5	233
Cambodia.....	69,898	1962	13 5,740	13 2,881	5 5,300	5 6,230	2.7	89
Cameroon.....	183,569	(X)	(X)	(X)	5 4,500	5,103	2.1	28
Canada.....	3,851,812	1961	18,238	9,219	17,120	19,271	2.0	5
Central African Republic.....	240,535	1959-60	11 1,203	11 486	1,161	1,320	2.2	5
Ceylon.....	25,332	1963	10,625	5,579	14 9,388	10,965	2.6	433
Chad.....	495,754	1963-64	11 3,300	(NA)	3,020	11 3,300	1.5	7
Chile.....	286,397	1960	6 7,374	6 3,613	7,316	8,492	2.5	30
China (mainland).....	3,691,512	1953	15 582,603	15 297,554	5 630,000	5 690,000	1.5	187
China (Taiwan) ¹⁶	13,885	1956	17 9,368	17 4,772	18 9,851	18 12,070	3.4	869
Colombia.....	439,513	1964	17,482	(NA)	18 14,476	17,482	3.2	40
Congo (Brazzaville).....	132,047	1960-61	11 582	11 268	11 750	826	1.6	6
Congo, Democratic Republic of.....	905,565	1955-57	11 20 12,760	11 6,182	13,474	15,300	2.1	17
Costa Rica.....	19,575	1963	1,336	669	1,076	1,387	4.3	71
Cuba.....	44,218	1953	5,829	2,985	6,548	7,434	2.1	168
Cyprus.....	3,572	1960	578	285	21 558	21 587	0.8	164
Czechoslovakia.....	49,370	1961	13,746	6,705	13,474	14,058	0.7	285
Dahomey.....	43,483	1961	11 2,106	11 1,021	8 1,940	12 2,300	2.9	53
Denmark ²²	16,619	1960	4,585	2,273	4,515	4,720	0.7	284
Dominican Republic.....	18,816	1960	3,047	1,536	2,800	3,452	3.5	183
Ecuador ⁸	109,483	1962	23 4,650	2,236	4,065	4,881	3.1	45
El Salvador.....	8,260	1961	2,511	1,287	2,321	2,824	3.3	342
Ethiopia.....	471,777	(X)	(X)	(X)	20,000	22,200	1.8	47
Finland.....	130,120	1960	4,446	2,142	4,360	4,580	0.8	35
France ²⁴	211,207	1962	46,520	21 22,578	44,789	48,417	1.3	229
Gabon.....	103,346	1960-61	449	211	417	459	1.6	4
Gambia ²⁶	4,361	1963	315	161	27 280	27 324	2.4	74
Germany, Fed. Rep. of.....	95,743	1961	53,977	25,484	52,061	56,097	1.3	586
Ghana.....	92,098	1960	6,727	3,400	5 6,420	7,537	2.7	82
Greece.....	50,944	1961	28 8,387	28 4,092	28 8,173	28 8,510	0.7	167
Guatemala.....	42,042	1964	4,284	2,171	3,546	4,305	3.3	102
Guinea.....	94,926	1955	11 2,570	11 1,223	2,896	3,420	2.8	36
Haiti.....	10,714	1960	3,097	1,505	3,979	4,551	2.3	425
Honduras.....	43,277	1961	1,885	938	1,726	2,092	3.3	48
Hungary.....	35,919	1960	9,961	4,804	9,882	10,120	0.4	282
Iceland.....	39,768	1950	144	72	168	189	1.9	5
India ³¹	1,176,153	1961	32 435,512	32 224,311	410,686	471,624	2.3	401
Indonesia ³²	575,894	1961	96,319	47,494	89,441	102,200	2.2	177
Iran.....	636,294	1956	18,955	9,645	19,677	22,860	2.5	36
Iraq ³⁴	173,260	1957	6,340	3,185	35 6,374	7,004	1.7	40
Ireland.....	27,135	1961	2,818	1,417	2,853	2,849	— 0.0	105
Israel.....	7,992	1961	6 2,183	6 1,106	1,997	2,476	3.6	310
Italy.....	116,303	1961	49,877	24,792	49,041	51,090	0.7	439

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1287. AREA AND POPULATION—Continued

COUNTRY	Area	LATEST POPULATION CENSUS			MIDYEAR POPULATION ESTIMATES		Population per square mile ²
		Year	Total	Male	1958	1964 ¹	
Ivory Coast	Sq. miles 124,503	1957-58	1,000 ^{11 37} 3,100 (NA)	1,000 3,090	1,000 3,750	Percent 3.3	30
Jamaica	4,232	1960	1,610 773	1,575 1,739	1,575 1,739	1.7	411
Japan ³⁸	142,726	1965	98,282 (NA)	91,540 86,906	91,540 86,906	1.0	679
Jordan	37,738	1961	39 1,706 8,636	40 1,580 4,277	39 1,898 7,652	3.1	50
Kenya	224,959	1962	8,636	7,652	9,104	2.9	40
Korea, Republic of ⁴¹	38,004	1960	24,989 467	12,544 286	23,330 235	2.9 426	727
Kuwait	6,178	1965	155	155	310	11.4	69
Laos	91,429	(X)	(X)	(X)	1,710	1,960	21
Lebanon ⁴²	4,015	(X)	(X)	(X)	5 1,280 5 980	5 2,280 1,041	568
Liberia	43,000	1962	1,016	504	1,016	1,041	24
Libya ⁴³	679,360	1964	1,559	810	1,257	1,559	2
Luxembourg	998	1960	315	155	315	323	329
Madagascar	230,035	1966	44 74	44 41	5,131	6,180	27
Malawi	46,066	1961	43 156	45 138	5 3,300	5 3,900	85
Malaysia ⁴⁴	50,700	1957	6,279	3,238	6,499	7,810	154
Maldives Islands	115	1965	98	52	5 90	5 96	835
Mali	463,949	1960-61	47 4,100	(N.A.)	5 3,920	5 4,485	10
Malta ⁴⁵	122	1957	320	153	322	324	2,666
Mauritania	419,230	1956	44 1,616	44 1,161	5 790	900	2
Mexico	761,602	1960	34,923	17,415	32,895	39,643	52
Mongolia	592,665	1963	1,019	510	885	5 1,050	2
Morocco	171,834	1960	11,626	5,809	10,987	12,959	75
Nepal	54,362	1961	9,388	4,820	5 8,940	9,920	182
Netherlands	49 12,973	1960	11,462	5,707	11,186	12,127	1.4
New Zealand ⁴⁶	103,736	1961	2,415	1,213	2,282	2,594	25
Nicaragua	53,938	1963	1,536	758	1,330	1,597	30
Niger	459,190	1959-60	11 31 2,502	11 31 2,214 (N.A.)	2,866 50,000	3,250 56,400	7
Nigeria	356,668	1963	55,670	55,670	56,400	56,400	153
Norway	125,181	1960	3,591	1,789	3,523	3,694	30
Pakistan ⁴⁷	365,528	1961	93,832	49,373	88,900	100,762	276
Panama ⁴⁸	29,209	1960	1,076	546	1,006	1,185	41
Paraguay	157,047	1962	34 1,817	54 806	1,687	1,968	13
Peru	496,223	1961	55 9,907	55 4,926	54 6,483	54 11,298	23
Philippines	115,830	1960	27,088	13,663	25,795	31,270	270
Poland ⁴⁹	120,664	1960	29,776	14,404	28,770	31,161	258
Portugal ⁵⁰	35,510	1960	8,851	4,238	8,725	9,106	256
Romania	91,699	1956	17,489	8,503	18,056	18,927	206
Rwanda	10,169	1952	11 2,144	(N.A.)	12 2,510	12 3,018	297
Saudi Arabia	870,001	(X)	(X)	(X)	5 6,000	5 6,630	8
Senegal	75,750	1960-61	53 3,110	53 1,532	2,987	3,400	45
Sierra Leone	27,699	1963	2,180	1,081	2,080	2,200	79
Singapore ⁵⁰	224	1957	1,446	763	1,514	1,820	8,125
Somalia	246,201	1931	50 1,022	(N.A.)	1,980	2,350	10
South Africa ⁵¹	471,444	1960	16,003	8,043	15,160	17,474	37
Spain ⁵²	194,884	1960	30,451	14,763	28,798	31,339	161
Sudan	967,497	1956	63 10,263	63 5,186	11,146	13,180	14
Sweden	173,666	1960	7,495	3,739	7,409	7,661	44
Switzerland	15,941	1960	5,429	2,663	5,199	5,874	368
Syria	71,498	1960	4,565	2,344	5 4,300	5 5,200	73
Tanzania, United Republic of ⁵⁴	361,799	1957	8,788	4,233	8,916	9,990	28
Thailand	198,456	1960	26,258	13,154	24,873	29,700	160
Togo	21,853	1958-60	1,440	690	1,360	1,603	73
Trinidad and Tobago	1,980	1960	828	412	789	949	469
Tunisia	63,378	1956	65 3,783	1,957	65 4,050	4,565	72
Turkey	301,381	1960	27,755	14,164	25,932	30,677	102
Uganda	91,134	1959	56 6,537	63 3,283	6,356	7,367	81
U.S.S.R.	8,649,512	1959	208,827	94,050	206,820	227,687	26
United Arab Rep.	57 386,101	1960	26,085	68 13,068	24,655	28,900	75
United Kingdom ⁵⁰	94,220	1961	52,709	25,481	51,842	54,213	575
Upper Volta	105,869	1960-61	70 4,300	70 2,159	5 4,090	4,750	45
Uruguay	72,172	1963	6 2,593	6 1,289	2,464	2,682	37
Venezuela ⁵³	352,143	1961	6 7,524	6 3,824	6,879	8,427	24

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1287. AREA AND POPULATION—Continued

COUNTRY	Area	LATEST POPULATION CENSUS			MIDYEAR POPULATION ESTIMATES			Population per square mile ¹
		Year	Total	Male	1958	1964 ²	Annual rate of increase, 1958-64	
Viet-Nam	Sq. miles 127,242	1960	1,000 n 15,917	1,000 n 7,688	1,000 27,962	1,000 s 34,115	3.4	268
Yemen	75,290	(X)	(X)	(X)	5,400	5,000	2.2	66
Yugoslavia	98,766	1961	18,549	9,043	18,018	19,279	1.1	195
Zambia	290,585	1963	12,3,409	12,1,690	3,040	3,600	2.9	12

NA Not available. X Not applicable.

¹ Italics denote population census figure or sample survey relating to date of enumeration.

² Based on 1964 or latest year available.

³ Excl. Armed Forces abroad and civ. citizens absent from country for extended period of time.

⁴ Excl. military personnel.

⁵ United Nations estimate.

⁶ Actually enumerated; excl. adjustment for underenumeration.

⁷ Pop. figures excl. full-blooded aborigines, and armed forces stationed outside country.

⁸ Pop. figures excl. Indian jungle inhabitants.

⁹ Based on 1.3 percent sample of census returns.

¹⁰ Excl. area of frontier rivers.

¹¹ Est. for indigenous pop. based on results of a sample survey.

¹² Indigenous population only.

¹³ Excl. foreign diplomatic personnel and their dependents.

¹⁴ Excl. nonresident military and shipping personnel.

¹⁵ Pop. registered plus est. of 8,397,447 for persons living in outlying areas. No adj. for underenumeration.

¹⁶ Comprises islands of Taiwan and Pescadores.

¹⁷ Includes Quemoy and Matsu Islands.

¹⁸ Excludes armed forces and foreigners.

¹⁹ For July 15.

²⁰ Incl. adj. for certain areas not covered by survey.

²¹ Excl. persons living in sovereign bases and other areas retained by the United Kingdom after independence, and tourists.

²² Excl. Faeroe Islands and overseas County of Greenland.

²³ Actually enumerated; includes adj. for underenumeration.

²⁴ Metropolitan France only. Pop. figures excl. diplomatic personnel outside country; incl. members of alien armed forces not living in military camps and foreign diplomatic personnel not living in embassies or consulates.

²⁵ Based on a 5-percent sample of census returns.

²⁶ Former British dependency, declared independent Feb. 18, 1965.

²⁷ Excludes seasonal farming immigrants numbering 9,015 in 1958 and 7,454 in 1964.

²⁸ Incl. armed forces stationed outside country, but excl. alien armed forces stationed in area. United Kingdom excludes other Commonwealth armed forces stationed in the area.

²⁹ Excl. armed forces stationed outside country, but incl. alien armed forces stationed in area.

³⁰ Excl. diplomatic personnel outside country.

³¹ Incl. Andaman, Nicobar, Laccadive, Minicoy, and Aminidiv Islands; excl. Sikkim; also excl. Kashmir-Jammu, the final status of which has not yet been determined (area 86,023 sq. miles, pop. of the part of this area enumerated at 1961 Census of India was 3,560,976, and est. at 3,481,000 at midyear 1958 and 3,729,000 at midyear 1964).

³² Incl. Goa, Daman, and Diu (626,667 for both sexes, 302,534 for males).

³³ Excl. West Iran.

³⁴ Pop. figures incl. nationals abroad.

³⁵ For Dec. 31.

³⁶ Minus sign (−) denotes decrease.

³⁷ Rural area only.

³⁸ Pop. figures excl. diplomatic personnel outside country and allied military and civ. personnel and their dependents stationed in area.

³⁹ Incl. military and diplomatic personnel and their families outside the country; excl. for. military and diplomatic personnel and their families in the country.

⁴⁰ Excl. military personnel and their dependents living on military installations, and foreigners except registered Palestinian refugees.

⁴¹ Pop. figures excl. alien armed forces, civ. aliens employed by armed forces, and foreign diplomatic personnel and their dependents.

⁴² Excl. registered Palestinian refugees.

⁴³ Pop. figures excl. alien armed forces stationed in area.

⁴⁴ Nonindigenous population only.

⁴⁵ Nonindigenous pop. plus "indigenous pop. in employment" i.e., native employees of the European money economy.

⁴⁶ Malaya only. Pop. figures excl. transients afloat.

⁴⁷ Estimated. Based on results of a sample survey.

⁴⁸ Incl. Gozo and Comino Islands. Pop. figures excl. non-Maltese armed forces stationed in area; incl. civilian nationals temporarily outside country.

⁴⁹ Excludes inland waters.

⁵⁰ Incl. Campbell and Kermadec Islands (pop. 20 in 1961, area 57 sq. miles), also incl. Antipodes, Auckland, Bounty, Snares, Solander, and Three Kings Islands, all of which are uninhabited. Pop. figures excl. diplomatic personnel and armed forces stationed outside country; also excludes alien armed forces within the country.

⁵¹ Excl. pop. of Niamey city (numbering 30,030 at census of April 1959), and also an est. of 234,300 persons for cercle of Agadès, the nomad subdivision of Tahoua and the northern part of the cercles of Maradi, Gouré, Zinder and N'Guigmi not covered by survey.

⁵² Excl. Kashmir-Jammu, Gilgit, Baltistan, Junagadh, and Manavadar.

⁵³ Excl. Canal Zone.

⁵⁴ Excl. Indian jungle population. Paraguay also excl. adjustment for underenumeration.

⁵⁵ Enumerated population; total incl. adjustment for underenumeration and an est. for Indian jungle pop. is 10,420,387.

⁵⁶ Pop. figures excl. civ. aliens in country; incl. civ. nationals temporarily outside country.

⁵⁷ Includes Azores and Madeira Islands.

⁵⁸ Based on results of a sample survey.

⁵⁹ Since Sept. 16, 1963, a constituent State of Malaysia, was declared independent Aug. 9, 1965. Population figures exclude transients afloat and nonlocally domiciled military and civilian services personnel and their dependents.

⁶⁰ For former Italian Somaliland.

⁶¹ Excludes Walvis Bay.

⁶² Includes Balearic and Canary Islands.

⁶³ Based on results of sample census of pop. covering 1,883,380 persons, comprising 10 percent of rural and nomadic pop. and 100 percent of that in 68 towns.

⁶⁴ Tanganyika only.

⁶⁵ Excl. Algerian refugees temporarily in the country.

⁶⁶ Excl. indigenous pop. in transit (numbering 1,416 for both sexes).

⁶⁷ Inhabited and cultivated territory accounts for 13,737 square miles.

⁶⁸ Excl. pop. of small agglomerations in the frontier districts.

⁶⁹ Excl. Channel Islands and Isle of Man.

⁷⁰ Est. based on results of sample survey of 226 villages (covering 183,963 persons) and 12 urban centers surveyed on a 10-percent basis; figures excl. an est. of 100,000 persons for town of Ouagadougou (numbering 59,000 at census in 1961) and Bobo-Dioulasso (est. at 51,500 in 1959) not covered by survey.

⁷¹ North Viet-Nam only. Mar. 1, 1960.

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations; *Statistical Yearbook*.

No. 1288. VITAL STATISTICS AND NET FOOD SUPPLY

[Crude birth rates, infant mortality rates, and death rates derived from data having complete or virtually complete coverage for many countries and incomplete coverage for others. For many countries, data are known to be by year of registration rather than by year of occurrence. Crude birth rate: Number of live births per 1,000 persons. Crude death rate: Number of deaths, exclusive of stillbirths, per 1,000 persons. Infant mortality rate: Deaths of infants under 1 year of age per 1,000 live births. Data exclude stillbirths. Net food supply: Net supply of foodstuffs, other than alcoholic beverages, available within the country for human consumption. Cereals in terms of flour and milled rice; potatoes include sweetpotatoes, cassava, etc. and potato, manioc, and other root flour in terms of potatoes, cassava, etc.; meat (including offal, poultry, and game) in terms of carcass weight, excluding slaughtered fats. See text, p. 386, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are not for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented, as follows: i, 1958; m, 1962; n, 1963; o, 1964]

COUNTRY	BIRTH AND DEATH RATES				NET FOOD SUPPLY PER PERSON				
	Year or period ¹	Crude birth rate	Crude death rate	Infant mortality rate	Year or period ¹	Calories per day	Selected foods (lb. per year)		
		Cereals	Pota- toes, etc.	Meat					
United States ² -----	1950	23.5	8.9	29.2	1948-50	3,190	170	115	181
	1955	24.7	9.3	26.4	1954-56	3,140	152	108	203
	1956	24.9	9.3	26.0	1957-59	3,100	148	106	203
	1957	25.0	9.6	26.4	1960-62	3,100	146	106	212
	1959	24.1	9.4	26.4	1957	3,100	148	108	203
	1960	23.6	9.5	25.6	1958	3,100	148	101	198
	1961	23.4	9.3	25.2	1960	3,120	146	104	209
	1962	22.4	9.5	25.4	1961	3,100	146	104	212
	1963	21.5	9.6	25.2	1962	3,090	143	104	214
	1964	21.0	9.4	24.2	1964	3,120	146	101	227
	1965	19.4	9.4	24.7	(X)	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	
Albania-----	1964	37.8	8.7	81.5	(X)	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	
Argentina-----	1964	21.7	8.1	60.2	1962	2,660	168	152	223
Australia-----	1964	20.6	9.0	19.1	1963/64	3,160	187	104	245
Austria-----	1965	17.9	13.0	28.8	1964/65	2,980	216	176	141
Belgium-----	1965	16.5	12.5	o 25.8	1963/64	3,080	185	4322	146
Bolivia-----	1965	18.4	7.4	i 86.0	(X)	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	
Brazil-----	1959-61	7 40-43	7 11-13	8 170.0	1962	2,920	249	346	62
Bulgaria-----	1965	15.4	8.0	31.5	(X)	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	
Burma-----	1965	7 9 44.8	7 9 17.9	7 9 114.5	(X)	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	
Canada-----	1965	10 21.4	10 7.5	o 10 24.7	1963/64	3,020	160	132	179
Ceylon-----	1964	32.6	8.7	m 52.8	1963	1,920	260	66	4
Chile-----	1964	32.8	11.2	114.2	1962	2,370	265	146	77
China (mainland)-----	1957	34	11	(N/A)	(X)	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	40
China (Taiwan)-----	1965	11 12 32.7	11 12 5.5	11 12 23.9	1964	2,380	333	163	40
Colombia-----	1964	7 14 38.6	7 15 10.0	15 83.3	1961	2,080	154	16 266	71
Costa Rica-----	1964	40.8	8.8	86.4	(X)	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	
Cuba-----	1964	17 35.6	7 6.4	37.7	1948/49	2,730	234	201	77
Czechoslovakia-----	1965	16.4	10.0	26.3	1948/49	2,690	(N/A)	(N/A)	
Denmark-----	1965	18 18.2	18 10.1	o 18 18.7	1963/64	3,360	170	240	139
Dominican Republic-----	1962	7 32.8	7 6.9	70.5	1960	2,080	123	18 302	40
Ecuador-----	1964	7 19 46.9	7 19 12.1	19 89.9	1961	1,970	165	18 293	31
El Salvador-----	1965	46.7	10.6	70.8	1962	2,120	293	4	26
Finland-----	1965	20 17.0	20 9.7	20 17.4	1963/64	3,070	218	243	84
France-----	1964	21 18.1	21 10.7	21 23.3	1960/61	2,940	218	228	163
Germany, Fed. Rep. of ²³ -----	1965	24 17.9	24 11.2	o 24 25.2	1963/64	2,940	165	273	141
Greece-----	1965	17.8	7.9	o 35.6	1962	2,910	342	90	60
Guatemala-----	1964	44.4	15.8	61.6	1962	2,160	337	7	24
Honduras-----	1964	7 45.5	7 9.3	45.4	1962	2,340	291	(N/A)	
Hungary-----	1965	13.1	10.7	38.8	(X)	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	
Iceland-----	1964	25.1	6.9	17.7	1948-50	3,230	216	170	163
India-----	1963	7 25 20.3	7 25 8.6	7 25 77.6	1962/63	1,940	295	22	2
Indonesia-----	1961	7 25 27.7	7 26 10.2	7 26 81.7	(X)	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	
Iran-----	1969	7 27 44.3	7 27 8.7	(N/A)	(X)	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	
Iraq-----	1964	7 21.7	3.9	n 21.2	(X)	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	
Ireland-----	1965	22.2	11.5	25.3	1963	3,480	231	304	150
Israel-----	1965	25.4	6.2	27.3	1963/64	2,830	243	84	104
Italy-----	1965	19.2	10.0	35.6	1963/64	2,860	293	128	79
Japan-----	1965	28 18.6	28 7.1	o 28 20.4	1963	2,280	326	146	18
Korea, Republic of-----	1965-66	29 30 44.7	29 30 16.0	(N/A)	(X)	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	
Lebanon-----	1960	31 39.0	31 7.5	o 31 13.6	1962	2,550	276	40	40
Luxembourg-----	1965	15.6	11.8	29.2	(X)	(N/A)	(N/A)	(N/A)	
Mexico-----	1965	45.3	9.5	o 66.3	1962	2,640	280	16 40	53
Netherlands-----	1965	32 19.9	32 8.0	o 32 14.4	1963/64	3,100	168	218	112

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1288. VITAL STATISTICS AND NET FOOD SUPPLY—Continued

[See text, p. 896, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are *not* for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented, as follows: e, 1954; k, 1960; l, 1961; n, 1963; o, 1964.]

COUNTRY	BIRTH AND DEATH RATES				NET FOOD SUPPLY PER PERSON				
	Year or period ¹	Crude birth rate			Year or period ¹	Calories per day	Selected foods (lb. per year)		
		Crude death rate	Infant mortality rate	Cereals			Potatoes, etc.	Meat	
New Zealand.....	1965	22.8	8.7	19.5	1963	3,520	190	137	256
Nicaragua.....	1965	7 40.6	7 7.2	55.1	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Norway.....	1965	17.5	33 9.1	o 33 18.8	1963/64	2,970	165	218	90
Pakistan.....	1962	43-46	16-17	e 12 23 96.6	1963/64	2,220	364	18	9
Panama ³⁴	1965	39.1	7.1	43.5	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Paraguay.....	1959-61	42-45	14-17	1 35 44.3	1962	2,580	179	564	97
Peru.....	1964	7 38 32.0	7 38 8.9	28 83.5	1962	2,360	229	348	42
Philippines.....	1965	7 19.9	5.8	n 72.8	1963	2,000	280	93	31
Poland.....	1965	17.3	7.4	41.7	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Portugal.....	1965	37 22.9	37 10.1	o 37 69.0	1964	2,670	278	247	42
Romania.....	1965	14.6	8.6	o 48.6	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
South Africa.....	1950-55	38 46	(NA)	(NA)	1960/61	2,820	366	31	97
Spain.....	1965	39 21.3	39 8.7	39.5	1963/64	2,850	232	284	57
Sweden.....	1965	15.9	10.1	12.4	1964/65	2,950	152	212	115
Switzerland.....	1964	19.2	9.1	19.0	1963/64	3,150	201	148	141
Syria.....	1964	12 40 29.3	12 40 4.2	1 12 40 26.3	1957	2,330	357	22	26
Thailand.....	1964	7 37.7	7 7.7	n 37.9	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Turkey.....	1962	(NA)	(NA)	41 165	1960/61	3,110	492	84	31
U.S.S.R.....	1965	18.5	7.3	28	(X)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
United Arab Republic.....	1963	42.8	15.4	118.6	1963/64	2,930	472	31	20
United Kingdom.....	1965	42 18.4	42 11.5	42 19.6	1963/64	3,280	176	223	154
Uruguay.....	1962	25.1	8.7	k 47.4	1961	2,970	198	154	223
Venezuela.....	1964	7 38 45.4	7 38 7.2	n 47.9	1961	2,340	212	18 245	57
Yugoslavia.....	1965	20.9	8.7	71.5	1963	3,130	428	146	55

N.A. Not available. X. Not applicable.

¹ Diagonal indicates 12-month period beginning in 1 calendar year and ending in the following year. For Iceland, 1948/50 denotes average of 1948/49-1950/51.

² Excludes Alaska and Hawaii except for birth and death rates. ³ Excludes Armed Forces abroad.

⁴ Based on a 50-percent sample of births.

⁵ Excludes full-blooded aborigines.

⁶ Luxembourg included with Belgium.

⁷ Recorded rates. For estimated rates, see source.

⁸ Official rate estimated from comparison of 1940 and 1950 census returns for population born in Brazil.

⁹ For towns having a total population of 2,825,876.

¹⁰ Includes events among Canadian residents temporarily in United States; excludes events among United States residents temporarily in Canada. ¹¹ Includes Pescadores Islands.

¹² Excludes live-born infants dying before registration of birth.

¹³ Excludes armed forces and foreigners. ¹⁴ Based on baptisms recorded in church registers.

¹⁵ Based on burial permits. ¹⁶ Includes plantains.

¹⁷ Estimate, based on analysis of 1948 and 1953 population census returns and application of an assumed rate of growth.

¹⁸ Excludes Faeroe Islands and Greenland. ¹⁹ Excludes nomadic Indian tribes.

²⁰ Includes data for Finnish nationals temporarily outside country.

²¹ Metropolitan (continental) France only. ²² Data for 1967-59.

²³ Includes the Saar.

²⁴ Includes events among West German residents temporarily in West Berlin; excludes events among alien armed forces and nonresident civilians temporarily in area. ²⁵ Registration area.

²⁶ Data for registration units (regencies) in Java and Madura only, which included a population of about 53 million in 1961. ²⁷ For year ended Dec. 21.

²⁸ Japanese nationals in Japan only.

²⁹ Estimate; birth rate based on analysis of 1960 population census returns, death rate on analysis of 1955 and 1960 census results.

³⁰ Excludes alien armed forces, civilian aliens employed by armed forces, and foreign diplomatic personnel.

³¹ Excludes nonresident foreigners and registered Palestinian refugees.

³² Includes births and deaths occurring abroad, if listed on a Netherlands population register.

³³ Includes deaths of Norwegian residents temporarily outside country.

³⁴ Excludes Canal Zone, and tribal Indians, except in Provinces of Bocas del Toro and Darién.

³⁵ For an area covered by 44 health units and 76 health "posts."

³⁶ Excludes Indian jungle population. ³⁷ Includes Azores and Madeira Islands.

³⁸ Estimate for African population. ³⁹ Includes Balearic and Canary Islands.

⁴⁰ Excludes nomad population and Palestinian refugees.

⁴¹ Isle of Man.

⁴² Nations, Statistical Yearbook and Population and Vital Statistics Report,

Gross National Product

903

No. 1289. EXPENDITURE ON GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

[See text, p. 896, for general comments concerning quality of the data]

COUNTRY	Year	CONSUMPTION		Fixed capital formation	Increase in stocks	EXPORTS OF—		Net factor income from abroad			
						Less imports of—					
		Private	Government			Goods and services	Trade				
United States.....	1964	62	1 18	1 17	1 1	5	4	2 1			
Algeria.....	1959	60	35	26		20	41	(3)			
Australia.....	1964	63	11	27	3	16	18	5 -2			
Austria.....	1964	61	14	24	6 1	26	26	(4)			
Barbados.....	1964	85	16	21	1	52	73	-2			
Belgium.....	1964	67	13	20	6 1	36	37	(3)			
Bolivia.....	1964	79	9	15	1	21	24	-1			
Brazil.....	1960	70	14	15	3	7	8	-1			
British Guiana.....	1963	65	13	17		16	(3)	-11			
Bulgaria ⁷	1964	8 66	8 6	10 20	12	8 11 -4	(X)				
Burma.....	1964	68	15	18		-1	(3) (4)				
Cambodia.....	1963	67	20	17	1	17	21	-1			
Canada.....	1964	63	14	23	1	22	21	18 -2			
Ceylon.....	1964	75	15	14	-1	26	28	-1			
Chile.....	1964	80	9	14	(3)	11	12	-2			
China (Taiwan).....	1964	65	16	14	5	18	18	(3)			
Colombia.....	1963	78	8	17	2	11	14	-2			
Congo, Dem. Rep. of.....	1959	63	19	18	(3)	14 46	18 38	-8			
Costa Rica.....	1964	76	13	14	1	25	28	-1			
Cuba.....	1958	77	10	18	(3)	33	36	-2			
Cyprus.....	1964	71	13	13	(3)	32	34	5			
Denmark.....	1964	64	14	22	2	31	33	(3)			
Dominican Republic.....	1964	76	20	9		26	29	-2			
Ecuador.....	1964	72	14	17	3	16	20	-2			
El Salvador.....	1963	18 81	8	10	(14)	21	20	-1			
Finland.....	1964	59	14	25	6 4	21	23	(3) (4)			
France.....	1964	64	13	21	2	14	14	(3) (3)			
Germany, Fed. Rep. of ¹⁶	1964	56	15	26	1	20	18	(3) (3)			
Ghana.....	1964	73	12	17	17 1	18	20	-1			
Greece.....	1964	71	12	22	3	10	21	18 3			
Guatemala.....	1964	81	7	13	3	15	18	-1			
Honduras.....	1964	78	10	13	1	23	23	-2			
Hungary ⁷	1964	8 71	8 4	10 18	10	11 3	(X)				
Iceland.....	1963	10 66	9	28	19 -1	44	45	-1			
Iran.....	20 1963	75	11	13	(NA)	22	13	-8			
Iraq.....	1963	57	23	13	1	50	26	-18			
Ireland.....	1964	71	21 13	19	2	32	40	2 3			
Israel.....	1964	71	22 21	31	2	22	45	-2			
Italy.....	1964	61	22 17	21	1	17	17	(3)			
Jamaica.....	1963	75	24 11	17	2	39	39	-4			
Japan.....	1964	52	10	23 34	22 5	11	11	-1			
Jordan.....	1963	86	28 27 24	27 13	1	15	45	6			
Korea, Republie of.....	1964	81	10	11	4	7	15	1			
Luxembourg.....	1963	61	13	32	(3)	78	83	-1			
Malawi.....	1963	86	21	14	1	-20		-2			
Malaysia ²⁸	1964	63	17	19		20 45	29 44	(NA)			
Malta.....	1964	69	16	21	4	53	70	5 7			
Mauritius.....	1963	60	11	15	(3)	51	36	-1			
Mexico.....	1964	18 81	6	16	(15)	10	11	-2			
Morocco.....	1964	73	15	11	(3)	22	22	1			
Netherlands.....	1964	58	15	25	3	46	48	1			
New Zealand.....	21 1964	80 63	31 13	22	22 2	23	23	-2			
Nicaragua.....	1964	75	9	17		30	32	1			
Norway.....	1964	56	16	29	(3)	42	42	-1			
Panama.....	1962	23 78	12	33 17	(38)	34 37	41	-3			
Paraguay.....	1963	80	7	15		16	17	-1			
Peru.....	23 1964	66	13	25	-1	25	26	-2			
Philippines.....	1964	72	10	15	2	21	20	(2) (3)			
Poland ⁷	1964	8 65	9	10 17	7	11 2		(X)			
Portugal.....	1964	75	14	17	-2	24	28	(3)			

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1289. EXPENDITURE ON GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION—Continued

COUNTRY	Year	CONSUMPTION		Fixed capital formation	Increase in stocks	EXPORTS OF—	LESS IMPORTS OF—	Net factor income from abroad
		Private	Government					
Puerto Rico	⁴ 1964	82	14	26	³² 3	45	67	-3
Rhodesia, Southern	1964	70	12	14	1	6	25	-4
South Africa ⁴⁶	1964	66	³⁷ 13	20	2	27	26	-3
Spain	1964	70	8	24	6 12	⁶ 14	(3)	
Sudan	⁴ 1963	81	11	17	-2	20	27	(3)
Sweden	1964	³⁸ 57	18	24	³⁹ 1	40 26	40 26	(4)
Switzerland	1964	58	12	29	2	29	31	1
Tanzania, United Rep. of ⁴¹	1964	¹⁵ 74	12	12	(18)	32	28	-2
Thailand	1963	74	8	20	1	16	19	(3)
Togo	1963	89	7	8	4	17	26	1
Trinidad and Tobago	1963	66	³⁷ 14	29	-1	76	72	-12
Tunisia	1964	73	17	24	(3)	20	32	-2
Turkey	1964	¹⁵ 73	16	13	(16)	-2	(3)	
U.S.S.R. ⁷	1963	⁸ 65	⁹ 8	¹⁰ 17	8	¹¹ 2	(X)	
United Kingdom	1964	65	17	17	2	19	21	⁴² 1
Uruguay	1963	73	14	13	1	13	13	(3)
Venezuela	1964	62	14	⁴⁸ 20	(3)	36	22	-10
Viet-Nam, Rep. of	1964	80	22	8	3	7	20	(3)
Yugoslavia ⁴⁴	1964	49	10	34	⁶ 10	-3	(X)	
Zambia	1964	57	14	18	-4	33		-16

NA Not available. X Not applicable.

¹ Government expenditure on equipment and increase in stocks of other governmental agencies included in government consumption expenditure. Increase in stocks of Federal Government enterprises and the stockpiling of strategic and critical materials included in increase in stocks.

² Excludes the undistributed profits of foreign subsidiaries.

³ Less than half of unit of measure, nil, or negligible.

⁴ Year beginning July 1. ⁵ Investment income only.

⁶ Includes a statistical discrepancy. ⁷ Expenditures based on net material product instead of gross national product. ⁸ Individual consumption. ⁹ Collective consumption. ¹⁰ Net fixed capital formation.

¹¹ Net exports of goods and productive services.

¹² Year ending Sept. 30. ¹³ Comprises remitted profits, dividends, and interest only.

¹⁴ Exports of services have been netted out from imports.

¹⁵ Increase in stocks included in private consumption expenditure.

¹⁶ Includes the Saar and West Berlin.

¹⁷ Stocks of export commodities (mainly cocoa) valued at cost to the Agricultural Produce Marketing Board and of minerals valued at export prices.

¹⁸ Includes income from ocean-going ships under Greek flag or of Greek ownership.

¹⁹ Stocks of export products and livestock only; other increase in stocks included in private consumption expenditure. ²⁰ For year beginning Mar. 21.

²¹ Year beginning Apr. 1.

²² Includes interest payments by local authorities.

²³ Includes military expenditure financed by foreign governments.

²⁴ Includes allowances and grants by the government to the armed forces of the United Kingdom stationed in Jamaica and expenditures of the government printing office. Excludes imputed rent for general government buildings.

²⁵ Local government enterprises included in fixed capital formation.

²⁶ Excludes defense expenditures.

²⁷ Some noncapital development expenditure of the central government included in fixed capital formation.

²⁸ Malaya only. ²⁹ Includes factor income.

³⁰ Includes current transfers, other than direct taxes, to general government.

³¹ Net of current transfers, other than direct taxes, received from households and nonprofit institutions.

³² Before adjustment for stock valuation.

³³ Included in private consumption expenditure and fixed capital formation.

³⁴ Includes services rendered by residents of Panama to the Canal Zone and Colón Free Zone.

³⁵ At market prices of 1960.

³⁶ Includes South West Africa, Basutoland, Bechuanaland, and Swaziland.

³⁷ Includes interest on public debt. All public debt at present is represented by physical assets.

³⁸ Excludes all fees paid by households to general government, and net value of gifts from abroad.

³⁹ Inventories of finished goods in wholesale and retail establishments are only partly covered.

⁴⁰ Workers' earnings, profits or losses of business activity, copyrights, royalties, and rentals entering into international transactions are included in exports or imports.

⁴¹ Former Tanganyika only. ⁴² Includes taxes paid by nonresidents on portfolio income.

⁴³ Includes increase in livestock.

⁴⁴ Expenditures based on gross material product instead of gross national product.

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations; *Statistical Yearbook*.

NO. 1290. INDUSTRIAL ORIGIN OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

[Data relate to gross domestic product at current factor cost, unless otherwise specified. Estimates are not fully uniform from country to country in items of income covered and industrial classifications used. Some of the major differences are indicated in footnotes below. In general, "Total industrial activity" covers mining, quarrying, manufacturing, electricity, gas and water; "Other" comprises banking, insurance, and real estate, ownership of dwellings, public administration and defense and personal and other services. See text, p. 896, for general comments concerning quality of the data]

COUNTRY	Year	Agric- ture	INDUSTRIAL ACTIVITY		Con- struc- tion	Trans- port and communi- cations	Whole- sale and retail trade	Other
			Total	Manu- facturing				
United States ¹²	1958	5	33	29	5	6	16	35
	1960	4	34	30	5	6	16	35
	1964	3	34	30	5	6	15	37
Argentina	1964	19	36	33	4	7	14	20
Australia	1962	13	33	28	8	8	15	23
Austria	1964	10	42	39	10	7	9	22
Belgium	1964	7	35	30	8	7	11	32
Brazil ²	1960	28	26	(NA)	(*)	8	12	26
Canada	1964	6	34	26	5	9	14	32
Chile ²	1964	10	26	19	4	9	21	30
China (Taiwan)	1964	27	25	21	3	5	15	25
Colombia	1963	31	22	19	4	8	12	23
Denmark ¹¹	1964	11 12	11 32	11 30	9	9	14	24
Ecuador	1964	36	21	17	4	4	12	23
Finland ¹²	1964	19	29	26	9	7	11	25
France ¹³	1964	14 8	14 15 40	14 15 36	8	5	14	28
Germany, Fed. Rep. of ^{13 16}	1964	5	45	17 41	8	6	13	23
Greece	1964	28	21	18	6	7	11	27
Honduras ¹⁹	1963	45	15	13	4	6	15	17
India ²	1963	47	8 19	(NA)	(*)	15		19
Indonesia ²	1959	56	21 10	8		21 34		
Ireland ²²	1963	22	8 53	(NA)	(*)	17		
Israel ^{2 19 23}	1964	10	27	5 25	8	9	18	31
Italy ¹⁰	1964	15	36	32	9	7	10	26
Japan ²	1964	13	24 32	31	7	24 10	16	22
Korea, Republic of	1964	51	13	11	3	4	9	20
Luxembourg	1963	7	44	25 39	9	28 7	27 13	20
Mexico ²³	1964	18	31	29 28	4	4	26	17
Netherlands	1964	9	8 41	(NA)	(*)	8	42	
Nicaragua ³⁰	1964	36	17	14	3	26 5	20	19
Norway	1964	9	30	28	8	18	13	22
Pakistan	1963	49	12	11	4	6	12	17
Panama	1962	24	21 14	12	21 5	6	13	38
Paraguay ¹⁸	1963	37	17	16	2	38 4	34 22	18
Peru ^{18 35}	1964	22	21 27	20	4	5	18	24
Philippines ²⁶	1964	33	24 22	19	3	24 3	32	27
Portugal	1963	23	8 43	8 40	(*)	5	7	22
South Africa ²	1963	9	8 21 40	8 27 28		28 8	13	21 37 30
Spain	1964	21	30	26	6	6	11	26
Thailand ¹⁵	1963	24	14	12	5	9	18	20
Turkey	1964	38	17	15	6	9	8	22
U.S.S.R. ^{40 41}	1963	20	54	(NA)	9	6	41 42 11	30
United Arab Republic	1961	25	22	17	4	9	10	29
United Kingdom ²²	1964	4	4 41	36	7	9	12	41 42 44 6
Yugoslavia ^{40 41}	1964	28	44 40	(NA)	8	6		

NA Not available. ¹ Prior to 1964, excludes Alaska and Hawaii. ² Net domestic product at factor cost.

³ Includes total value of business transfer payments; excludes profits or losses of government enterprises.

⁴ Year beginning July 1. ⁵ Includes mining and quarrying. ⁶ Includes gas. ⁷ Storage included in "Other."

⁸ Construction included in "Total industrial activity." ⁹ Includes all services of general government.

¹⁰ Includes repairs, maintenance, and taxes on land and buildings. ¹¹ Slaughtering and dairy production included in "Agriculture." ¹² Includes export duties. ¹³ Gross domestic product at market prices.

¹⁴ Fishing included in "Manufacturing"; wine production included in "Agriculture."

¹⁵ Production of building materials included in "Manufacturing."

¹⁶ Includes the Saar and West Berlin. ¹⁷ Quarrying included in "Manufacturing." ¹⁸ Excludes income from ocean-going ships under Greek flag or Greek ownership. ¹⁹ Unadjusted for statistical discrepancy.

²⁰ Year beginning Apr. 1. ²¹ Electricity, gas and water included in "Other."

²² Excludes adjustment for stock valuation. ²³ Includes interest payments by local authorities.

²⁴ Electricity, gas and water included in "Transport and communications."

²⁵ Production of electricity for the steel industry included in "Manufacturing."

²⁶ Communications industries included in "Other." ²⁷ Includes hotels and restaurants.

²⁸ Gross domestic product at 1950 market prices.

²⁹ Includes extraction of crude petroleum. ³⁰ Gross domestic product at constant 1958 market prices.

³¹ Mining and quarrying included in "Construction." ³² Includes services rendered to the Canal Zone.

³³ Excludes storage.

³⁴ Banking, insurance and real estate included in "Wholesale and retail trade." ³⁵ At constant 1960 prices.

³⁶ Net national product at factor cost (=national income). ³⁷ Private enterprises included in "Manufacturing" and "Construction"; government enterprises in "Other."

³⁸ Transport only. ³⁹ Excludes hunting, trapping and game propagation. ⁴⁰ Net material product at market prices. ⁴¹ By definition, government services excluded in net material product.

⁴² Refers to other branches of material production.

⁴³ Sanitary services included in "Other." ⁴⁴ Water and sanitary services included in "Other."

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations; *Statistical Yearbook*.

No. 1291. INDEXES OF PER CAPITA PRODUCT AT CONSTANT PRICES:
1955 TO 1964

[1958=100, except as noted. Data relate to total and per capita gross domestic product at constant factor cost, unless otherwise specified. Data subject to considerable error; indicate general trends rather than precise year-to-year changes. See text, p. 896, for general comments concerning quality of the data]

COUNTRY	1955	1956	1957	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
United States ¹ -----	103	103	103	104	105	106	111	113	117
Algeria ¹ -----	76	88	97	(N.A.)	(N.A.)	(N.A.)	(N.A.)	(N.A.)	(N.A.)
Argentina-----	92	91	95	93	98	104	99	93	100
Austria-----	86	91	96	102	110	114	115	120	126
Belgium-----	98	100	102	102	108	113	118	123	129
Brazil ¹ -----	94	93	97	104	108	112	115	118	(N.A.)
Bulgaria ² -----	84	81	93	120	127	131	143	156	169
Burma ¹³ -----	96	96	106	111	116	115	117	120	116
Cambodia ¹ -----	79	89	95	110	117	118	124	133	(N.A.)
Canada-----	100	105	101	103	102	102	106	109	114
Ceylon ¹⁴ -----	103	95	99	100	103	102	104	102	101
Chile ⁵ -----	92	94	102	100	95	100	105	106	105
China (mainland) ² -----	65	73	76	(N.A.)	(N.A.)	(N.A.)	(N.A.)	(N.A.)	(N.A.)
China (Taiwan) ¹ -----	93	94	97	103	107	112	116	120	(N.A.)
Colombia-----	98	100	100	104	106	109	112	113	(N.A.)
Congo, Dem. Rep. of ¹ -----	100	105	106	102	(N.A.)	(N.A.)	(N.A.)	(N.A.)	(N.A.)
Cyprus-----	91	102	108	102	97	107	111	116	106
Czechoslovakia ² -----	84	88	93	106	114	120	121	118	118
Denmark-----	93	94	98	105	111	117	122	122	130
Ecuador-----	98	99	100	102	106	106	108	106	109
Finland-----	98	98	100	106	115	122	125	128	134
France ¹ -----	90	95	98	102	108	112	117	121	126
Germany, Fed. Rep. of ¹⁶ -----	89	94	98	106	114	118	122	124	131
Greece-----	87	91	98	103	106	117	120	129	139
Guatemala ¹ -----	91	96	99	102	102	102	101	111	114
Honduras-----	92	97	100	101	99	101	104	103	(N.A.)
Hungary ² -----	86	76	94	106	117	123	128	135	141
Iceland ⁷ -----	94	95	93	99	100	100	106	111	(N.A.)
India ^{5,8} -----	95	98	95	100	105	106	105	107	112
Indonesia ⁸ -----	100	100	106	99	(N.A.)	(N.A.)	(N.A.)	(N.A.)	(N.A.)
Ireland ¹ -----	101	100	101	105	111	117	120	124	130
Israel ¹ -----	89	93	96	109	115	122	130	140	148
Italy-----	87	91	95	106	113	121	127	134	136
Jamaica-----	82	89	100	104	109	112	114	114	120
Japan ^{7,8} -----	86	92	98	116	132	150	156	173	191
Korea, Rep. of-----	95	93	97	101	100	102	102	108	113
Luxembourg-----	91	95	99	102	(N.A.)	(N.A.)	(N.A.)	(N.A.)	(N.A.)
Malawi ¹ -----	91	96	99	101	102	105	102	99	(N.A.)
Malaysia ⁹ -----	103	104	103	101	108	111	113	118	119
Mexico ¹ -----	91	94	98	100	104	105	107	110	117
Netherlands ¹ -----	97	100	102	103	112	114	117	119	127
Norway-----	96	100	101	103	108	114	116	121	129
Pakistan ¹⁰ -----	98	102	101	102	105	108	110	116	118
Panama ¹ -----	93	94	101	102	105	108	115	(N.A.)	(N.A.)
Paraguay ¹ -----	97	93	97	97	97	100	99	100	(N.A.)
Peru ¹ -----	101	100	102	101	110	117	122	123	126
Philippines ¹¹ -----	95	100	101	104	102	105	105	106	108
Poland ² -----	84	89	97	103	107	114	115	122	127
Portugal-----	92	95	98	105	112	119	125	132	140
Puerto Rico ¹⁰ -----	78	91	95	109	119	130	139	148	158
Rhodesia, Southern ¹ -----	89	99	102	102	103	105	103	99	104
Romania ² -----	93	85	98	112	123	134	139	152	168
Sweden ¹ -----	95	97	99	105	108	114	117	123	130
Switzerland ¹ -----	97	102	103	106	110	115	117	120	124
Syria ⁵ -----	94	117	120	99	96	103	127	127	132
Thailand ¹ -----	102	102	99	108	118	120	121	127	(N.A.)
Trinidad and Tobago ¹ -----	77	90	95	102	111	120	(N.A.)	(N.A.)	(N.A.)
Turkey-----	86	89	92	101	101	99	102	106	108
United Kingdom-----	99	99	101	104	109	110	110	113	119
Venezuela-----	89	95	102	104	102	101	103	104	109
Yugoslavia-----	85	81	98	115	121	126	130	144	161

NA Not available. ¹ Gross domestic product at market prices.

² Net material product at market prices. ³ Years ending Sept. 30.

⁴ Beginning 1959, base: 1959=100. ⁵ Net domestic product at factor cost.

⁶ Excludes the Saar. ⁷ Gross national product at market prices.

⁸ Years beginning April 1. ⁹ Malaya only.

¹⁰ Years beginning July 1. ¹¹ Net national product at factor cost (=national income).

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations; *Statistical Yearbook*.

European Countries

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No. 1292. WEST EUROPEAN ECONOMIC BLOCKS AND UNITED STATES—GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AND CONSUMER EXPENDITURES: 1964

[Money figures in U.S. dollars]

COUNTRY	GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT				CONSUMER EXPENDITURES	
	Total		Per capita		Total ¹ (billion dollars)	Per capita
	GNP ¹ (billion dollars)	Growth rate ² (percent)	Total ¹ (dollars)	Index, 1958=100		
EEC³	273.1	5.4	1,520	130	164.5	915
Belgium	15.4	4.1	1,638	127	10.3	1,093
France	87.5	5.2	1,807	126	56.1	1,189
Germany (F.R.)	103.4	5.5	1,773	131	58.1	997
Italy	49.5	6.3	969	137	30.3	592
Luxembourg	.6	3.2	1,857	117	(N.A.)	(N.A.)
Netherlands	16.8	4.8	1,385	127	9.7	797
EFTA⁴	149.7	4.1	1,617	124	94.0	1,016
Austria	8.5	4.5	1,171	127	5.1	713
Denmark	8.9	5.7	1,361	135	5.7	1,190
Norway	6.3	4.5	1,691	128	3.5	980
Portugal	3.4	6.4	371	144	2.5	270
Sweden	17.5	4.6	2,282	130	10.0	1,303
Switzerland	12.9	5.2	2,200	124	7.8	1,287
United Kingdom	92.2	3.5	1,700	120	59.6	1,099
U.S.	628.7	3.8	3,272	118	398.9	2,050

NA. Not available. ¹ Current market prices. ² 1957-1958 average to 1963-1964 average.

³ European Economic Community (Common Market). ⁴ European Free Trade Association; excludes Finland which is an associate member.

Source: Dept. of State, Agency for International Development. Based on Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development; *National Accounts Statistics 1965-1964*, except for United States which is from Dept. of Commerce, Office of Business Economics; *Survey of Current Business*.

No. 1293. EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COMMUNITY (COMMON MARKET), OTHER EUROPE, AND UNITED STATES—INDEXES OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION, IMPORTS AND EXPORTS: 1950 TO 1964

[For industrial production indexes, 1960=100 except as noted. Monthly averages. Imports c.i.f., except as noted; exports f.o.b. See text, pp. 895, 896]

COUNTRY	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION INDEXES				IMPORTS (mil. dol.)				EXPORTS (mil. dol.)			
	1950 ¹	1962	1963	1964	1950	1960	1963	1964	1950	1960	1963	1964
EEC countries	80	113	119	127	930	2,468	3,367	3,743	773	2,477	3,132	3,549
Belgium	93	112	120	129	2 161	2 324	2 426	494	2 137	2 312	2 404	2 467
France	87	112	117	127	2 256	524	728	839	3 255	572	674	750
Germany (F.R.)	72	111	115	125	2 225	847	1,085	1,218	3 165	952	1,218	1,351
Italy	78	122	132	134	124	396	632	603	100	306	423	497
Luxembourg	89	99	100	109	(2)	(3)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Netherlands	88	109	114	124	169	378	497	588	116	336	414	484
Other Europe:												
Austria	86	107	112	120	40	118	140	155	27	93	110	120
Denmark	98	(N.A.)	(N.A.)	(N.A.)	71	150	176	216	54	122	155	173
Greece	77	115	123	136	36	58	67	74	8	17	24	26
Iceland	(N.A.)	(N.A.)	(N.A.)	(N.A.)	3	7	9	11	2	8	8	9
Ireland	91	116	122	134	37	53	72	81	17	36	48	52
Norway	88	110	116	124	56	122	152	165	32	73	90	108
Portugal	(N.A.)	116	125	140	28	45	54	63	15	27	35	43
Spain	(N.A.)	125	140	161	33	60	163	188	34	61	61	80
Sweden	95	108	111	118	98	240	282	321	92	214	267	306
Switzerland	(N.A.)	(N.A.)	(N.A.)	(N.A.)	88	186	270	300	75	157	201	221
Turkey	77	(N.A.)	(N.A.)	(N.A.)	24	39	58	45	22	27	31	34
United Kingdom	94	101	105	113	7 608	7 81,068	6 1,125	1,287	7 526	7 8 859	6 988	6 1,028
Yugoslavia	94	(N.A.)	132	153	20	69	88	110	13	47	66	74
United States	92	109	114	122	10 129	10 1,221	10 1,418	10 1,550	845	1,692	1,910	2,174

NA. Not available. ¹ 1953=100. ² Luxembourg included with Belgium.

³ For 1950, data for Germany exclude, and data for France include, the Saar.

⁴ Excludes West Berlin; for 1950, excludes the Saar. ⁵ General trade.

⁶ General imports and domestic exports plus reexports. ⁷ General imports, and exports of produce and manufactures plus reexports. ⁸ Includes the Channel Islands. ⁹ Excludes Alaska and Hawaii.

¹⁰ Imports are valued f.o.b.

Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development; *Main Economic Indicators*, February 1966.

No. 1294. COST-OF-LIVING OF UNITED NATIONS PERSONNEL IN SELECTED CITIES AS REFLECTED BY INDEXES OF RETAIL PRICES: 1965

[New York City=100. Relates to U.N. specialized agencies. Based on price comparisons weighted according to pattern of expenditures in New York City and selected cities. Since indexes relate to U.N. personnel only, they cannot be considered representative of the native population in the cities shown]

CITY	Month	Exchange rate ¹	Index
Abidjan, Ivory Coast	December	245 CFA francs	116
Accra, Ghana	June	£1=\$2.80	131
Addis Ababa, Ethiopia	September	2,481 Eth. dollars	97
Amman, Jordan	August	JD 1=\$2.80	85
Ankara, Turkey	November	9 liras	82
Athens, Greece ²	December	30 drachmas	87
Bagdad, Iraq	November	1 dinar=\$2.80	91
Bangkok, Thailand	June	20.8 baht	92
Beirut, Lebanon	May	LL 3.06	84
Bogotá, Colombia	November	18.45 pesos	57
Bonn, West Germany ³	December	4.0 D.M.	82
Brazzaville, Congo	November	245 CFA francs	114
Buenos Aires, Argentina	May	170.95 pesos	93
Bujumbura, Burundi	May	87.50 Br. francs	89
Cairo, United Arab Republic	November	LE 1=\$2.30	80
Caracas, Venezuela	December	4.48 bolívares	107
Colombo, Ceylon	January ⁴	4.762 rupees	82
Copenhagen, Denmark ³	October	6.907 kroner	88
Dakar, Senegal	October	245 CFA francs	123
Damascus, Syria	May	LS 4.18	73
Dar es Salaam, Tanzania	November ⁵	7.14 E. Afr. shillings	84
Geneva, Switzerland	December	4.32 Swiss francs	87
Guatemala City, Guatemala	November	1 quetzal	92
The Hague, Netherlands ³	September	3.62 guilders	83
Havana, Cuba	January	1 peso	94
Karachi, Pakistan	December	4.762 rupees	83
Katmandu, Nepal	November ⁵	7.62 rupees	93
Khartoum, Sudan	November	L.Sd 1=\$2.872	82
Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia	October	3.03 M. dollars	87
Lagos, Nigeria	October	£1=\$2.80	109
La Paz, Bolivia	January ⁴	12.00 pesos	83
Leopoldville, Congo	October	150 francs	120
Lima, Peru	October	26.80 soles	92
London, England ³	December	£1=\$2.80	82
Manila, Philippines	November	3.86 pesos	88
Mexico City, Mexico	December	12.49 pesos	94
Mogadiscio, Somalia	May ⁶	7.14 So. shillings	96
Monrovia, Liberia	August	1 dollar	112
Montevideo, Uruguay	September	70.50 pesos	41
Montreal, Canada	December	1.08 Can. dollars	85
Nairobi, Kenya	November	7.14 E. Afr. shillings	79
New Delhi, India	April	4.762 rupees	95
Paris, France ³	December	4.90 francs	101
Quito, Ecuador	September	18.50 sucre	93
Rabat, Morocco	December	5.02 dirhams	96
Rio de Janeiro, Brazil	January ⁴	2174 cruzeiros	93
Riyadh, Saudi Arabia	November	4.50 riyals	93
Rome, Italy ³	December	625 lire	93
San José, Costa Rica	January ⁴	6.62 colones	85
Santiago, Chile	January ⁴	4.08 escudos	75
Seoul, Korea	December	270 won	85
Teheran, Iran	January ⁴	75 rials	86
Tripoli, Libya	December	£1=\$2.80	98
Tunis, Tunisia	October	0.525 dinars	72
Vienna, Austria ³	October	25.83 schillings	82
Washington, D.C.	November	(X)	92
Yaoundé, Cameroon	September	245 CFA francs	114

X. Not applicable.

¹ National currency units per U.S. dollar used in calculation of indexes.

² Excludes housing. ³ Computed by International Labour Office.

⁴ Year 1966. ⁵ Year 1964. ⁶ Year 1963.

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations; *Monthly Bulletin*, various issues, and *Statistical Paper*, series M14, Add. 3.

Volume of Production

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**No. 1295. INDEXES OF VOLUME OF PRODUCTION IN MINING AND MANUFACTURING,
BY REGIONS: 1955 TO 1965**

[1958=100. Excludes Albania, Bulgaria, China (mainland), Czechoslovakia, Eastern Germany, Hungary, Mongolia, North Korea, North Viet-Nam, Poland, Romania, and the U.S.S.R. See text, p. 896, for general comments concerning quality of the data.]

AREA AND YEAR	Mining, manufacturing, and utilities ¹	MINING			MANUFACTURING— SELECTED INDUSTRIES			
		Total	Coal	Metal	Crude petro- leum and natural gas	Total	Food, bever- ages, and tobacco	Tex- tiles
World:								
1955.	95	95	102	94	92	95	90	98
1960.	118	112	97	117	118	118	108	113
1964.	148	134	101	129	155	149	125	133
1965, first quarter.	155	137	103	130	163	155	125	136
Northern North America: ²								
1955.	103	102	118	99	101	104	94	105
1960.	116	107	100	115	106	116	107	111
1964.	141	119	114	121	118	143	122	132
1965, first quarter.	148	119	112	115	121	150	116	143
Latin America: ³								
1955.	83	84	89	95	81	83	85	99
1960.	113	113	98	118	112	113	108	106
1964.	138	131	(N.A.)	125	135	(N.A.)	120	117
1965, first quarter.	(N.A.)	133	(N.A.)	128	137	(N.A.)	(N.A.)	(N.A.)
Asia, East and Southeast: ⁴								
1955.	72	76	83	106	57	71	85	86
1960.	143	119	110	123	123	146	112	125
1964.	225	152	123	137	178	236	138	164
1965, first quarter.	238	154	125	140	181	250	188	168
Europe:								
1955.	89	97	100	89	74	80	88	97
1960.	117	101	94	109	144	118	109	112
1964.	144	108	94	113	213	146	128	126
1965, first quarter.	150	110	96	121	226	150	124	125
European Economic Community:								
1955.	86	96	100	89	62	85	86	93
1960.	119	102	95	105	148	120	107	116
1964.	149	109	92	88	216	151	126	131
1965, first quarter.	152	111	93	89	226	153	120	126

MANUFACTURING—SELECTED INDUSTRIES—Continued

	Clothing, footwear, and made-up textiles	Wood products and furniture	Paper and paper products	Chem- icals, petro- leum, and coal products	Non- metallic mineral products	Basic metals	Metal products
World:							
1955.	94	99	92	84	94	113	98
1960.	114	115	115	123	118	122	123
1964.	134	138	145	172	148	154	158
1965, first quarter.	144	141	151	181	137	167	168
Northern North America: ²							
1955.	97	108	95	88	101	133	110
1960.	114	113	111	118	115	117	121
1964.	133	133	136	157	135	149	150
1965, first quarter.	140	136	143	163	124	166	164
Latin America: ³							
1955.	(N.A.)	(N.A.)	77	76	85	82	68
1960.	(N.A.)	(N.A.)	110	112	110	119	132
1964.	(N.A.)	(N.A.)	148	146	136	155	(N.A.)
1965, first quarter.	(N.A.)	(N.A.)	(N.A.)	148	129	153	(N.A.)
Asia, East and Southeast: ⁴							
1955.	(N.A.)	(N.A.)	77	60	72	79	49
1960.	(N.A.)	(N.A.)	145	134	139	169	103
1964.	(N.A.)	(N.A.)	221	228	212	278	360
1965, first quarter.	(N.A.)	(N.A.)	218	243	214	282	381
Europe:							
1955.	92	92	89	83	92	95	87
1960.	115	116	120	129	119	124	118
1964.	130	144	149	188	157	142	145
1965, first quarter.	139	146	159	201	143	154	151
European Economic Community:							
1955.	87	88	85	80	88	93	82
1960.	113	118	120	132	119	125	121
1964.	(N.A.)	(N.A.)	148	202	157	141	152
1965, first quarter.	(N.A.)	(N.A.)	153	215	133	152	155

NA. Not available. ¹ Electricity and gas, not shown separately. ² Canada and the United States.

³ Central and South America and the Caribbean Islands.

⁴ Afghanistan, Brunei, Burma, Ceylon, China (Taiwan), Hong Kong, India, Indonesia, Iran, Japan, Republic of Korea, Malaysia (excl. Sabah), Pakistan, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, and the Republic of Viet-Nam.

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations; *Statistical Yearbook*.

No. 1296. INDEXES OF PRODUCTION, EMPLOYMENT, PRICES, AND RETAIL TRADE

[1958=100, except as noted. See text, p. 896, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are not for the years shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented, as follows: j represents 1959; k, 1960; l, 1961; m, 1962; n, 1963]

COUNTRY	Year	PRODUCTION			Employ- ment in manu- factur- ing ²	PRICES			Retail trade ³
		Agricultural (1952/53-1956/57 =100 ¹)		Manu- factur- ing indus- tries		Con- sumer prices ³	Whole- sale prices ^{3,4}	Market prices of indus- trial shares ⁵	
		All com- modi- ties	Food	Mining		(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
World total	1964	(NA)	(NA)	6 134	6 149	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
United States ⁷	1960	110	112	106	117	8 105	102	100	110
	1961	110	113	107	118	8 102	103	100	108
	1962	112	113	110	127	8 106	105	100	117
	1963	118	120	113	134	8 107	106	100	128
	1964	(NA)	(NA)	116	143	8 108	107	100	131
	1965	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	8 110	(NA)	9 187	(NA)
Argentina	1964	n 119	n 120	n 234	89	n 10 72	600	619	(NA) 487
Australia	1964	n 138	n 142	(NA)	11 139	12 116	111	13 105	14 150
Austria	1964	n 134	n 134	105	17 143	18 105	119	13 114	14 222
Belgium	1964	n 122	n 123	20 92	21 153	113	22 111	109	109
Bolivia	1964	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	167	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Brazil	1964	n 141	n 140	1 168	m 22 148	(NA)	1,266	1,273	(NA) (NA)
Burma	1964	n 120	n 122	(NA)	(NA)	n 99	24 89	(NA)	(NA)
Canada	1964	n 126	n 127	144	134	111	108	108	130
Ceylon	1964	n 129	n 130	215	25 147	m 87	107	(NA)	(NA)
Chile	1964	n 124	n 125	26 143	27 146	28 108	400	345	575
China (Taiwan)	1964	n 136	n 135	155	20 237	n 30 153	147	147	(NA) (NA)
Colombia	1964	n 121	n 113	n 126	n 136	113	192	185	14 31 105
Costa Rica	1964	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	114	107	(NA)	(NA)
Cuba	1963	82	82	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Czechoslovakia	1964	(NA)	(NA)	32 126	33 149	18 34 118	98	(NA)	118
Denmark	1964	n 118	n 118	(NA)	35 157	10 36 122	22 126	111	14 158
Dominican Republic	1964	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	112	105	(NA)	(NA)
Ecuador	1964	(NA)	(NA)	k 126	126	112	120	110	(NA)
Finland	1964	n 130	n 131	155	162	10 18 114	129	119	131
France	1964	n 126	n 126	107	38 138	104	39 108	119	14 136
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	1964	n 127	n 128	41 105	41 152	n 41 114	41 114	41 104	14 31 213
Greece	1964	n 146	n 137	42 118	144	43 100	44 107	114	(NA) (NA)
Guatemala	1964	n 171	n 132	(NA)	45 123	10 46 102	100	103	(NA) (NA)
Honduras	1964	n 135	n 126	(NA)	(NA)	n 189	110	(NA)	(NA)
Hungary	1964	(NA)	(NA)	47 132	47 176	18 125	22 100	(NA)	(NA) 153
Iceland	1964	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	49 102	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
India	1964	n 123	n 121	50 146	160	n 19 122	22 131	134	14 114
Indonesia	1963	111	116	(NA)	(NA)	k 109	1,264	(NA)	(NA)
Iran	1964	n 137	n 133	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	132	11 108	(NA)
Iraq	1964	n 99	n 98	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	108	121	(NA) (NA)
Ireland	1964	n 122	n 122	104	157	32 122	117	113	31 316
Israel	1964	n 225	n 218	53 253	219	164	136	54 101	14 31 407
Italy	1964	n 118	n 119	129	20 169	44 113	124	110	14 31 144
Japan	1964	n 124	n 125	117	20 257	134	132	103	14 31 202
Korea, Republic of	1964	n 132	n 136	55 309	172	(NA)	201	56 201	(NA) (NA)
Lebanon	1963	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	49 110	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Luxembourg	1964	(19)	(19)	95	57 127	n 108	22 108	(NA)	(NA)
Mexico	1964	n 162	n 171	58 121	59 162	10 91	22 114	114	60 130
Netherlands	1964	n 118	n 119	116	152	112	01 119	108	213
New Zealand	1964	n 130	n 126	(NA)	n 62 63 138	122	115	110	14 206
Nicaragua	1964	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	100	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Norway	1964	n 105	n 104	136	141	108	120	109	112
Pakistan	1964	n 120	n 120	191	59 184	(NA)	64 111	55 109	(NA)
Panama	1964	n 135	n 134	(NA)	(NA)	n 139	39 103	(NA)	(NA)
Paraguay	1964	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1	92	(NA)	148	(NA) (NA)
Peru	1964	n 127	n 120	163	j 103	m 139	55 134	m 147	14 85
Philippines	1964	n 137	n 134	66 115	67 145	116	127	134	(NA) (NA)
Poland	1964	(NA)	(NA)	133	169	18 34 119	108	(NA)	153
Portugal	1964	n 108	n 108	87	21 165	(NA)	115	104	14 173
South Africa	1964	n 127	n 130	148	68 160	119	60 110	37 104	14 230
Spain	1964	n 134	n 134	70 90	178	123	71 137	44 118	14 31 86
Sweden	1964	n 99	n 99	n 130	n 141	10 18 108	119	115	31 212
Switzerland	1964	n 107	n 107	(NA)	(NA)	10 122	114	109	135
Syria	1964	n 142	n 132	73 59	74 161	(NA)	m 75 104	105	(NA) (NA)

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1296. INDEXES OF PRODUCTION, EMPLOYMENT, PRICES, AND RETAIL TRADE—Con.

[1958=100, except as noted. See text, p. 896, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are not for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented, as follows: j represents 1959; l, 1961; m, 1962; n, 1963]

COUNTRY	Year	PRODUCTION				Employ- ment in manu- factur- ing ²	PRICES			Retail trade ³	
		Agricultural (1952/53-1956/57 =100) ¹		Min- ing	Manu- factur- ing indus- tries		Con- sumer prices ⁴	Whole- sale prices ⁵	Market prices of indus- trial shares ⁶		
		All com- modi- ties	Food								
Thailand	1964	n 155	n 153	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	56 107	93	(NA)	(NA)	
Turkey	1964	n 142	n 142	70 121	78 180	77 125	157	142	(NA)	(NA)	
U.S.S.R.	1964	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	81 78 169	(NA)	79 100	(NA)	(NA)	142	
United Arab Rep.	1964	n 141	n 146	1 80 126	1 173	nn	81 119	103	105	82 77	
United Kingdom	1964	n 132	n 133	85 95	130	84 105	115	85 106	14 173	84 126	
Uruguay	1964	n 95	n 92	(NA)	(NA)	j 108	54 143	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
Venezuela	1964	n 150	n 156	125	86 175	87 117	107	118	14 81	115	
Yugoslavia	1964	n 152	n 153	184	208	18 34 142	157	87 112	(NA)	276	

NA. Not available.

¹ Refers to crop year beginning in year indicated, except as noted. All commodities index comprises food, fibers, tobacco, industrial oil seeds, rubber, tea, and coffee. Food index relates to production of crops and livestock products for human consumption. Based on 1952-56 price relationship to the country production figures. Deduction made for feed and seed in production process.

² Refers, in general, to salaried employees and wage earners in manufacturing (excl. public utilities, building, and other construction). Workers on paid or unpaid holiday or vacation are generally included; but employers, self-employed, workers on strike, temporary military leave or temporarily laid off are generally excluded.

³ In many instances, represents index only for principal city (or cities) of particular country.

⁴ General wholesale price index numbers usually weighted by gross value of sales or wholesale markets.

⁵ As of 4th quarter of 1965, except as noted. Indexes based primarily on common shares traded on leading exchange or exchanges of each country, and intended to cover representative sample of companies in manufacturing, mining, and construction fields. In some cases, where an index of industrial shares is not available, a general index, including shares of companies in transportation, distribution, and finance fields, is reported.

⁶ Excludes Albania, Bulgaria, China (mainland), Czechoslovakia, Eastern Germany, Hungary, Mongolia, North Korea, North Viet-Nam, Poland, Romania, and the U.S.S.R.

⁷ Excludes Alaska and Hawaii, except as noted.

⁸ Includes Alaska and Hawaii. ⁹ Daily closing prices in New York, 4th quarter of year shown, except 1965, 3d quarter of year shown.

¹⁰ Wage earners only. ¹¹ July 1958-June 1959=100. For year beginning July 1. Excludes cork, printing, publishing and allied industries.

¹² Includes employment engaged in selling and distribution. ¹³ Home consumption of foodstuffs and industrial raw materials. ¹⁴ 3d quarter.

¹⁵ Includes motor vehicles. ¹⁶ For year ending June 30. ¹⁷ Includes extraction of stone, clay, and sand quarries. Excludes sawmills, printing and publishing.

¹⁸ Includes mining and quarrying. ¹⁹ Luxembourg included with Belgium. ²⁰ Excludes metal mining. Belgium also excludes the extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas. ²¹ Excludes printing and publishing.

²² Excludes rent. Mexico also excludes miscellaneous.

²³ Excludes coal, petroleum, and wood products.

²⁴ Farm products only. ²⁵ Excludes machinery and transportation equipment. ²⁶ Includes the smelting and refining of copper. Excludes the extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas.

²⁷ Excludes slaughtering, sawmills, and the smelting and refining of copper. ²⁸ For April. 1960=100.

²⁹ Excludes clothing, printing and publishing. China (Taiwan) also excludes footwear.

³⁰ For December. ³¹ General index.

³² Coal mining only. ³³ Includes crude petroleum, natural gas, ferrous and nonferrous ore mining and logging; excludes publishing.

³⁴ Socialist sector. Poland includes sea fishing.

³⁵ Excludes dairy production. ³⁶ Excludes sugar factories and refineries. ³⁷ 1961=100.

³⁸ Excludes clothing, wood products, and furniture. ³⁹ 1962=100. ⁴⁰ Dept. stores only.

⁴¹ Includes the Saar.

⁴² Includes magnesite roasting.

⁴³ November 1961=100.

⁴⁴ 1959=100. ⁴⁵ Excludes furniture, paper and paper products, printing and publishing, rubber and metal products. ⁴⁶ Guatemala City only.

⁴⁷ Includes stone, clay and sand quarrying in manufacturing; coal briquetting in mining.

⁴⁸ Includes waterworks and gasworks; excludes publishing. ⁴⁹ Incl. direct taxes.

⁵⁰ Coal and iron ore mining only.

⁵¹ Mar. 21, 1959-Mar. 20, 1960=100.

⁵² Includes working proprietors, September data.

⁵³ Extraction of nonmetallic minerals only.

⁵⁴ 1963=100. ⁵⁵ Excludes salters. ⁵⁶ 1960=100.

⁵⁷ Excludes paper and paper products.

⁵⁸ Excludes coal mining, stone, salt, and other quarrying; includes nonferrous metallurgy.

⁵⁹ Excludes clothing and footwear, wood products, furniture, printing and publishing, chemical and metal products. Mexico also excludes leather and leather products and nonferrous metal industries. Pakistan also excludes most food and nonmetallic mineral products.

⁶⁰ 2d quarter. ⁶¹ Excludes compulsory social insurance and wage tax. ⁶² For year beginning Apr. 1.

⁶³ April 1958-March 1959=100.

⁶⁴ Production workers.

⁶⁵ July 1957-June 1958=100. For year ending June 30. ⁶⁶ Metal mining only. ⁶⁷ Excl. basic metals.

⁶⁸ Excl. automotive industry, tire and battery manufacture. ⁶⁹ White population.

⁷⁰ Excludes the extraction of natural gas. Spain also excludes the extraction of crude petroleum.

⁷¹ Beginning 1961, new index.

⁷² Food only, excludes sales of cooperatives.

⁷³ Includes salt and asphalt only.

⁷⁴ Excludes wood products and furniture, printing and publishing, leather and leather products, products of petroleum and coal, basic metals and metal products.

⁷⁵ Food, soap, kerosene, and cigarettes.

⁷⁶ Incl. food, beverages, tobacco, textiles, paper and paper products, nonmetallic mineral products, and basic metals only. ⁷⁷ For September.

⁷⁸ Incl. fishing, cold storage for fishery products, logging, water supply, steam heat and power. Excludes publishing. ⁷⁹ Index of State retail prices.

⁸⁰ Excl. stone quarrying, sand pits, and clay extracting. ⁸¹ Average of less than 12 months.

⁸² 1962, 1st quarter. ⁸³ Excludes open-cast coal mining.

⁸⁴ Excludes Northern Ireland. ⁸⁵ Basic materials.

⁸⁶ Excludes footwear, basic metals, and machinery.

⁸⁷ Producers' prices of industrial products.

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations; *Statistical Yearbook*.

No. 1297. WHEAT AND RICE—PRODUCTION

[In thousands of short tons. Data pertain to harvests of the year indicated (or to harvests continuing into the first half of the following year for Southern Hemisphere and southerly regions of Northern Hemisphere). See text, p. 896, for general comments concerning quality of the data]

COUNTRY	WHEAT			RICE		
	1948-1952, average	1955	1964	1948-1952, average	1955	1964
World total.....	188,900	227,600	308,000	183,400	227,800	294,100
United States ¹	34,243	28,113	38,714	2,122	2,795	3,656
Argentina.....	5,704	5,787	11,133	168	181	295
Australia.....	5,639	5,863	11,550	75	99	171
Austria.....	394	605	828	(2)	(2)	(2)
Belgium.....	3 579	3 806	1,004	(2)	(2)	(2)
Brazil.....	549	1,214	709	3,334	3,846	4,6,994
Burma.....	3 4	4	44	6,042	6,476	4,8,220
Cambodia.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	6 1,800	1,323	2,833
Canada.....	14,818	15,576	18,013	(2)	(2)	(2)
Ceylon.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	6 552	821	1,162
Chile.....	1,038	1,196	1,373	84	65	90
China (mainland).....	6 17,540	25,298	7 34,496	6 64,141	85,980	8 93,696
China (Taiwan).....	14	21	22	1,854	2,215	3,981
Colombia.....	137	162	139	273	381	603
Costa Rica.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	36	37	69
Cuba.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	117	237	136
Czechoslovakia.....	3 1,646	3 1,624	3 2,016	(2)	(2)	(2)
Denmark.....	314	280	596	(2)	(2)	(2)
Dominican Republic.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	72	82	159
Ecuador.....	26	46	69	155	139	184
El Salvador.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	29	22	36
Ethiopia.....	197	203	305	(2)	(2)	(2)
Finland.....	291	209	509	(2)	(2)	(2)
France.....	8,588	11,425	15,256	51	89	130
Germany, Fed. Rep. of.....	3 9 2,942	3 9 2,750	3 9 5,735	(2)	(2)	(2)
Greece.....	985	1,474	2,392	43	67	125
Guatemala.....	6 22	17	10 28	6 10	10	20
Honduras.....	1	1	11 1	20	21	22
Hungary.....	2,104	2,349	2,270	44	44	39
India.....	6,710	9,907	10,870	12 36,798	12 45,538	12 64,042
Indonesia.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	10,466	12,409	4 12,968
Iran.....	2,054	2,550	2,866	467	355	948
Iraq.....	494	499	890	224	91	203
Ireland.....	360	448	300	(2)	(2)	(2)
Israel.....	6 26	40	137	(2)	(2)	(2)
Italy.....	7,904	10,476	9,460	797	970	680
Japan.....	1,516	1,618	1,371	14,039	18,142	18,521
Jordan.....	140	87	325	(2)	(2)	(2)
Korea, Republic of.....	93	134	151	2,830	3,354	4,381
Laos.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	6 595	562	4 573
Luxembourg.....	33	42	43	(2)	(2)	(2)
Mexico.....	589	937	2,352	191	231	302
Netherlands.....	357	386	785	(2)	(2)	(2)
New Zealand.....	153	79	270	(2)	(2)	(2)
Nicaragua.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	25	24	35
Norway.....	64	35	22	(2)	(2)	(2)
Pakistan.....	4,062	3,542	4,612	13,668	12,117	10,509
Panama.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	93	108	141
Peru.....	161	168	165	226	268	4 376
Philippines.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	3,050	3,608	4,411
Poland.....	2,021	2,352	3,386	(2)	(2)	(2)
Portugal.....	550	560	520	127	202	200
Romania.....	2,740	3,314	4,215	6 39	39	60
South Africa.....	13 612	13 865	13 1,167	(2)	(2)	(2)
Spain.....	3 3,997	3 4,413	3 4,381	309	409	370
Sweden.....	746	789	1,066	(2)	(2)	(2)
Switzerland.....	3 287	3 373	3 433	(2)	(2)	(2)
Syria.....	839	483	1,213	14	12	1
Thailand.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	7,546	8,084	10,610
Turkey.....	3 5,258	3 7,734	3 9,304	120	111	184
U.S.S.R.....	6 36,101	52,127	81,791	(NA)	271	507
United Arab Republic.....	1,227	1,590	1,653	1,070	1,371	2,244
United Kingdom.....	2,642	2,911	4,075	(2)	(2)	(2)
Uruguay.....	517	973	712	49	71	99
Venezuela.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	45	66	183
Viet-Nam, Republic of.....	(2)	(2)	(2)	5 2,722	3,050	5,715
Yugoslavia.....	3 2,393	3 2,685	3 4 4,567	6	29	28

NA. Not available.

¹ Excludes Alaska and Hawaii.

² None or negligible quantity.

³ Includes spelt.

⁴ For 1963.

⁵ Average of 3 years. ⁶ Average of 4 years.

⁷ For 1959. ⁸ For 1960.

⁹ Includes the Saar. ¹⁰ For 1961.

¹¹ For 1962.

¹² Includes estimates for nonreporting areas.

¹³ Crops grown on farms and estates.

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations, *Statistical Yearbook*; and Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, *Production Yearbook*.

No. 1298. CORN AND POTATOES—PRODUCTION

[In thousands of short tons. Data pertain to harvests of the year indicated (or to harvests continuing into the first half of the following year for Southern Hemisphere and southerly regions of Northern Hemisphere). See text, p. 806, for general comments concerning quality of the data]

COUNTRY	CORN			POTATOES		
	1948-1952, average	1955	1964	1948-1952, average	1955	1964
World total	153,600	184,600	247,600	269,000	267,500	325,700
United States ¹	281,911	280,442	299,360	11,768	11,385	11,970
Argentina	2,766	4,266	5,666	1,357	1,706	2,743
Australia	139	133	191	511	450	532
Austria	132	168	234	2,502	3,312	3,790
Belgium	3	9	3	2,345	2,407	1,935
Bolivia	4,152	94	5,292	6,327	7,171	6,794
Brazil	6,521	7,715	12,125	771	990	1,393
Cambodia	80	176	243	(8)	(8)	(8)
Canada	428	882	1,483	1,992	2,010	2,398
Chile	75	150	168	515	832	880
China (mainland)	9,18,573	22,392	7,23,634	(8)	(8)	(8)
Colombia	808	849	1,268	558	733	976
Costa Rica	10,85	52	5,82	8,11	10	11,11
Cuba	247	187	3,233	12,82	130	13,125
Czechoslovakia	340	431	513	7,997	8,714	8,439
Denmark	(8)	(8)	(8)	2,392	1,590	1,337
Dominican Republic	91	99	3,115	2	2	3,2
Ecuador	87	177	142	108	181	358
El Salvador	10,211	189	212	3	(NA)	(NA)
Ethiopia	176	165	787	14,1	14,1	13,14,4
Finland	(8)	(8)	(8)	1,590	1,176	987
France	15,498	15,1,220	15,2,150	15,15,139	15,16,592	15,239
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	22	22	69	17,26,738	17,25,457	17,22,721
Greece	248	314	320	425	465	698
Guatemala	10,507	402	634	12,10	9	13,18
Honduras	226	222	5,333	2	2	3,1
Hungary	2,280	3,210	3,868	1,890	2,719	1,819
India	2,387	2,867	5,024	1,816	2,049	5,2,721
Indonesia	12,1,692	2,173	3,864	(8)	(8)	(8)
Ireland	(8)	(8)	(8)	3,109	2,380	1,682
Israel	8	18,29	3,9	10,40	91	118
Italy	2,542	3,532	4,331	3,012	3,728	4,214
Japan	63	110	93	2,702	3,206	4,314
Korea, Republic of	13	14	3,20	250	390	472
Lebanon	13	15	3,17	47	33	88
Luxembourg	(8)	(8)	(8)	154	147	83
Mexico	3,406	4,949	9,319	148	184	468
Netherlands	29	25	13,1	5,158	4,500	4,500
New Zealand	11	19,9	19	130	125	272
Nicaragua	105	157	5,123	(8)	(8)	(8)
Norway	(8)	(8)	(8)	1,204	1,081	886
Pakistan	423	507	556	175	220	626
Panama	67	89	91	2	(NA)	(NA)
Paraguay	130	132	5,227	3	3	3,4
Peru	321	292	441	1,366	1,531	3,358
Philippines	767	1,000	1,436	1	9	3,13
Poland	(NA)	136	20	32,674	29,786	53,054
Portugal	464	482	658	1,192	1,218	1,105
Romania	2,611	6,478	7,377	1,721	2,875	2,886
South Africa	2,724	3,738	4,765	26,247	26,359	5,20,446
Spain	573	679	1,246	3,680	4,499	4,349
Sweden	(8)	(8)	(8)	2,000	1,415	1,385
Switzerland	7	4	3,14	1,125	1,030	1,310
Syria	34	20	3,8	84	26	3,37
Turkey	823	942	1,102	667	1,230	1,874
U.S.S.R.	10,6,339	16,160	21,716	21,97,678	29,072	102,482
United Arab Republic	1,519	1,889	2,132	206	201	414
United Kingdom	(8)	(8)	(8)	10,410	7,032	7,787
Uruguay	172	230	60	58	75	5,110
Venezuela	334	349	524	29	50	134
Viet-Nam, Republic of	12,33	22	51	(8)	(8)	(8)
Yugoslavia	3,393	4,299	7,672	1,638	2,502	3,109

¹ NA. Not available.¹ Excludes Alaska and Hawaii.² Corn for grain only. ³ For 1962.⁴ For 1949. ⁵ For 1963. ⁶ Average of 2 years.⁷ For 1957. ⁸ None or negligible quantity.⁹ For 1952. ¹⁰ Average of 4 years. ¹¹ For 1960.¹² Average of 3 years. ¹³ For 1961.¹⁴ Eritrea only.¹⁵ Includes main, associated, and catch crops.¹⁶ Includes garden crops.¹⁷ Includes the Saar. ¹⁸ Includes durra (variety of grain yielding sorghum, widely grown for food).¹⁹ For 1956.²⁰ Crops grown on farms and estates.²¹ For 1950.Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations, *Statistical Yearbook*; and Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, *Production Yearbook*.

Comparative International Statistics

No. 1299. MEAT, SUGAR, AND COTTON—PRODUCTION

[In thousands of short tons. Meat and sugar data pertain to calendar years unless otherwise stated. Cotton data pertain to harvests of year indicated (or to harvests continuing into the first half of the following year for Southern Hemisphere and southerly regions of Northern Hemisphere). See text, p. 898, for general comments concerning quality of the data]

COUNTRY	MEAT ¹			SUGAR ²		COTTON		
	1948-1952, average	1955	1964	1955	1964	1948-1952, average	1955	1964
World total.....	45,600	56,100	74,400	42,900	³ 63,700	8,400	10,700	13,100
United States ⁴	10,993	13,447	16,336	⁵ 3,525	⁶ 5,583	3,423	3,533	3,643
Afghanistan.....	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	8	10	8	13	42
Argentina.....	2,511	2,758	7,036	670	1,093	130	134	150
Australia.....	⁸ 1,155	⁸ 1,371	⁸ 1,910	⁹ 1,274	⁹ 2,093	(⁶)	1	¹⁰ 2
Austria.....	11 236	11 378	11 481	209	367	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)
Belgium.....	326	427	539	¹² 420	¹² 619	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)
Brazil.....	13 1,627	13 1,737	10 13 2,192	9 2,285	⁹ 3,775	435	472	639
Bulgaria.....	(NA)	(NA)	11 290	76	269	12	20	17
Burma.....	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	22	74	21	20	22
Canada.....	949	1,079	1,388	149	173	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)
Ceylon.....	13 14 19	13 14 15 22	13 14 20	(⁶)	7	¹⁶ 1	(NA)	¹⁷ 1
Chile.....	18 239	18 169	7 18 227	8	119	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)
China (mainland).....	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	790	2,028	¹⁰ 957	1,673	²⁰ 2,657
China (Taiwan).....	(NA)	(NA)	258	913	1,038	(⁶)	2	¹⁰ 1
Colombia.....	13 21 303	13 15 320	(NA)	279	472	11	25	66
Cuba.....	13 18 21 89	(NA)	(NA)	4,991	5,060	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)
Czechoslovakia.....	11 22 669	11 18 389	11 916	789	1,113	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)
Denmark.....	453	698	931	303	472	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)
Dominican Republic.....	13 18 24	13 18 22	10 13 15 23	702	909	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)
El Salvador.....	21 23 23	23 22	(NA)	²⁴ 41	79	9	34	90
Finland.....	13 120	13 147	13 184	26	66	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)
France.....	11 18 1,993	11 13 2,706	7 11 13 3,300	1,759	2,588	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)
Germany, Fed. Rep. of.....	25 1,529	25 2,428	10 25 3,171	1,431	2,324	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)
Greece.....	75	118	¹⁰ 162	(⁶)	74	23	67	74
Guatemala.....	18 23 40	18 23 45	17 18 23 44	53	⁹ 174	2	11	79
Haiti.....	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	⁹ 62	⁹ 68	2	1	¹⁰ 1
Hungary.....	(NA)	18 26 177	431	324	538	¹⁹ 1	(⁶)	(⁶)
Iceland.....	13 9	13 12	13 14	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)
India.....	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	1,968	3,129	634	927	¹ ,186
Indonesia.....	(NA)	14 281	10 14 196	⁹ 039	⁹ 717	²⁷ 1	(⁶)	¹⁷ 1
Iran.....	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	91	28 204	29	66	127
Iraq.....	18 21 51	(NA)	(NA)	(⁶)	37	4	9	⁷ 10
Ireland.....	165	202	7 323	148	166	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)
Italy.....	627	704	1,079	1,201	1,197	4	15	6
Japan.....	13 18 119	13 18 246	13 18 569	⁹ 49	²⁰ 418	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)
Korea, Republic of.....	13 30 23	13 26 84	13 17 73	(⁶)	(⁶)	24	23	4
Luxembourg.....	11 13 18	11 13 22	11 13 28	(¹²)	(¹²)	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)
Mexico.....	18 233	18 357	10 18 498	1,059	2,130	245	545	606
Netherlands.....	322	515	7 742	459	708	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)
New Zealand.....	18 606	13 682	13 909	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)
Nicaragua.....	18 21 2	(NA)	(NA)	41	115	9	30	138
Norway.....	18 101	13 134	13 141	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)
Pakistan.....	(NA)	13 18 291	7 13 18 387	106	283	288	346	418
Paraguay.....	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	15	57	15	13	12
Peru.....	21 104	(NA)	¹⁰ 176	⁹ 719	844	84	120	¹⁰ 168
Philippines.....	13 18 19 129	13 18 174	13 18 212	1,412	1,910	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)
Poland.....	11 995	11 1,337	11 1,725	1,175	1,903	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)
Portugal.....	11 152	109	11 172	⁹ 312	¹¹ 14	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)
Romania.....	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	155	418	¹⁹ 12	8	(⁶)
South Africa.....	32 452	33 428	¹⁰ 633	⁹ 944	⁹ 1,519	3	7	⁷ 12
Spain.....	13 360	13 455	13 743	342	644	9	41	90
Sweden.....	314	368	412	256	319	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)
Switzerland.....	186	218	7 281	35	52	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)
Syria.....	14 24 24	14 24	14 20 44	6	23	33	96	194
Thailand.....	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)	41	⁹ 24 186	8	9	⁷ 18
Turkey.....	13 14 98	13 14 152	13 14 187	305	791	131	173	359
U.S.S.R.....	(NA)	36 6,070	35 8,157	3,881	8,426	1,069	1,467	1,984
United Arab Republic.....	14 35 184	14 35 230	7 14 36 248	374	453	437	369	556
United Kingdom.....	1,131	1,719	2,164	769	980	(⁶)	(⁶)	(⁶)
Uruguay.....	405	377	³⁷ 357	20	57	(⁶)	(⁶)	⁷ 1
Venezuela.....	13 18 93	13 18 111	13 18 209	173	348	4	4	13
Yugoslavia.....	303	401	600	140	385	2	3	2

NA. Not available.

¹ Refers to beef and veal (incl. buffalo meat), pork (incl. bacon and ham), mutton and lamb (incl. goat meat). Excludes lard, tallow, and offals. Figures relate to commercial and farm slaughter.

² Beet and cane. Figures expressed generally in terms of raw sugar. ³ Excludes China (mainland).

⁴ Excludes Alaska and Hawaii, except as noted.

⁵ Includes Hawaii. ⁶ None or negligible quantity.

⁷ For 1963. ⁸ For years beginning July 1.

⁹ Grades of sugar unknown. ¹⁰ For 1962.

¹¹ Includes fat. Czechoslovakia also includes offals.

¹² Luxembourg included with Belgium.

¹³ Includes meat equivalent of live animals exported.

New Zealand, for years ending Sept. 30.

¹⁴ Inspected production. ¹⁵ For 1953. ¹⁶ 1948/49.

¹⁷ For 1961. ¹⁸ Commercial production.

¹⁹ Average of 4 years. ²⁰ For 1959.

²¹ Average of 2 years. ²² For 1950.

²³ Includes meat equivalent of live animals imported.

²⁴ Crop year. ²⁵ For the Saar. ²⁶ For 1956.

²⁷ 1952/53. ²⁸ For year beginning Mar. 21.

²⁹ Includes Ryukyu Islands. ³⁰ For 1948.

³¹ Azores and Madeira only.

³² On farms and estates.

³³ Excl. meat from animals slaughtered in villages.

³⁴ Aver. of 3 years. ³⁵ Slaughtered weight.

³⁶ Includes edible offals. ³⁷ For 1960.

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations, *Statistical Yearbook*; and Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, *Production Yearbook*.

Labor Force, Manufacturing, and Trade

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No. 1300. LABOR FORCE, ENERGY, MANUFACTURING, IMPORTS, AND EXPORTS

[See text, p. 886, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are not for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented, as follows: k represents 1960; l, 1961; m, 1962; n, 1963.]

COUNTRY	Year	Economically active population ¹	Production of electric energy ²	Consumption of sources of energy ³ (total coal equivalent)	MANUFACTURING ⁴		Imports ⁷	Exports ⁷
					Establishments ⁵	Persons engaged ⁶		
World total	1964	1,000 (NA)	Million kw.-hr. 3,104,400	1,000 short tons 5,472,000	Number (NA)	1,000 (NA)	Mil. dol. \$ 180,600	Mil. dol. \$ 172,200
United States ^b	1960	10 11 73, 126	12 844, 188	1, 602, 716 (NA)	13 16, 763	14 15, 071	15 20, 383	
	1961	10 18 74, 175	12 881, 496	1, 629, 789 (NA)	13 16, 331	14 14, 702	15 20, 755	
	1962	10 18 74, 681	12 946, 526	1, 703, 225 (NA)	13 16, 766	14 16, 326	15 21, 418	
	1963	10 18 75, 712	12 1, 011, 418	1, 776, 529 17 311, 784	13 16, 962	14 17, 076	15 23, 102	
	1964	10 18 76, 971	12 1, 082, 422	1, 857, 791 (NA)	13 17, 280	14 18, 666	15 26, 229	
Afghanistan	1964	(NA)	n	18 180	353 (NA)	(NA) (NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Argentina	1964	k 7, 509	13, 817	30, 159 (NA)	18 1, 077	1, 410		
Australia	1964	I 20 4, 225	21 32, 125	54, 675 21 22 59, 018	14 2, 976	3, 044		
Austria	1964	I 10 3, 370	20, 363	20, 933 (NA)	m 18 887	1, 446		
Belgium	1964	I 3, 512	20, 800	23 48, 864 24 38, 956	24 1, 155	23 5, 922	25 5, 590	
Bolivia	1964	(NA)	n	23 320	I 13 16 10	97		
Brazil	1964	(NA)	30, 162	31, 647 k 27 108, 163	k 27 1, 752	1, 232	1, 430	
Bulgaria	1964	(NA)	8, 700	21, 627 (NA)	25 739	14 1, 057	969	
Burma	1964	(NA)	569	1, 576 (NA)	(NA)	256	231	
Canada	1964	I 28 6, 510	12 134, 292	151, 601 m 33, 430	m 1, 409	14 6, 927	7, 681	
Ceylon	1964	(NA)	433	151, 190 (NA)	(NA) (NA)	415	394	
Chile	1964	k 30 31, 2, 389	5, 853	10, 097 (NA)	(NA)	608	623	
China (Taiwan)	1964	(NA)	6, 071	7, 915 m 32 52, 152	m 33 446	15 429	434	
Colombia	1964	n	5, 268	9, 524 (NA)	(NA)	586	548	
Costa Rica	1964	395	612	408 (NA)	(NA)	139	114	
Cuba	1964	(NA)	n	8, 057	7, 628 (NA)	1, 013	713	
Czechoslovakia	1964	m 16 32, 6, 069	31, 983	89, 706 (NA)	34 2, 230 (NA)	14 2, 429	2, 668	
Denmark	1964	k 10 35 2, 094	12 55 7, 425	20, 580 (NA)	2, 175 (NA)	2, 617	2, 119	
Dominican Republic	1964	(NA)	m	428	13 80	14 191	180	
Ecuador	1964	m 31 37, 1, 484	551	1, 047 n 38 639	38 33	14 149	156	
El Salvador	1964	I 20 807	379	551 l 19, 357	l 24	191	173	
Ethiopia	1964	(NA)	n	39 177	254 m 104	41 124	41 106	
Finland	1964	k 10 2, 033	13, 636	12, 048 (NA)	(NA)	1, 505	1, 291	
France	1964	m 22 19, 712	12 93, 779	156, 616 m 42 503, 525	42 5, 554	10, 069	8, 993	
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	1964	I 43 25, 763	44 161, 081	44 271, 810 14 45 550, 443	14 44 46 46 9, 338	14, 613	16, 215	
Greece	1964	I 20 47, 3, 630	3, 188	5, 434 48 122, 332	48 494	885	309	
Guatemala	1964	(NA)	n	364	827 (NA)	202	158	
Haiti	1964	(NA)	71	165 (NA)	(NA)	41	40	
Honduras	1964	I 20 568	m	108	375 m 40 510	40 16	14 102	95
Hungary	1964	k 10 4, 976	10, 576	31, 504 k 40 1, 246	k 40 1, 110	1, 495	1, 352	
Iceland	1964	(NA)	681	772 k 50 16	k 50 16	131	111	
India	1964	I 51 188, 572	n 38 30, 305	84, 646 m 48 22 3, 171	m 48 22 3, 171	2, 435	1, 748	
Indonesia	1964	m 20 63 34, 578	m 25 1, 335	53 12, 147 l 54 3, 243	18 54 339 n 53 510	53 688		
Iran	1964	(NA)	(NA)	9, 733 n 112, 450	397 (NA)	41 413	41 394	
Iraq	1964	(NA)	23 55 1, 168	5, 148 (NA)	(NA)	622		
Ireland	1964	I 10 1, 108	25 33 8, 231	66 7, 374 n 57 3, 083	n 57 171	41 973		
Israel	1964	I 10 752	3, 644	4, 365 m 38 58 10, 300	38 210	41 803	41 352	
Italy	1964	I 20 20, 097	76, 662	93, 421 l 50 605, 750	l 46 59 4, 492	7, 281	5, 956	
Japan	1964	k 22 44, 028	35 179, 592	177, 285 n 619, 703	n 10, 462	7, 988	6, 674	
Korea, Republic of	1964	k 47 2, 543	m	2, 176	12, 500 n 60 18, 772	365	404	119
Lebanon	1964	(NA)	692	1, 819 l 61 2, 032	l 61 35	41 430	41 408	
Liberia	1964	(NA)	212	265 (NA)	(NA)	117	143	
Luxembourg	1964	I 10 47 130	1, 443	(23) n 58 261	58 37	(23)	(23)	
Mexico	1964	k 11 33, 322	15, 746	44, 974 k 100, 458	k 961	1, 458	1, 036	
Netherlands	1964	4, 169	22, 975	44, 070 (NA)	m 63 1, 360	7, 057	5, 808	
New Zealand	1964	I 11 895	28 36 8, 719	6, 173 n 64 9, 365	n 64 199	960	1, 074	
Nicaragua	1964	n 20 477	281	408 n 65 1, 272	n 18 65 19	137	118	
Norway	1964	I 20 1, 406	12 43, 942	14, 363 n 66 19, 719	n 46 38 302	1, 982	1, 290	
Pakistan	1964	I 20 67 30, 206	25 3, 415	9, 590 k 21 58, 3, 465	k 13 21 68 450	998	427	
Panama	1964	I 20 66 337	26 70 206	1, 179 l 61 483	l 61 12	14 168	68	
Paraguay	1964	(NA)	96	231 (NA)	(NA)	14 34	50	
Peru	1964	I 71 72 3, 125	3, 689	7, 507 k 73 4, 881	k 73 781	571	667	
Philippines	1964	I 20 74 8, 536	n	4, 217 7, 011	75 4, 085	868	743	
Poland	1964	I 10 76 13, 907	40, 611	120, 835 49, 245	2, 936	14 2, 072	2, 096	
Portugal	1964	I 20 3, 424	4, 761	4, 916 6, 924	298	777	516	
Romania	1964	(NA)	13, 851	38, 879 77 1, 057	77 77 18 1, 328	1, 188	1, 000	
South Africa	1964	I 79 5, 692	30, 492	55, 645 l 80 1, 870	l 80 601	14 2, 150	1, 456	
Spain	1964	k 81 11, 634	82 29, 600	83 34, 591 n 123, 772	n 1, 753	2, 265	954	
Sweden	1964	k 47 3, 244	45, 247	36, 475 (NA)	(NA)	3, 893	3, 672	
Switzerland	1964	k 2, 512	22, 864	16, 072 (NA)	(NA)	3, 610	2, 647	
Syria	1964	k 71 84 986	574	2, 188 n 85 26, 493	(NA)	41 235	41 176	
Thailand	1964	I 85 13, 837	n	906 3, 483	(NA)	667	599	
Turkey	1964	k 29 12, 993	4, 435	11, 409 m 87 4, 025	m 87 327	542	411	
U.S.S.R.	1964	(NA)	458, 902	56 880, 982 (NA)	13 88 25, 933	14 7, 737	7, 681	
United Arab Republic	1964	k 71 7, 769	5, 106	10, 229 k 85, 747	k 397	41 883	41 539	

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1300. LABOR FORCE, ENERGY, MANUFACTURING, IMPORTS, AND EXPORTS—Con.

COUNTRY	Year	Economically active population ¹	Production of electric energy ²	Consumption of sources of energy ³ (total coal equivalent)	MANUFACTURING ⁴		Imports ⁷	Exports ⁷
					Establishments ⁵	Persons engaged ⁶		
United Kingdom	1964	1,000 (NA)	Million kw.-hr. 182,848 21 1,724	1,000 short tons 304,425 k 2,458 27,866 24,185	Number (NA) 27,642 n 89 22,206 n 80 2,148	1,000 (NA) 13 207 n 89 181 n 80 1,148	Mil. dol. 15,589 198 14 1,119 1,323	Mil. dol. 12,357 179 2,742 893
Uruguay	1964	n 20 1,016	8,340	14,182				
Venezuela	1964	n 20 37 2,407						
Yugoslavia	1964	l						

¹ NA. Not available.² Includes unemployed, except as noted.³ Comprises utilities generating primarily for public use, plus industrial establishments generating primarily for own use. Relates to production at generating centers, including station use and transmission losses.⁴ Based on apparent consumption of coal, lignite, petroleum products, natural gas, and hydro-electricity.⁵ Relates to production (including repair work) in factories; excludes mining, building and construction, and public utilities (gas, electricity, and water supply).⁶ Single plants or factories.⁷ Comprises average number of paid employees, working proprietors, unpaid family workers, and homeworkers, except as noted.⁸ Covers merchandise including silver (except current coin); excludes gold and issued paper currency. Imports generally valued c.i.f.; exports, f.o.b. Generally, postal and governmental trade included, war reparations and restitutions excluded. See source for "general trade" or "special trade" category distinctions. Roughly half the countries fall into each category, thus affecting comparability.⁹ Excludes trade of China (mainland), Mongolia, North Korea, and North Viet-Nam with one another.¹⁰ Imports and exports include Puerto Rico.¹¹ 14 years old and over.¹² Excludes Armed Forces abroad.¹³ Net production (excluding station use).¹⁴ Paid employees.¹⁵ F.o.b. Includes foreign aid.¹⁶ Includes Armed Forces abroad.¹⁷ Establishments with 1 or more employees, except those engaged in manufacturing or repairing for retail trade. Includes logging.¹⁸ For year beginning Mar. 21.¹⁹ Excludes full-blooded aborigines and armed forces outside country. ²⁰ 10 years old and over.²¹ For year ending June.²² Establishments with 4 or more engaged or with installed power equipment.²³ Luxembourg included with Belgium.²⁴ Enterprises with 1 or more employees.²⁵ Public utility plants.²⁶ Principal industries.²⁷ Excludes small industries engaged in food processing. ²⁸ All enterprises of planned industry.²⁹ 15 years old and over.³⁰ Excludes adjustment for underenumeration.³¹ 12 years old and over.³² Excludes government cooperatives and itinerant and part-time household activities.³³ Excludes armed forces and unpaid family workers.³⁴ Publicly owned and cooperative establishments.³⁵ Excludes Faeroe Islands and Greenland.³⁶ For year beginning Apr. 1.³⁷ Excludes Indian jungle population.³⁸ 5 or more engaged, gross value of production of 100,000 sucres or more, or value of fixed assets of 200,000 sucres or more.³⁹ For year ending Sept. 10.⁴⁰ Establishments with 5 or more employees.⁴¹ Excludes petroleum.⁴² All privately owned establishments except coking and briquetting plants.⁴³ 13 years old and over. ⁴⁴ Includes the Saar.⁴⁵ All local units, excluding coking, coal briquetting and stone quarrying. For year ending June 6.⁴⁶ Excludes homeworkers and/or unpaid family workers.⁴⁷ Excludes persons performing compulsory military service.⁴⁸ Includes household industries. For year ending Sept. 20.⁴⁹ All publicly owned enterprises. Includes stone

quarrying and waterworks; excludes coal briquetting.

⁵⁰ Establishments subject to Accident Compensation Act.⁵¹ Includes Indian-held part of Kashmir-Jammu and estimates for Goa, Daman, and Diu; excludes part of North East Frontier Agency.⁵² Establishments with 50 or more workers if using power and 100 or more if not using power.⁵³ Excludes West Iran. Population also excludes large number of females classified as homemakers but also engaged in economic activity.⁵⁴ Establishments with 50 or more engaged or capacity of 5 or more horsepower of installed power equipment.⁵⁵ Consumption. ⁵⁶ Includes peat.⁵⁷ Establishments with 3 or more engaged.⁵⁸ Establishments with 1 or more employees. For Israel, excludes abattoirs and ordnance manufacture.⁵⁹ For year ending Oct. 16.⁶⁰ Establishments with 5 or more regular employees. Excludes tobacco manufacture and establishments operated by central government.⁶¹ Establishments with 5 or more engaged.⁶² 8 years old and over. ⁶³ Man-years.⁶⁴ Establishments with 2 or more engaged. For year ending Mar. 31.⁶⁵ Establishments with annual value of production exceeding 12,000 córdobas.⁶⁶ Excludes single person units and printing.⁶⁷ Excludes Pakistan-held part of Kashmir-Jammu, Junagadh, Manavadar, Gilgit and Baltistan, frontier regions of West Pakistan, foreigners, nomads, and armed forces.⁶⁸ Establishments with 20 or more employees and installed power equipment.⁶⁹ Excludes tribal Indians and Canal Zone.⁷⁰ Cities of Panama and Colón only.⁷¹ 6 years old and over.⁷² Includes Indian jungle population.⁷³ Excludes petroleum refining and tobacco manufacture.⁷⁴ Excludes persons in institutions and armed forces.⁷⁵ Establishments with 10 or more engaged.⁷⁶ Excludes persons not classified by sex, age, and economic characteristics.⁷⁷ All enterprises in mining, manufacturing, and electricity and gas.⁷⁸ Average annual registered number of employees.⁷⁹ Excludes Walvis Bay area and persons in indeterminate industries.⁸⁰ Establishments with 3 or more engaged and/or installed power equipment.⁸¹ Includes Ceuta and Melilla.⁸² Includes Canary Islands and possessions in North Africa.⁸³ Includes Canary Islands and Ceuta.⁸⁴ Excludes Bedouin population.⁸⁵ Excludes tobacco manufacture.⁸⁶ 11 years old and over. Includes large number of unpaid family workers in agriculture.⁸⁷ Establishments in urban areas with 10 or more engaged or capacity of 10 or more horse power of installed power equipment.⁸⁸ All enterprises in mining, manufacturing, and electricity and gas, including industrial units of collective farms and of State-owned nonindustrial enterprises.⁸⁹ Excludes petroleum refining.⁹⁰ All publicly owned and cooperative enterprises.⁹¹ Excludes apprentices, part-time workers, volunteer brigades, etc.Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations; *Statistical Yearbook*, and *Demographic Yearbook*, 1964.

No. 1301. COAL, PETROLEUM, CEMENT, IRON ORE, SULFURIC ACID, AND STEEL

[See text, p. 896, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are *not* for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented, as follows: h represents 1957; i, 1958; j, 1959; k, 1960; l, 1961; m, 1962; n, 1963]

COUNTRY	Year	PRODUCTION						STEEL CONSUMPTION ⁷	
		Coal ¹	Crude petroleum ²	Cement ³	Iron ore ⁴ (iron content)	Sulfuric acid ⁵	Steel ⁶	Total	Per capita
World total.....	1964	1,000 short tons ⁸	1,000 barrels	1,000 short tons	1,000 short tons	1,000 short tons	1,000 short tons	1,000 short tons (NA)	1,000 short tons (NA)
United States ¹⁰	1964	2,201,200	10,558,627	456,400	8 310,000	i 46,100	9 467,600	Pounds (NA)	Pounds (NA)
Argentina.....	1964	515,435	2,616,897	57,952	11 61,004	12 16,460	112,715	107,120	1,252
Australia.....	1964	429,190	2,448,989	60,440	11 40,314	12 15,950	85,255	83,256	955
Austria.....	1959	430,049	2,574,593	65,877	11 35,416	12 17,608	93,446	96,099	1,082
Belgium.....	1964	431,583	2,574,933	61,799	11 52,764	12 17,883	99,282	99,756	1,105
Bolivia.....	1964	417,408	2,621,759	62,521	11 43,104	12 17,848	98,014	98,871	1,076
Brazil.....	1964	435,988	2,676,184	64,967	11 48,730	12 19,702	98,328	100,374	1,076
Bulgaria.....	1964	474,490	2,752,720	67,912	11 45,792	12 20,936	109,261	112,776	1,190
Burma.....	1964	501,232	2,786,818	70,966	11 52,559	12 22,924	127,076	130,147	1,356
Canada.....	1964	860	100,280	3,187	.50	166	18 1,397	2,254	205
Chile.....	1964	14 30,723	1,486	3,996	4,004	15 1,601	5,621	5,287	946
China (mainland).....	1964	114	18,010	4,155	1,243	239	3,521	2,157	507
Colombia.....	1964	23,485	(NA)	18 6,444	21	1,486	9,624	17 4,481	17 924
Congo.....	1964	(NA)	3,198	72	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Czechoslovakia.....	1964	1,854	33,389	6,095	11,244	18 320	19 20 3,338	3,767	95
Cuba.....	1964	671	1,198	2,851	283	321	524	1,117	273
Denmark.....	1964	5,542	11	4,178	144	n 2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Ecuador.....	1964	3,307	61,857	7,910	21 21,132	1,960	9,130	9,428	981
El Salvador.....	1964	(NA)	77	n 895	(24)	h 18 35	(NA)	234	64
Finland.....	1964	31,087	1,319	6,054	874	984	9,234	7,722	1,098
France.....	1964	1,758	k 18 1,384	1,397	7,012	n 18 143	13 600	689	163
Germany, Fed. Rep. of.....	1964	462,971	k 41,183	11,574	40,786	j 1,213	10,472	23 14,870	23 40
Greece.....	1964	157,304	54,226	37,073	28 3,082	n 28 3,055	28 34,830	28 37,185	28 1,276
Hungary.....	1964	5,547	12,448	2,488	207	375	2,006	2,498	494
India.....	1964	68,828	16,563	10,681	13,684	748	13 6,649	8,196	35
Indonesia.....	1964	492	20 172,651	264	(NA)	i 1	(NA)	216	4
Iran.....	1964	m 30 176	629,024	10 821	m 31 32	(NA)	(NA)	578	51
Iraq.....	1964	(NA)	461,446	922	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	218	62
Ireland.....	1964	255	(NA)	1,190	(NA)	l 15 142	(NA)	255	179
Israel.....	1964	(NA)	1,438	1,210	(NA)	176	(NA)	593	478
Italy.....	1964	520	20,610	25,177	509	3,163	10,795	12,422	487
Japan.....	1964	56,140	4,592	36,355	32 1,579	5,922	43,871	34,631	714
Korea, Republic of.....	1964	10,606	(NA)	1,369	377	18 13	13 142	(NA)	(NA)
Lebanon.....	1964	(NA)	(NA)	971	4	(NA)	(NA)	263	240
Liberia.....	1964	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	7,716	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Luxembourg.....	1964	(NA)	(NA)	225	2,080	(NA)	5,025	(17)	(17)
Mexico.....	1964	1,408	115,557	4,921	1,584	477	2,512	2,843	143
Netherlands.....	1964	27 12,655	15,864	3,167	(NA)	1,076	2,917	4,367	721
New Zealand.....	1964	764	7	868	1	(NA)	(NA)	666	514
Nicaragua.....	1964	(NA)	(NA)	67	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Norway.....	1964	33 487	(NA)	1,667	1,422	119	678	1,290	699
Pakistan.....	1964	22 1,338	3,736	1,704	2	24	13 13	1,267	24
Panama.....	1964	(NA)	(NA)	188	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Paraguay.....	1964	(NA)	(NA)	24	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	304	53
Peru.....	1964	122	28,123	896	4,792	41	88	754	49
Philippines.....	1964	127	(NA)	1,324	859	14 43	(NA)	9,450	504
Poland.....	1964	129,361	2,087	9,657	818	1,103	8,778	8,778	8,778

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1301. COAL, PETROLEUM, CEMENT, IRON ORE, SULFURIC ACID, AND STEEL—Continued

[See text, p. 896, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are *not* for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented, as follows: *n* represents 1963]

COUNTRY	Year	PRODUCTION					STEEL CONSUMPTION ¹	
		Coal ²	Crude petroleum ³	Cement ⁴	Iron ore ⁵ (iron content)	Sulfuric acid ⁶	Steel ⁷	Per capita
Portugal	1964	489	1,000 short tons (NA)	1,788	1,000 short tons 125	1,000 short tons 450	1,000 short tons 277	597 132
Romania	1964	6,495	92,812	5,238	681	460	3,350	4,468 472
Saudi Arabia	1964	(NA)	634,886	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	162 51
South Africa	1964	49,511	⁸ 34 42	3,808	3,458	(NA)	3,425	3,747 381
Spain	1964	13,187	⁸ 44 454	¹⁶ 8,992	2,672	1,852	3,331	3,777 240
Sweden	1964	93	⁸ 4 525	3,932	17,870	⁸ n 524	³⁵ 4,841 ²⁰ 380	5,259 2,350
Switzerland	1964	(NA)	(NA)	4,764	40	175	(NA)	169 800
Syria	1964	(NA)	(NA)	700	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	62
Thailand	1964	(NA)	(NA)	1,167	127	(NA)	4	438 29
Tunisia	1964	(NA)	(NA)	502	563	(NA)	(NA)	108 46
Turkey	1964	4,904	5,902	3,236	645	26	446	903 57
U.S.S.R.	1964	450,702	1,674,307	71,577	93,280	8,429	93,734	89,121 783
United Arab Rep.	1964	(NA)	43,918	2,779	246	187	152	750 53
United Kingdom	1964	³⁶ 216,862	977	18,702	4,937	3,511	³⁵ 20,378	26,177 966
Uruguay	1964	(NA)	(NA)	454	(NA)	(NA)	15	93 68
Venezuela	1964	40	1,245,590	2,039	11,037	58	486	1,102 262
Viet-Nam, Rep. of	1964	85	(NA)	³⁷ 655	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	99 13
Yugoslavia	1964	1,444	12,714	3,350	869	520	1,849	2,581 267

NA. Not available.

¹ Excludes lignite and brown coal, except as noted.

² Source presents data in metric tons. Conversion of data to barrels allows for differences in specific gravity of petroleum. Figures refer to crude petroleum including shale oil, but excluding natural gasoline.

³ Covers, as far as possible, all hydraulic cements used for construction (portland, metallurgic, aluminous, natural, etc.)

⁴ Data generally refer to iron content of marketable ores mined, including manganeseiferous iron ores but excluding pyrites. Data are sometimes only rough estimates obtained by applying a fixed percentage to figures for production of crude ores.

⁵ Data expressed in terms of pure (monohydrate) sulfuric acid and include sulfuric acid equivalent of oleum or "fuming" acid.

⁶ Total production of crude steel, both ingots and steel for castings. Excludes wrought (puddled) iron.

⁷ Data represent apparent consumption (i.e., production plus imports minus exports) and do not take into account changes in stocks.

⁸ Excludes China (mainland) and North Korea. Production of crude iron ore (iron content 50-60%) in China (mainland) was approximately 40,786,000 short tons in 1964. Production of crude iron ore (iron content not available) in North Korea was approximately 5,291,000 short tons in 1964.

⁹ Excludes China (mainland). ¹⁰ Excludes Alaska and Hawaii.

¹¹ Excludes manganeseiferous iron ores containing 5 percent or more of manganese.

¹² Includes government-owned but privately operated plants. ¹³ Ingots only.

¹⁴ Includes wastes.

¹⁵ For year ending June 30. ¹⁶ Excludes natural cement.

¹⁷ Luxembourg included with Belgium. ¹⁸ Strength of acid not reported.

¹⁹ Excludes alloy steels. ²⁰ Estimate. ²¹ Shipments from mines.

²² Includes lignite.

²³ Includes Manchuria.

²⁴ None or negligible quantity.

²⁵ Excludes sulfuric acid for superphosphate production.

²⁶ For year ending Sept. 10.

²⁷ Low-grade coal has been included at its hard-coal equivalent.

²⁸ Includes the Saar. ²⁹ Excludes West Iran.

³⁰ For year beginning Mar. 20.

³¹ For year beginning Mar. 21.

³² Includes iron content of iron sand.

³³ Svalbard; Norwegian-operated mines only.

³⁴ Entirely shale oil. ³⁵ 53 weeks.

³⁵ Great Britain only; excludes coal produced at quarries but includes open-cast coal.

³⁷ North Viet-Nam.

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations; *Statistical Yearbook*.

Manufactures

919

No. 1302. MILK, BEER, CIGARETTES, FISH, COTTON SPINDLES, AND YARN

[See text, p. 806, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are not for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented, as follows: c represents 1952; e, 1954; h, 1957; i, 1958; j, 1959; k, 1960; l, 1961; m, 1962; n, 1963]

COUNTRY	Year	PRODUCTION			Fish catches ⁴	Cotton spinning spindles ⁵	YARN PRODUCTION		
		Milk ¹	Beer ²	Cigarettes ³			Cotton ⁶	Wool ⁷	Rayon and acetate ⁸
World total		1,000 sh. tons	1,000 gal.	9 Millions	1,000 sh. tons	1,000	1,000 sh. tons	1,000 sh. tons	1,000 sh. tons
United States ¹⁰	1964	392,900	12,775,600	2,120,000	56,900	127,800 (NA)	1,000 (NA)	1,000 (NA)	1,000 1,468
	1952	57,535	2,767,793	435,547	2,635	11 23,226 (NA)	12 376.1 (NA)	14 414.0 (NA)	
	1954	61,150	2,869,132	401,848	2,983	22,707 (NA)	1,808.0 (NA)	308.0 (NA)	354.0 (NA)
	1957	62,368	13 2,786,100	442,327	3,042	21,196 (NA)	340.0 (NA)	357.1 (NA)	
	1958	61,667	13 2,759,101	470,068	2,986	20,681 (NA)	14 813.3 (NA)	15 235.9 (NA)	317.8 (NA)
	1959	61,051	13 2,819,942	13 479,530	3,187	20,111 (NA)	14 2,027.3 (NA)	15 275.6 (NA)	368.8 (NA)
	1960	61,466	13 2,930,738	13 566,127	3,103	19,916 (NA)	14 1,824.2 (NA)	15 261.8 (NA)	327.3 (NA)
	1961	11 62,720	13 2,898,138	13 518,031	3,232	19,561 (NA)	14 1,942.9 (NA)	15 253.0 (NA)	320.9 (NA)
	1962	13 63,010	13 2,988,699	13 529,883	3,277	19,518 (NA)	14 1,989.1 (NA)	15 261.9 (NA)	363.1 (NA)
	1963	11 62,504	13 3,036,541	13 643,687	3,061	19,355 (NA)	14 1,941.6 (NA)	15 288.6 (NA)	354.8 (NA)
	1964	11 63,299	13 3,193,278	13 535,973	2,908	19,421 (NA)	14 2,062.6 (NA)	15 239.3 (NA)	388.9 (NA)
Argentina	1964	16 5,050	45,401	26,966	176	1,050 (NA)	98.2 (NA)		13.8 (NA)
Australia	1964	13 7,718	13 324,252	m 13 18,553	13 84	17,263 (NA)	13 14 27.6 (NA)	13 26.1 (NA)	8.0 (NA)
Austria	1964	18 3,502	176,233	9,978 (NA)		557 (NA)	28.3 (NA)	10 14.6 (NA)	20 7.8 (NA)
Belgium	1964	16 4,213	299,314	15,089	65	1,387 (NA)	104.1 (NA)	68.7 (NA)	15.1 (NA)
Bolivia	1964	(NA)	6,974	n 496	(NA)	(NA)	m 0.1 (NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Brazil	1964	10 5,675	i 198,186	54,439	m 418	3,897 (NA)	21 121.4 (NA)	12.6 (NA)	34.6 (NA)
Bulgaria	1964	1,436	36,351	22 22,410	(NA)	680 (NA)	63.6 (NA)	19.1 (NA)	(NA)
Burma	1964	308	(NA)	808	397 (NA)		23 24 5.5 (NA)		(NA)
Canada	1964	9,254	n 25 340,076	40,639	1,335	777 (NA)	88.2 (NA)	20.0 (NA)	26.6 (NA)
Ceylon	1964	203		1,849	1,832	106 (NA)	53 (NA)	2.4 (NA)	(NA)
Chile	1964	25 944	28,293	6,430	1,280	310 (NA)	25 30.3 (NA)		20 2.1 (NA)
China (mainland)	1964	(NA)	(NA)	k 27,693	11,300 (NA)	k 1,799.6 (NA)	(NA)		20 15.5 (NA)
China (Taiwan)	1964	(NA)	4,623	12,883	415 (NA)	465 (NA)	55.7 (NA)	4.0 (NA)	20 2.3 (NA)
Colombia	1964	10 2,019	n 172,482	n 17,753	50	590 (NA)	6.0 (NA)	2.8 (NA)	4.9 (NA)
Costa Rica	1963	h 84	22 2,246	i 28 1,101	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Cuba	1964	m 1,306	n 23,591	j 21 11,434	40	140 (NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1.0 (NA)
Czechoslovakia	1964	18 4,439	470,950	17,640	(NA)	2,042 (NA)	14 116.3 (NA)	42.9 (NA)	20 24.9 (NA)
Denmark	1964	5,708	n 126,436	m 6,783	960	95 (NA)	9.9 (NA)	5.5 (NA)	m 1.7 (NA)
Dominican Republic	1964	c 63	7,978	1,829	(NA)	m 0.1 (NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Ecuador	1964	441	9,114	753	30 51	86 (NA)	0.9 (NA)	0.2 (NA)	(NA)
El Salvador	1964	e 213	3,381	1,147	(NA)	108 (NA)	4.1 (NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Ethiopia	1964	j 50	n 22,589	n 22 35 390	n 10	115 (NA)	n 23 32.6 (NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Finland	1964	4,217	26,312	34 5,951	69	227 (NA)	20.8 (NA)	8.5 (NA)	20 1.1 (NA)
France	1964	18 18 28,006	535,013	49,664	860	4,563 (NA)	14 330.5 (NA)	102.3 (NA)	65.4 (NA)
Germany, Fed. Rep.	1964	18 35 23,077	n 1,502,771	n 34 35 61,188	688	33 35 5,214	14 422.4 (NA)	129.9 (NA)	86.3 (NA)
Greece	1964	n 18 18 1,197	n 11,835	m 12,939	j 37 90	442 (NA)	33.3 (NA)	11.2 (NA)	20 2.9 (NA)
Guatemala	1964	j 100	5,363	2,097	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Haiti	1962	(NA)	m 347	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Honduras	1964	18 149	4,623	1,195	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Hungary	1964	18 2,138	111,721	16,393	25	38 665 (NA)	73.4 (NA)	18.6 (NA)	20 0.9 (NA)
Iceland	1964	137	476	(NA)	1,072 (NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
India	1964	23,075	3,778	46,206	1,455 (NA)	38 15,217 (NA)	23 1,063.5 (NA)	23.0 (NA)	46.3 (NA)
Indonesia	1964	35	m 5,099	23,084	n 1,032	335 (NA)	8.4 (NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Iran	1964	k 2,327	(NA)	l 34 39 9,057	46 688 (NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Iraq	1964	k 991	m 1,004	n 4,761	(NA)	53 j 3.0	n 0.2 (NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Ireland	1964	15 3,301	28 41 91,696	5,329	42 35	(NA)	6.1 (NA)	8.2 (NA)	m 43 0.4 (NA)
Israel	1964	18 18 38 419	6,789	2,885	21	313 (NA)	22.4 (NA)	4.7 (NA)	(NA)
Italy	1964	10,351	13 107,996	13 34 58,580	44 278	4,466 (NA)	225.4 (NA)	220.7 (NA)	100.6 (NA)
Japan	1964	3,329	528,884	24 162,899	6,983	12,715 (NA)	554.6 (NA)	164.4 (NA)	148.0 (NA)
Jordan	1964	46	211	45 1,462	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Korea, Rep. of	1964	8	6,552	21,810	578	607 (NA)	71.5 (NA)	2.6 (NA)	(NA)
Lebanon	1964	117	j 872	i 1,040	(NA)	100 j 4.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Luxembourg	1964	207	13,711	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Mexico	1964	2,673	271,549	34,174	46 285	1,645 (NA)	55.8 (NA)	2.1 (NA)	22.2 (NA)
Netherlands	1964	7,668	131,138	34 13,500	42 427	959 (NA)	83.4 (NA)	25.6 (NA)	20 41.7 (NA)
New Zealand	1964	47 6,318	71,619	3,643	n 45	(NA)	n 25 5.8 (NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Nicaragua	1964	c 192	2,721	960	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Norway	1964	1,867	28,188	34 1,172	1,773	95 (NA)	5.0 (NA)	8.6 (NA)	20 0.8 (NA)
Pakistan	1964	m 6,990	449	18,467	n 380	2,567 (NA)	23 253.4 (NA)	3.0 (NA)	(NA)
Panama	1964	j 18 25 56	7,291	n 747	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Paraguay	1964	m 147	1,928	10	(NA)	11.6 (NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Peru	1964	493	43,484	1,712	10,065	217	19.4 (NA)	1.5 (NA)	

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1302. MILK, BEER, CIGARETTES, FISH, COTTON SPINDLES, AND YARN—Con.

[See text, p. 896, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are not for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented, as follows: h, 1957; l, 1961; m, 1962; n, 1963]

COUNTRY	Year	PRODUCTION			Fish catches ⁴	Cotton spinning spindles ⁵	YARN PRODUCTION		
		Milk ¹	Beer ²	Cigarettes ³			Cotton ⁶	Wool ⁷	Rayon and acetate ⁸
Philippines	1964	1,000 sh. tons (NA)	1,000 gal. l	Millions	1,000 sh. tons 48 687	1,000	1,000 sh. tons 19 15.7 (NA)	1,000 sh. tons 70.4 (NA)	1,000 sh. tons (NA)
Poland	1964	13,880	200,247	34 53,294	291	1,965	14 197.4	70.4	20 29.1
Portugal	1964	503	13,235	34 50 6,322	37 665	1,111	14 80.1	16.0	20 2.4
Romania	1964	14 3,433	62,980	22 22,360 (NA)	680	14 81.6	26.6	20 3.3	
South Africa	1964	m 2,760	51 37,672	11,481	400	39.9	20.1	(NA)	
Spain	1964	3,053	181,226	35,715 37 53 1,319	2,610	140.2	29.7	14 22.2	
Sweden	1964	4,008	28 79,515	n 7,544 44 410	246	14 21.6	13.4	20 0.1	
Switzerland	1964	n 3,444	58 120,994	15,689 (NA)	1,132	42.4	2.0	20 15.4	
Syria	1964	n 228	713	2,900 (NA)	127	20.0	0.3	h 3.5	
Thailand	1964	(NA)	(NA)	34 10,399	636	178	16.0	(NA)	
Tunisia	1964	n 16 57 206	5,310	2,556 n 23	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
Turkey	1964	4,557	7,186	59 29,340 n 144	866	23 107.9	21.1	20 0.7	
U.S.S.R.	1964	69,666	747,624	280,300	4,934	12,000	1,404.3	263.1	167.8
United Arab Rep.	1964	1,248	4,834	12,616 n 115	1,366	144.6	10.6	20 8.4	
United Kingdom	1964	14,743	1,279,731	50 115,413 37 1,074	5,113	14 60 270.1	61 270.7	106.3	
Uruguay	1964	16 832	(NA)	(NA)	3	167	(NA)	(NA)	1.0
Venezuela	1964	666	69,373	8,652	122	223	16.5	(NA)	3.4
Viet-Nam, Rep. of	1964	(NA)	25,282	(NA)	438	110	8.6	(NA)	(NA)
Yugoslavia	1964	2,652	116,820	23,900	37 422	850	90.4	33.8	20 5.8

NA. Not available.

¹ In general, refers to production of milk (cow, sheep, goat, etc.) for consumption fresh or for conversion into butter, cheese, condensed milk, etc. Excludes milk sucked by, but includes milk fed to, young animals.

² In general, covers malt liquors (beer, ale, stout, porter, etc.) of varying specific gravity or alcoholic strength. Excludes production of tax-free malt beverages of very low alcoholic content.

³ Includes cigarillos, except as noted.

⁴ Covers both sea and inland fisheries, in terms of live weight. Includes shellfish; excludes whales, dolphins, etc. Except as noted, includes quantities landed by domestic craft in foreign ports, and excludes quantities landed by foreign craft in domestic ports.

⁵ In place as of Dec. 31, except as noted. Data relate to 3 and 4 cylinder cotton system spinning spindles installed in cotton mills, including a number spinning rayon staple all or part of the time. Includes only ring spindles.

⁶ Excludes tire cord yarn, except as noted.

⁷ Represents weight of carded and combed (worsted) yarn.

⁸ Refers to rayon and acetate continuous filament yarn plus monofilaments, except as noted.

⁹ Excludes China (mainland), and North Korea.

¹⁰ Cigarettes and yarn production exclude Alaska and Hawaii; also milk production for 1961. For 1952 and 1954, cotton spinning spindles exclude Hawaii.

¹¹ In place as of July 31.

¹² Excludes worsted yarn spun on other systems.

¹³ For year ending June 30.

¹⁴ Includes tire cord yarn.

¹⁵ 53 weeks. Beginning 1958, not strictly comparable with data for earlier years.

¹⁶ Estimated.

¹⁷ In place as of June 30.

¹⁸ Includes milk sucked by young animals.

¹⁹ Refers to 90-95 percent of total output.

²⁰ Production of acetate is nil or negligible.

²¹ São Paulo only.

²² Includes cigars. ²³ Factory production only.

²⁴ Government production only.

²⁵ For year beginning Apr. 1.

²⁶ Production for sale only.

²⁷ Covers all aquatic products.

²⁸ Year ending Sept. 30. ²⁹ Home consumption plus exports. ³⁰ Excludes catch by foreign craft.

³¹ Eritrea only. ³² Year ending Sept. 10.

³³ Excluding Eritrea. ³⁴ Excludes cigarillos.

³⁵ Includes the Saar. ³⁶ In place as of Sept. 30.

³⁷ Excludes quantities landed by domestic craft in foreign ports and by foreign craft in domestic ports.

³⁸ In place as of Aug. 31.

³⁹ For year beginning Mar. 21.

⁴⁰ In place as of Mar. 21.

⁴¹ Data based on standard barrels of 1.055 specific gravity; actual production greater.

⁴² Excludes quantities landed by domestic craft in foreign ports and includes quantities landed by foreign craft in domestic ports.

⁴³ Includes discontinuous filaments.

⁴⁴ Includes Trieste. ⁴⁵ Sales by factories.

⁴⁶ Excludes quantities caught by foreign craft under Mexican permits. ⁴⁷ For year ending May 31.

⁴⁸ Excludes molluscs used for duck feeding, amounting to 967,000 short tons. ⁴⁹ Excludes yarn made from waste. ⁵⁰ Excludes Azores and Madeira.

⁵¹ Excludes native beer.

⁵² Excludes Walvis Bay area.

⁵³ Includes Balearic and Canary Islands, Ceuta, and Melilla. Includes molluscs cultivated in parks and vivaria. ⁵⁴ Includes discontinuous fibers.

⁵⁵ Excludes fish caught in rivers and lakes.

⁵⁶ Sales by breweries.

⁵⁷ Commercial production.

⁵⁸ For domestic sales only. For year beginning Mar. 1.

⁵⁹ Sales. Excludes production in firms employing less than 25 persons.

⁶⁰ 53 weeks.

⁶¹ Deliveries of worsted yarn and estimated production of woolen yarn.

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations; *Statistical Yearbook*.

921

Exchange Holdings

No. 1303. GOLD AND FOREIGN EXCHANGE HOLDINGS: 1950 TO 1964

[In millions of U.S. dollars. Data refer to gross holdings of gold and short-term foreign assets of central banks, treasuries, exchange stabilization funds and other official institutions as of end of year, except as noted]

COUNTRY	GOLD HOLDINGS ¹				FOREIGN EXCHANGE HOLDINGS ²			
	1950	1955	1960	1964	1950	1955	1960	1964
United States -----	22,820	21,753	17,804	15,471	(3)	(3)	4,116	432
Australia -----	88	144	147	226	⁵ 1,403	691	696	1,621
Austria -----	⁶ 50	71	293	600	⁶ 41	290	404	645
Belgium -----	537	928	1,170	1,451	146	219	252	540
Bolivia -----	22.8	0.1	0.9	4.7	6.0	7.1	5.8	17.5
Brazil -----	318	323	287	92	348	168	58	276
Burma -----	(3)	(3)	(3)	84	119	92	125	112
Canada -----	580	1,134	885	1,020	190	776	951	1,658
Chile -----	40	44	45	43	⁷ 14	42	66	46
Colombia -----	74	86	78	58	27	50	76	66
Costa Rica -----	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.7	17.5	10.0	16.5
Cuba -----	⁸ 271	136	1	(NA)	147	357	143	(NA)
Denmark -----	32	69	107	92	66	64	148	521
Dominican Republic -----	4	12	10	3	15	24	15	38
Ecuador -----	10	23	20	11	19	11	17	37
El Salvador -----	23	28	30	18	18	10	3	31
Finland -----	12	35	41	85	72	183	224	284
France -----	⁹ 507	942	1,641	3,729	⁹ 19	970	429	1,376
Germany, Fed. Rep. of -----	⁹ 28	920	2,971	4,248	⁹ 491	2,015	3,752	2,721
Greece -----	2	11	76	77	186	190	147	180
Guatemala -----	27	27	24	23	10	27	27	33
Honduras -----	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	10.5	19.6	13.2	19.6
Iceland -----	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	7.2	12.6	11.3	40.0
India -----	247	247	247	247	1,752	1,619	423	251
Indonesia -----	209	81	58	¹⁰ 35	147	226	280	¹⁰ 16
Iran -----	¹¹ 139	138	130	141	¹¹ 113	67	53	58
Iraq -----	(3)	8	98	112	117	286	156	134
Ireland -----	17	18	18	19	228	313	208	416
Italy -----	256	352	2,203	2,107	622	815	980	1,571
Japan -----	¹² 7	23	247	304	¹² 557	991	1,577	1,495
Lebanon -----	20	74	119	187	¹² 19	13	18	45
Mexico -----	208	142	136	169	84	276	256	360
Netherlands -----	311	865	1,451	¹¹ 688	295	358	291	306
New Zealand -----	29	33	35	1	143	144	154	134
Nicaragua -----	2.8	2.8	0.4	0.3	0.3	¹¹ 1	8.6	38.6
Norway -----	¹³ 50	45	30	31	72	120	252	331
Pakistan -----	27	48	52	53	¹⁴ 480	246	261	175
Paraguay -----	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	¹⁵ 12.3	5.4	0.4	3.1
Peru -----	31	35	42	67	23	17	26	83
Philippines -----	3	16	15	23	292	139	105	100
Portugal -----	192	428	552	523	279	302	242	416
South Africa -----	197	212	178	574	279	151	63	89
Spain -----	61	132	178	616	(NA)	93	369	796
Sweden -----	90	276	170	189	199	221	320	688
Switzerland -----	1,470	1,597	2,185	2,725	109	250	139	305
Thailand -----	118	112	104	104	170	189	256	545
Turkey -----	150	144	125	104	65	64	78	40
United Arab Republic -----	98	174	174	139	881	443	90	84
United Kingdom -----	¹⁶ 3,300	2,012	2,801	2,138	(NA)	144	430	179
Uruguay -----	236	216	180	171	¹⁷ 76	20	7	19
Venezuela -----	373	404	401	401	1	126	170	303
Yugoslavia -----	9	16	4	17	9	27	9	57

NA Not available.

¹ Excludes gold used in payment of a country's subscriptions to International Monetary Fund or International Bank for Reconstruction and Development. Reported in United States dollars at \$35 per fine troy ounce.

² Foreign exchange holdings ordinarily include foreign currencies, bank deposits abroad, payment and clearing agreement balances, and short-term foreign bills and securities (generally those with an original maturity of 1 year or less) and, in those instances where information is available, foreign investments held by official institutions. Excludes subscriptions to International Monetary Fund, drawing rights in the European Payments Union or the European Fund, undrawn portions of foreign loans, and similar rights to incur foreign debts. Holdings have been converted into U.S. dollar equivalents at par value or, in absence of a par value, at official exchange rate.

³ Less than half of unit employed, nil, or negligible.

⁴ For 1961. ⁵ Includes holdings of check-paying banks. ⁶ Estimated.

⁷ Includes net payments agreements balances. Excludes small amounts held by the Amortization Fund.

⁸ Holdings of the National Bank.

⁹ For 1951. ¹⁰ For 1963.

¹¹ Figures relate to Mar. 20 of the following year. ¹² Government holdings only.

¹³ Excludes Government holdings. ¹⁴ Includes the State Bank's unsettled claim on India.

¹⁵ Monetary Department of Bank of Paraguay.

¹⁶ Includes convertible currencies (U.S. and Canadian dollars only). ¹⁷ Net holdings.

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations; *Statistical Yearbook*.

No. 1304. FOREIGN EXCHANGE RATES: 1965

National currency units per U.S. dollar. As of June 30. Exchange rate denotes a single rate applicable to both buying and selling transactions. Selling or import rates are the rates at which the monetary authorities, including the banks, sell foreign exchange for national currency to those making payments abroad. Buying or export rates are the rates at which the authorities buy foreign exchange from those earning it. Mid-point rates are averages of selling and buying rates. Free rates are those that fluctuate to some extent in response to private transactions]

COUNTRY	Monetary unit	Exchange rate	COUNTRY	Monetary unit	Exchange rate
Argentina: Official and free.	Peso.	171.50	Israel: Par value.	Pound.	3.00
Australia: Selling.	Pound.	.4502	Italy: Mid-point rate.	Lira.	624.76
Austria: Selling.	Schilling.	25.86	Japan: Interbank rate.	Yen.	362.0
Belgium: Mid-point rate.	Franc.	49.62	Jordan: Par value.	Dinar ¹ .	.3571
Bolivia: Exchange rate.	Peso.	11.88	Korea: Rep. of: Official.	Won.	.271
Brazil:	Coffee export rate.	Cruzeiro.	Laos: Par value.	Kip.	240.00
	Free rate.	835.5	Lebanon: Exchange rate.	Pound.	3.06
Burma: Selling.	Cruzeiro.	1850.0	Liberia: Par value.	Dollar.	1.00
Cambodia: Par value.	Kyat.	4.800			
Canada: Selling.	Riel.	35.00	Libya: Par value.	Pound ¹ .	.3571
Ceylon: Selling.	Dollar.	1.083	Malaysia: Selling.	Dollar.	3.07
Chile:	Rupee.	4.788	Mexico: Par value.	Peso.	12.50
	Official exchange rate.	Escudo.	Morocco: Par value.	Dirham.	5.060
	Other selling rate.	Escudo.	Netherlands: Mid-point	Guilder.	3.603
China (Taiwan): Selling.	New Taiwan dollar.	40.10	rate.	Pound.	.3627
Colombia:	Peso.	7.67	New Zealand: Selling.	Cordoba.	7.05
	Other export rate.	Peso.	Nicaragua: Selling.	Pound ¹ .	.3571
	Principal selling rate.	Peso.	Nigeria: Par value.	Krone.	7.16
	Free rate.	Peso.	Norway: Selling.	Rupee.	4.802
Costa Rica: Import.	Colón.	6.65	Pakistan: Selling.	Guarani.	126.00
Denmark: Selling.	Krone.	6.940	Paraguay: Selling.	Sol.	26.82
Dominican Republic: Par value.	Peso.	1.00	Peru: Exchange rate.	Peso.	3.91
Ecuador:	Sucre.	18.18	Philippines: Selling.	Escudo.	28.94
	Official selling rate.	Sucre.	Portugal: Selling.	Rhodesia, Southern: Par	
	Free rate.	Colón.	value.	Pound ¹ .	.3571
El Salvador: Par value.	Dollar.	2.50	Saudi Arabia: Par value.	Riyal.	4.50
Ethiopia: Par value.	Dollar.	2.484	South Africa: Selling.	Rand.	.7189
Finland: Selling.	Mark.	3.22	Spain: Selling.	Peseta.	60.01
France: Mid-point rate.	Franc.	4.900	Sudan: Par value.	Pound.	.3482
Germany, Fed. Rep. of:	D. Mark.	4.003	Sweden: Selling.	Krona.	5.178
Midpoint rate.	Pound ¹ .	.3571	Switzerland: Buying.	Franco.	4.334
Ghana: Par value.	D. Mark.	30.00	Syria:	Pound.	3.82
Greece: Par value.	Drachma.	1.00	Selling.	Pound.	4.17
Guatemala: Par value.	Quetzal.	5.00	Free rate.	Baht.	20.83
Haiti: Par value.	Gourde.	2.00	Thailand: Selling.	Dinar ² .	0.525
Honduras: Par value.	Lempira.	5.80	Tunisia: Par value.	Lira.	9.08
Hong Kong:	Dollar.	5.76	Turkey: Import rates.	Pound.	.4348
	Dollar.	43.06	United Arab Rep.: Official.	Pound.	.3583
Iceland: Selling.	Kröna.	4.795	United Kingdom: Selling.	Peso.	24.00
India: Selling.	Rupee.	75.75	Uruguay: Selling.	Piastre.	60.00
Iran: Par value.	Rial.	.3571	Venezuela:	Dinar.	750
Iraq: Par value.	Dinar.	.3571	Petroleum and iron ore exports.	Bolívar.	4.40
Ireland: Par value.	Pound ¹ .	.3571	Other export rate.	Bolívar.	4.48
			Selling rate.	Bolívar.	4.50
			Viet-Nam, Rep. of:		
			Mid-point rate.		

¹ This currency is at par with the pound sterling and its exchange rates for other currencies correspond to the pound sterling and London market rates.

² This currency is at par with the French franc and its exchange rates for other currencies correspond to the French franc and Paris market rates.

Transportation

923

No. 1305. TRANSPORTATION—SHIPPING, RAILWAY TRAFFIC, CIVIL AVIATION, AND MOTOR VEHICLES

[See text, p. 896, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are *not* for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented, as follows: a represents 1950; f, 1955; g, 1956; h, 1957; i, 1959; l, 1961; m, 1962; n, 1963; p, 1965]

COUNTRY	Yr.	SHIPPING				RAILWAY TRAFFIC			Civil aviation, miles flown ⁵	Motor vehicles in use ⁶
		Mer- chant ship- ping fleets ¹	Vessels entered ²	Freight loaded ³	Freight un- loaded ³	Passenger miles	Short ton miles			
		1,000 gross tons	1,000 net tons	1,000 short tons	1,000 short tons	Millions (NA)	Millions (NA)	1,000	1,000	1,000
World total	1964	p 160,400	n 7 8 1,360,000	n 7 8 1,366,000						
United States ¹¹	1950	p 27,513	12 66,792	12 13 67,043	12 13 101,451	31,790	591,550	471,617	14 49,162	
	1955	p 26,423	12 94,182	12 13 117,785	12 13 152,952	28,548	626,893	779,593	14 62,694	
	1959	p 25,288	12 66,603	12 13 109,106	12 13 213,890	22,075	578,637	1,030,212	14 71,497	
	1961	p 24,238	12 12 341,351	12 13 128,182	12 13 199,901	20,308	566,295	969,527	14 75,847	
	1962	p 23,273	12 135,068	12 13 155,470	12 13 222,533	19,926	595,774	1,009,755	14 77,947	
	1963	p 23,133	12 136,803	12 13 156,861	12 13 227,220	18,519	625,170	1,005,026	14 81,557	
	1964	p 22,430	12 146,205	12 13 172,131	12 13 248,404	18,273	662,089	1,089,101	14 84,106	
	1965	p 21,527	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	
Argentina	1964	p 1,280	15 12,040	16 17 14,607	16 17 9,215	8,054	8,949	19,722	1,255	
Australia	1964	p 727	18 15,442	18 19 23,503	18 19 26,226	20 21 2,207	20 21 11,708	78,127	14 22 3,575	
Austria	1964	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	24,097	25,567	3,925	14 981	
Belgium	1954	p 832	47,028	20,470	44,312	24 5,639	24 4,701	18,944	28 1,380	
Bolivia	1964	p 1,000	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	20 147	26 205	2,418	14 41	
Brazil	1964	p 1,253	n 15 27,591	764	19 28 20 16,079	19 29 20 033	n 10 7,591	10 12,610	61,516	1,805
Bulgaria	1964	(NA)	4,329	1,455	8,939	2,697	6,828	(NA)	(NA)	
Burma	1964	(NA)	31 1,608	31 2,247	31 1,134	31 1,011	30 31 553	2,280	50	
Canada	1964	p 32 1,830	33 42,359	33 83,511	33 47,578	2,681	84,953	71,262	14 22 34 6,335	
Ceylon	1964	(NA)	4,051	1,260	6,129	31 1,461	31 225	1,130	14 118	
Chile	1964	p 296	3,623	16 17 11,154	16 17 3,516	35 1,273	35 1,677	10,060	188	
China:										
Mainland	1959	p 551	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	30 28,378	30 181,688	(NA)	(NA)	
Taiwan	1964	p 638	15 9,684	3,920	4,292	2,502	30 1,619	2,692	27	
Colombia	1964	p 160	15 11,123	6,581	1,612	339	33 652	29,373	225	
Costa Rica	1964	k 92	15 2,702	542	721	n 36 13	n 36 30	(NA)	31	
Cuba	1964	(NA)	27 10,448	f 6,439	g 5,884	173	754	4,410	130	
Czechoslovakia	1964	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	11,950	37,940	10,486	a 230	
Denmark	1964	p 2,562	n 37 28,562	37 5,542	37 24,556	38 39 2,169	19 38 1,062	10 9,918	14 906	
Dominican Republic	1964	(NA)	m 1,620	n 2,474	n 966	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	39	
Ecuador	1964	(NA)	8,617	28 20 1,621	28 20 853	37	71	3,859	40	
El Salvador	1964	(NA)	1,722	542	1,168	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	41 26	
Ethiopia	1964	(NA)	n 15 42 3,120	n 42 434	n 42 330	n 43 40	n 30 43 138	4,502	21	
Finland	1964	p 1,009	9,670	11,703	13,750	1,266	3,331	7,428	466	
France	1964	p 5,198	79,024	19,836	106,264	24 23,556	24 44,699	71,959	44 10,823	
Germany,										
Fed. Rep. of	1964	p 5,270	68,249	13 19,595	12 84,360	23 45 23,126	22 46 40,437	36,537	45 46 8,971	
Greece	1964	p 7,137	11,920	2,553	9,296	670	30 374	6,846	147	
Guatemala	1964	(NA)	m 15 4,064	m 340	827	(NA)	n 19 142	1,432	43	
Haiti	1964	(NA)	15 2,073	4,019	187	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	7	
Honduras	1964	p 81	2,404	675	358	(NA)	(NA)	1,156	16	
Hungary	1964	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	8,534	11,519	(NA)	41 86	
Iceland	1964	p 129	(NA)	n 47 424	817	(NA)	(NA)	6,391	32	
India	1964	p 1,528	38 16,395	38 19,197	38 19,122	n 38 55,267	n 38 60,747	30,280	14 48 726	
Indonesia	1964	p 505	(NA)	n 16 17 40 19,383	n 16 17 3,062	3,891	n 651	7,038	14 60 252	
Iran	1964	(NA)	1 15 31 47,202	20 51 79,867	20 51 2,549	850	1,388	2,611	150	
Iraq	1964	(NA)	32 2,346	52 521	32 1,182	38 329	n 38 53 495	1,753	74	
Ireland	1964	p 173	9,625	(NA)	(NA)	332	54 240	9,271	44 308	
Israel	1964	p 549	15,608	1,530	55 2,721	250	225	8,973	98	
Italy	1964	p 5,701	91,733	16,762	105,347	18,959	53 10,085	43,416	25 5,243	
Japan	1964	p 11,971	15,892	56 24,294	56 189,058	148,322	40,841	43,923	5,227	
Korea, Rep. of	1964	(NA)	15 7,146	1,170	4,589	4,570	2,943	1,264	35	
Lebanon	1964	p 782	15 37 4,788	53 58 39,189	53 1,750	4	34	9,646	96	
Liberia	1964	p 17,539	2,454	6,251	376	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1	
Luxembourg	1964	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	144	460	354	66	
Mexico	1964	p 269	2,598	9,141	1,901	2,545	11,180	24,519	1,066	
Netherlands	1964	p 4,891	83,010	13 31,068	13 125,324	4,880	59 2,661	37,885	14 44 1,280	
New Zealand	1964	p 228	4,592	2,980	8,134	20 38 432	20 38 1,575	14,874	803	
Nicaragua	1964	(NA)	n 15 2,462	16 300	8 237	34	11	730	18	
Norway	1964	p 15,641	12,333	16 17 28,390	16 17 14,534	1,066	1,293	40 13,172	545	
Pakistan	1964	p 400	9,654	2,509	9,596	n 30 8,243	n 30 60,553	10,919	14 142	
Panama	1964	p 4,465	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	24 n	12	(NA)	37	
Paraguay	1964	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	m 10	
Peru	1964	p 163	15 42 24,493	17 28 40 10,461	17 28 2,274	153	415	8,896	221	
Philippines	1964	p 501	24,806	11,033	8,217	539	108	12,391	14 210	
Poland	1964	p 1,040	7,846	13 61 15,374	13 61 13,684	20,673	30 54,151	4,452	385	
Portugal	1964	p 608	15 11,321	47 3,406	47 5,290	1,727	523	8,750	62 264	
South Africa	1964	p 302	63 13,446	61 63 11,559	63 12,589	(NA)	38 33 27,357	13,775	14 22 1,276	
Spain	1964	p 2,132	64 22,236	84 9,662	n 84 28,558	24 65 7,345	24 66 5,861	26,099	67 932	
Sweden	1964	p 4,290	37 15,916	23,620	32,578	3,273	8,849	40 20,601	14 1,788	

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1305. TRANSPORTATION—SHIPPING, RAILWAY TRAFFIC, CIVIL AVIATION, AND MOTOR VEHICLES—Continued

COUNTRY	YR.	SHIPPING			RAILWAY TRAFFIC ⁴		Civil aviation: miles flown ⁵	Motor vehicles in use ⁶	
		Merchant shipping fleets ¹	Vessels entered ²	Freight loaded ³	Freight unloaded ³	Passenger miles	Short ton miles		
Switzerland	1964	1,000 gross tons	1,000 net tons	1,000 short tons	1,000 short tons	Millions	Millions	1,000	1,000
Syria	1964	(NA)	n ¹⁵ 27 68 13, 00 ¹	68 69 29, 850	68 69 1, 153	37	71	1, 204	70 13
Thailand	1964	(NA)	71 4, 584	71 4, 921	71 3, 917	1, 739	956	3, 871	154
Turkey	1964	p 672	5, 797	53 72 3, 764	53 72 5, 916	2, 331	3, 034	4, 411	155
U.S.S.R.	1964	p 8, 238	(NA)	16 78, 760	16 13, 475	30 121, 220 ²	30 1, 269, 953	(NA)	(NA)
U.A.R.	1964	p 232	15 72 331, 860	73 9, 472	73 11, 535	18 74 3, 250	18 74 2, 397	9, 632	111
U.K.	1964	p ¹⁶ 21, 530	103, 858	47 78 37, 845	47 78 167, 666	77 19, 874	77 17, 924	78 137, 566	78 9, 930
Uruguay	1964	p 113	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1, 908	193
Venezuela	1964	p 313	91, 433	15 19 203, 096	16 19 3, 213	23	18	14, 398	498
Viet-Nam Rep.	1964	(NA)	15 42 80 4, 057	80 757	80 2, 895	78	91	2, 427	14 63
Yugoslavia	1964	p 991	5, 404	3, 123	7, 939	7, 093	30 12, 506	5, 173	44 198

NA Not available.

¹ Figures relate to merchant fleets on June 30. Represents gross registered tons (see text, p. 590). Incl. only vessels of 100 gross tons and over. Excl. vessels without mechanical means of propulsion; incl. sailing vessels with auxiliary power. Excl. ships trading on Caspian Sea, not entered in Lloyd's Register.

² In general, represents sum of net registered tonnages (see text, p. 590) of seagoing foreign and domestic merchant vessels (power and sailing) entered with cargo from a foreign port and refers to only one entrance for each foreign voyage. Excl., if possible, "in ballast," i.e. entering without unloading goods.

³ Represents weight of all goods (incl. their packing) in external trade loaded to and unloaded from seagoing vessels of all flags at ports of country in question. Excl. bunkers, ships' stores, ballast, and transhipment (goods transshipped from an importing vessel to an exporting vessel). Incl. goods unloaded into or loaded from bonded warehouse.

⁴ Relates to domestic and international traffic on all railway lines within each country shown exc. railways entirely within an urban unit and plantation, industrial mining, funicular and cable railways. Passenger miles incl. all passengers exc. mil., government, and railway personnel when carried without revenue; ton-miles relate to freight net ton-miles and incl. all goods whether carried by fast or ordinary trains exc. service traffic, mail, baggage, and nonrevenue government stores.

⁵ Covers both domestic and international scheduled services operated by companies registered in each country. Incl. supplementary services occasioned by overflow traffic on regularly scheduled trips and preparatory flights for new scheduled services.

⁶ For years in which a census of registration took place, registration figure is shown; for other years, officially est. number of vehicles in use is shown. Incl. passenger cars and commercial vehicles. Excl. 2- or 3-wheeled cycles and motorcycles, trams, trolley buses, ambulances, hearses, mil. vehicles, police and special purpose or government security vehicles, trailers, and farm tractors. ⁷ Incl. Great Lakes.

⁸ After time adjustment, approx. same as unloaded. ⁹ Excl. China (mainland), U.S.S.R., and other countries which were not members of International Civil Aviation Organization as of Dec. 31, 1965.

¹⁰ Incl. est. made by the U.N. Statistical Office for countries or territories for which official figures are not available. Excl. Albania, Bulgaria, China (mainland), Czechoslovakia, Eastern Germany, Hungary, North Korea, North Viet-Nam, Romania, and U.S.S.R.

¹¹ Merchant shipping fleets excl. Alaska and Hawaii railway traffic and motor vehicles excl. them prior to 1961. Civil aviation excludes Alaskan airlines for 1950, and Hawaii for all years. ¹² U.S. customs area. Incl. Great Lakes international traffic and Puerto Rico. Freight unloaded excludes import shipments on Army and Navy transports.

¹³ Incl. transhipments. ¹⁴ Incl. police and government security organization vehicles.

¹⁵ Incl. vessels in ballast. ¹⁶ Excl. transit traffic (Norway: Other than Swedish iron ore) and packing.

¹⁷ Excl. reexports. ¹⁸ For year ending June 30.

¹⁹ Incl. mail and passenger's baggage. Venezuela incl. bullion. ²⁰ Government railways.

²¹ Excludes New South Wales and Queensland.²² Incl. ambulances and hearses. Australia incl. special purpose vehicles. Canada incl. trolley buses, military, and special purpose vehicles.²³ Federal railways. ²⁴ National railways.²⁵ Excl. vehicles exempt from taxation.²⁶ Coverage variable. ²⁷ All entrances counted.²⁸ Excl. transit traffic, packing, and certain government goods.²⁹ Incl. goods imported and exported other than by sea. ³⁰ Incl. military and government traffic. Ethiopia incl. baggage.³¹ For year ending Sept. 30. ³² Incl. vessels trading on Great Lakes (1,206,000 gross tons). ³³ Incl. Great Lakes and St. Lawrence international traffic.³⁴ Incl. Newfoundland. ³⁵ Principal railways.³⁶ Ferrocarril del Norte only. ³⁷ Excl. international ferry traffic. Sweden also excludes Swedish iron ore loaded at Narwick, Norway (17 million short tons) in 1964. ³⁸ For year beginning Apr. 1.³⁹ Includes ferry traffic.⁴⁰ Incl. apportionment of international operations performed by the Scandinavian Airlines System.⁴¹ Passenger cars only. ⁴² Incl. coastwise shipping. (Ethiopia, ports of Massawa and Assab only.)⁴³ Incl. French Somaliland portion of Djibouti-Addis-Ababa line. Passenger miles exclude Eritrea.⁴⁴ Incl. diplomatic vehicles. ⁴⁵ Incl. the Saar.⁴⁶ Incl. trolley buses. ⁴⁷ Incl. packing.⁴⁸ Incl. special purpose vehicles.⁴⁹ Incl. bunkers and/or ships' stores.⁵⁰ Incl. military vehicles, hearses, and ambulances.⁵¹ Incl. Caspian Sea traffic. For year beginning Mar. 21.⁵² Excl. tankers and petroleum loaded (19.0 million short tons) in 1964. ⁵³ Excl. livestock.⁵⁴ Excl. minor railways. ⁵⁵ Excl. petroleum.⁵⁶ Excl. mil. and charity goods and transit traffic. Incl. imports and exports by air parcel post, and trade in ships delivered as goods without being loaded on other ships. ⁵⁷ Port of Beirut only.⁵⁸ Incl. Iraqi and Saudi Arabian petroleum loaded at Sidon and Tripoli (37.6 million short tons) in 1964.⁵⁹ Excl. express parcels. ⁶⁰ For year beginning July 1. ⁶¹ Incl. bunkers. ⁶² Excl. Azores and Madeira Islands. ⁶³ Incl. South West Africa.⁶⁴ Incl. traffic with colonies and dependencies.⁶⁵ Excl. suburban railways.⁶⁶ Incl. weight of mail and mail cars.⁶⁷ Incl. Balearic Islands, Ceuta, and Melilla.⁶⁸ Incl. traffic with United Arab Republic.⁶⁹ Incl. Iraqi petroleum loaded at Banias (28,089,000 short tons) in 1964. ⁷⁰ Commercial vehicles only.⁷¹ Bangkok. ⁷² Excl. timber.⁷³ Incl. traffic with Syria. ⁷⁴ State railways.⁷⁵ Excl. tonnage registered in British Commonwealth countries and territories (944 gross tons) in 1965.⁷⁶ Incl. nonsea exports and imports between Ireland (Rep.) and Northern Ireland. ⁷⁷ British railways.⁷⁸ Incl. data for airlines based in territories and dependencies.⁷⁹ Incl. watering and cleansing vehicles and tower wagons. ⁸⁰ Saigon only.

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations; Statistical Yearbook.

Communications

925

No. 1306. COMMUNICATIONS—TELEPHONES, TELEGRAMS, MAIL, NEWSPAPERS, RADIO, AND TELEVISION

[See text, p. 896, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are *not* for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented, as follows: f represents 1955; g, 1956; h, 1957; i, 1958; j, 1959; k, 1960; l, 1961; m, 1962; n, 1963]

COUNTRY	Year	Telephones in use ¹ (1,000)	Tele- grams sent, domestic ² (1,000)	Letters sent, domestic ³ (millions)	DAILY NEWSPAPERS ⁴			RECEIVING SETS	
					Num- ber	Circulation		Radio ⁷ (1,000)	Tele- vision ⁸ (1,000)
						Total ⁵ (1,000)	Copies per 1,000 popula- tion ⁶		
United States ⁹ -----	1955	56,436	10 153,179	11 12 55,234	1,765	55,072	339	13 138,700	13 36,900
	1956	60,399	10 150,424	11 12 56,441	1,824	56,596	337	13 150,000	13 42,000
	1957	63,624	10 133,454	11 12 59,078	1,755	57,805	337	13 168,500	13 42,600
	1958	66,888	10 121,834	11 12 60,180	1,745	57,370	18 327	13 161,200	13 40,500
	1959	70,821	10 120,157	11 12 61,247	1,755	58,300	18 328	13 168,500	13 42,600
	1960	74,342	10 113,247	11 12 63,675	1,763	58,900	18 326	13 16 176,150	13 44 53,600
	1961	77,422	10 106,143	11 12 64,933	(NA)	(NA)		13 16 183,800	13 44 56,300
	1962	80,969	10 100,659	11 12 66,493	1,760	59,848	13 321	13 16 184,000	13 44 60,000
	1963	84,450	10 92,231	11 12 67,853	1,754	59,906	13 311	13 16 192,000	13 44 61,850
	1964	88,787	10 86,422	11 12 68,063	1,763	60,412	13 314	(NA)	13 17 67,100
Afghanistan-----	1964	9	(NA)	(NA)	n	14 n	64 n	13 35	(NA)
Albania-----	1964	(NA)	(NA)	2		87	48 n	69	(NA)
Argentina-----	1964	1,472	19,451	859	232	(NA)	(NA)	13 6,200	13 1,500
Australia-----	1964	2,670	m 18,739	12 2,124	n	62 n	18 3,798	2,300	19 1,789
Austria-----	1964	936	2,607	807	37	1,787	248	2,384	1,586
Belgium-----	1964	1,461	3,199	2,130	1	471	2,623	20 3,080	1,382
Bolivia-----	1964	20	(NA)	(NA)	1	61	92	13 500	(NA)
Brazil-----	1964	1,263	(NA)	n 3,827	n	4,213	n 54	13 7,500	13 2,300
Bulgaria-----	1964	249	(NA)	(NA)	13	1,336	164	1,969	122
Burma-----	1964	19	826	47	m 31	202	m 9	250	(NA)
Cambodia-----	1964	4 m	42	(NA)	m 11	48	m 8 k	32 n	1
Canada-----	1964	7,011	21 12,592	22 3,797	n 24 111	24 4,213	n 24 223	13 10,000	13 4,950
Ceylon-----	1964	42 j	25 4,400	22 379	11	382	35	417	(NA)
Chile-----	1964	6,372	n	110	46	26 1,006	26 118	13 1,500	13 60
China (mainland)-----	1963	250	(NA)	(NA)	f 392	f 12,000	f 19	8,000	13 100
China (Taiwan)-----	1964	148	(NA)	387	n 32	750	n 64	1,114	18
Colombia-----	1964	410	(NA)	58	n 26	781	n 52	13 3,000	13 300
Costa Rica-----	1964	22	(NA)	(NA)	6	27 107	27 77	13 123	13 35
Cuba-----	1964	229	(NA)	(NA)	1	101	611	88	13 1,300
Czechoslovakia-----	1964	1,399	12,211	(NA)	28	3,991	284	3,696	1,899
Denmark-----	1964	28 1,311	28 1,661	22 570	70	1,624	344	20 1,619	1,020
Dominican Republic-----	1964	30	(NA)	(NA)	m	5 m	86 m	27 n	13 19
Ecuador-----	1964	43	(NA)	(NA)	m	27 m	20 240	28 52	13 510 n
El Salvador-----	1964	22	(NA)	n	6 n	15 n	127 n	47	13 305 n
Ethiopia-----	1964	21 m	188	30	1	9	27 34	27 2 m	13 150
Finland-----	1964	778	715	384	n 70	(NA)	(NA)	1,466	622
France-----	1964	5,704	31 14,474	8,513	n 129	n 11,701	n 245	20 14,981	5,414
Germany, Fed. Rep. of-----	1964	22 8,168	18,186	32 8,305	32 33 420	32 34 18,800	32 34 323	22 17,494	22 10,024
Greece-----	1964	431	5,907	169	108	(NA)	(NA)	832	(NA)
Guatemala-----	1964	23	(NA)	(NA)	m 8	125	m 31	210	13 50
Haiti-----	1964	4	(NA)	(NA)	n 4	26	n 6	13 60	13 4
Honduras-----	1964	9	(NA)	(NA)	7	35 41	36 19	13 128	13 7
Hungary-----	1964	539	35 8,867	451	23	1,774	175	2,484	675
Iceland-----	1964	52	306	6	5	82	434	61	(NA)
India-----	1964	763	22 38,414	22 5,900	514	37 5,693	37 12	4,315	0.7
Indonesia-----	1964	204	1	6,724	184	m 79	(NA)	13 2,250	33 35
Iran-----	1964	180	(NA)	g 20 125	1	27	312	15 n	13 100
Iraq-----	1964	40 62	(NA)	8 n	8	85	n 12	13 700	13 150
Ireland-----	1964	40 206	494	22 265	7	696	244	20 552	259
Israel-----	1964	217	22 841	158	n 24	n 41 339	n 41 143	13 595	(NA)
Italy-----	1964	5,529	12 42,064	5,228	1	91	5,000	101	20 10,370
Japan-----	1964	40 9,712	22 94,805	8,843	42 169	42,533	439	19,666	16,716
Korea, Republic of-----	1964	233	(NA)	241	n	35 n	1,500	n 56	13 1,729
Lebanon-----	1964	99	507	20	39	(NA)	(NA)	275	19 120
Liberia-----	1964	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2	4	4	13 125	13 2
Libya-----	1964	14	(NA)	6	3	42 8	42 5	m	13 86 f
Luxembourg-----	1964	74	179	52	7	140	425	115	13 25
Mexico-----	1964	725	i 23,371	788	205	4,428	112	13 7,281	13 1,300
Netherlands-----	1964	2,180	2,215	2,370	93	3,430	284	3,130	1,836
New Zealand-----	1964	46 963	22 7,347	515	41	1,034	309	641	287
Nicaragua-----	1964	12	(NA)	(NA)	9	44 79	44 49	m	13 100 n
Nigeria-----	1964	45 60	(NA)	112	n 20	n 46 370	n 46 10	13 600	13 15
Norway-----	1964	869	2,695	12 415	84	1,431	387	1,071	406
Pakistan-----	1964	121	n 4,938	625	m 100	m 511	m 5	549	13 1

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1306. COMMUNICATIONS—TELEPHONES, TELEGRAMS, MAIL, NEWSPAPERS,
RADIO, AND TELEVISION—Continued

[See text, p. 896, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are *not* for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented, as follows: h represents 1957; j, 1959; k, 1960; l, 1961; m, 1962; n, 1963]

COUNTRY	Year	Telephones in use ¹ (1,000)	Tele- grams sent, do- mestic ² (1,000)	Letters sent, do- mestic ³ (millions)	DAILY NEWSPAPERS ⁴			RECEIVING SETS	
					Number	Circulation		Radio ⁷ (1,000)	Tele- vision ⁸ (1,000)
						Total ⁵ (1,000)	Copies per 1,000 popu- lation ⁶		
Panama	1964	42	(NA)	(NA)	10	47,90	47,75	m	18,225
Paraguay	1964	14	m	176	5	(NA)	(NA)	m	13,160
Peru	1964	132	h 36	4,928	j	53	j	j	(NA)
Philippines	1964	152	j	5,521	(NA)	n	18	n	13,175
Poland	1964	1,193	11,274	k	884	42	4,805	154	5,788
Portugal	1964	522	448		368	29	602	66	1,127
Romania	1964	427	(NA)	48	1,506	33	3,234	171	2,684
Saudi Arabia	1964	27	(NA)	(NA)	n	3	n	3	357
South Africa	1964	40	1,133	22	10,423	924	21	1	13,30
Spain	1964	2,509	22	0,17	2,141	n	105	4,740	153
Sweden	1964	12	3,223	12	49	3,291	1,343	120	3,865
Switzerland	1964	2,132	50	1,055	1,403	135	2,187	365	2,947
Syria	1964	72		317	(NA)	26	20	114	13,45
Thailand	1964	65	n	2,194		25	55	354	13,115
Tunisia	1964	48		118	(NA)	m	5	m	4
Turkey	1964	334	8,587		267	1	472	1	2,177
U.S.S.R.	1964	(NA)	36	257,000	53	4,939	637	52,217	13,82
U.A.R.	1964	301	5,823		260	n	9	409	12,900
United Kingdom	1964	40	9,883	22	10,467	22	10,663	103	28,300
Uruguay	1964	190	n	2,049	j	52	n	35	523
Venezuela	1964	260	(NA)	(NA)	n	27	n	600	20
Viet-Nam, Rep. of.	1964	20		632	45	62	930	59	16,015
Yugoslavia	1964	370		11,897	1,038	22	1,713	89	13,175

NA Not available.

¹ Comprises public and private telephones (including extension instruments) connected to a central exchange. World total in 1964 estimated to be 182.5 million.

² Comprises generally all types of telegrams including cablegrams and radiograms, but excludes messages in transit.

³ Letters mailed for distribution within national territories. Comprises letters (airmail, ordinary mail, and registered), postcards, printed matter, business papers, small merchandise samples, small packets, phonopost packets, and mail carried without charge, but excludes ordinary packages, and letters and packages with a declared value.

⁴ Publications containing general news and appearing at least 4 times a week; may range in size from a single sheet to 50 or more pages. ⁵ Comprises copies sold both inside and outside the country.

⁶ No adjustment made for copies sold outside the country.

⁷ Comprises number of licenses issued for receiving sets; estimates of sets in use are footnoted. Figures should be used with caution as number of licenses fails, in varying degree from country to country, to represent full number in use. Data apply to all types of receivers for radio broadcasts to the public, including loudspeakers connected to a "radio redistribution system" but excluding television sets. World total in 1964 estimated to be 481 million.

⁸ Number of licenses issued for receiving sets; estimates of sets in use are footnoted. World total in 1964 estimated to be 164 million.

⁹ Telegrams, letters, and daily newspapers exclude Alaska and Hawaii; also, receiving sets (radio) prior to 1960, and (television) prior to 1957. ¹⁰ Includes messages to Canada, Mexico, St. Pierre, and Miquelon.

¹¹ Domestic and foreign, including ordinary packages, and letters and packages with a declared value.

¹² For year ending June 30. ¹³ Estimated number of receivers in use. ¹⁴ Includes U.S. possessions.

¹⁵ English dailies only. ¹⁶ Includes Puerto Rico and Virgin Islands.

¹⁷ Includes Puerto Rico and Guam. ¹⁸ Refers to 58 dailies only. ¹⁹ For June.

²⁰ Includes combined-sound television licenses. Combined-sound television licenses are licenses covering both radio and television sets.

²¹ All telegrams sent by land are counted as domestic.

²² For year beginning Apr. 1. ²³ Includes foreign received and sent. ²⁴ English and French dailies only.

²⁵ For year ending Sept. 30. ²⁶ Refers to 43 dailies only. ²⁷ Refers to 5 dailies only.

²⁸ Includes Faeroe Islands. Telegrams sent includes Greenland. ²⁹ Refers to 18 dailies only.

³⁰ Eritrea only. ³¹ Includes French Guiana, Guadeloupe, Martinique, and Réunion.

³² Includes the Saar. ³³ Excludes 700 regional editions. ³⁴ Includes circulation of regional editions.

³⁵ Refers to 4 dailies only. ³⁶ All telegrams dispatched. ³⁷ Refers to 367 dailies only.

³⁸ Breakdown by type not available. ³⁹ For year beginning Mar. 21. ⁴⁰ As of Mar. 31, 1965.

⁴¹ Refers to 20 dailies only. ⁴² Includes 49 dailies beginning both morning and evening editions.

⁴³ Refers to 2 dailies only. ⁴⁴ Refers to 6 dailies only. ⁴⁵ Includes the former British Cameroons.

⁴⁶ Refers to 19 dailies only. ⁴⁷ Refers to 8 dailies only.

⁴⁸ All letters, printed matter, and parcel post sent. ⁴⁹ Revenue telegrams; excludes those transmitted exclusively over railway telegraph lines. ⁵⁰ Includes Liechtenstein.

⁵¹ Refers to 24 dailies only. ⁵² For July.

⁵³ All letters sent. ⁵⁴ Refers to 17 dailies only.

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations; *Statistical Yearbook*.

Housing

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No. 1307. HOUSING—DWELLINGS, ROOMS, OCCUPANCY, AND FACILITIES

[See text, p. 896, for general comments concerning quality of data. Unless otherwise noted, data intended to refer to conventional (permanent) dwellings and not to other classes of housing units]

COUNTRY	Year	DWELLINGS (1,000)		AVERAGE ^{1 2}		PERCENT OF DWELLINGS WITH ¹ —				
		Total	Oc- cupied	Rooms per dwelling	Per- sons per room	Piped water ²	Gas ⁴	Elec- tricity	Bath ⁵	Flush toilet
United States ^{6 7} —	1960	58,326	53,024	8 4.9	8 0.7	94.0	51.5	(NA)	88.1	89.7
Algeria ⁸ —	1954	(NA)	387	8 2.5	(NA)	10 99.7	10 87.1	10 83.9	10 18.1	10 96.3
Argentina ⁹ —	1960	3,955	3,727	11 3.1	11 1.4	53.1	12 5.8	77.6	(NA)	69.3
Australia ¹⁰ —	1961	2,967	2,782	5.1	0.7	12 78.8	45.2	96.2	12 84.0	12 51.1
Austria ¹¹ —	1961	2,250	2,153	3.5	8 0.9	100.0	35.2	98.3	14 29.6	(NA)
Belgium ¹² —	1961	2,868	2,816	8 3.8	8 0.8	55.7	15 1.2	15 95.4	8.4	(NA)
Brazil ¹³ —	1960	(NA)	13,475	8 16 4.1	8 16 1.3	21.0	18.3	38.7	16 33.0	(NA)
Bulgaria ¹⁴ —	1956	17 1,733	(NA)	17 2.4	17 1.8	18 9.2	(NA)	18 64.2	(NA)	(NA)
Canada ¹⁵ —	1961	4,774	4,554	5.3	0.7	89.1	18.8	(NA)	80.3	85.2
Ceylon ¹⁶ —	1953	17 1,780	17 1,524	8 10 2.2	8 2.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Chile ¹⁷ —	1960	(NA)	1,138	3.8	1.6	11 56.0	11 11.5	11 64.5	11 40.9	11 44.8
Colombia ¹⁸ —	1951	1,866	1,720	8 3.4	8 1.9	28.4	(NA)	25.5	16.2	21.0
Costa Rica ¹⁷ —	1963	(NA)	231	8 3.8	8 1.5	68.3	(NA)	54.6	57.0	29.7
Cuba ¹⁹ —	1953	1,257	1,212	8 3.3	(NA)	55.2	(NA)	55.6	42.8	40.4
Cyprus ²⁰ —	1960	157	139	8 10 2.7	8 10 1.5	10 95.7	(NA)	17 43.1	10 54.1	10 53.5
Czechoslovakia ²¹ —	1961	(NA)	3,820	13 2.7	13 1.3	60.5	19.7	97.3	33.3	39.5
Denmark ²² —	1960	(NA)	1,475	8 13 4.4	8 13 0.7	20 92.9	13 78.6	13 99.0	13 48.4	13 83.2
Dominican Republic ²¹ —	1955	551	513	8 2.9	8 1.7	18.2	(NA)	15.5	12.0	9.6
Ecuador ¹³ —	1962	(NA)	803	8 2.1	8 2.5	37.5	(NA)	32.3	(NA)	21.7
El Salvador ^{10 14 21} —	1961	(NA)	188	8 1.8	8 2.2	76.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	29.9
Finland ²³ —	1960	1,211	1,204	2.7	1.3	22 47.1	(NA)	88.6	15.7	35.4
France ²⁴ —	1962	15,826	14,021	23 3.1	22 1.0	79.8	24 87.4	24 97.6	28.7	37.4
Germany, Fed. ²⁵ —	1960	20 15,584	(NA)	27 4.1	8 27 0.9	22 27 96.7	27 48.5	28 99.4	27 51.9	27 75.3
Rep. of ²⁶ —	1960	20 15,584	(NA)	27 4.1	8 27 0.9	22 27 96.7	27 48.5	28 99.4	27 51.9	27 75.3
Greece ²⁷ —	1961	2,261	1,919	8 20 2.7	8 20 1.5	29 70.4	(NA)	29 53.1	29 10.4	29 14.5
Guatemala ¹⁰ —	1949	158	152	8 30 2.4	8 2.1	32.5	(NA)	38.6	19.0	28.2
Haiti ^{10 31} —	1949	(NA)	33	2.3	(NA)	58.1	(NA)	27.1	(NA)	(NA)
Honduras ¹⁸ —	1961	(NA)	325	2.3	2.4	24.9	(NA)	14.6	16.7	14.2
Hungary ²⁸ —	1963	27 2,908	27 2,844	7 18 2.3	7 18 2.3	27 32.5	27 17.8	27 81.3	27 18.5	7 22 22.5
Iceland ²⁹ —	1950	31	(NA)	33 4.4	1.0	22 92.7	(NA)	89.2	49.8	78.1
India ³⁰ —	1960	(NA)	13 79,194	7 19 2.0	7 19 2.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Iraq ³¹ —	1956	741	737	(NA)	(NA)	22 21.0	(NA)	17.1	10.3	33.6
Ireland ³² —	1961	(NA)	876	4.4	0.9	57.2	(NA)	83.0	34 33.2	63.5
Italy ³³ —	1961	14,120	13,007	14 3.3	35 1.1	7 66.6	35 14.6	7 93.7	7 25.6	35 40.5
Jamaica ³⁴ —	1960	(NA)	13 402	8 19 2.0	8 19 2.0	(NA)	13 71.0	(NA)	(NA)	13 19.9
Japan ²⁷ —	1963	21,090	20,372	37 3.8	37 1.2	67.9	70.1	(NA)	59.1	9.2
Jordan ³⁵ —	1961	(NA)	(NA)	35 2.3	(NA)	19 36.2	(NA)	19 17.0	19 8.7	19 9.7
Korea, Republic of ⁷ —	1960	17 4,456	17 4,370	8 13 2.2	8 13 2.5	17 21.4	(NA)	17 28.4	17 1.8	17 0.2
Lebanon ^{10 30} —	1952/53	(NA)	(NA)	4.3	(NA)	93.4	(NA)	91.2	(NA)	(NA)
Luxembourg ³⁶ —	1960	(NA)	95	14 5.1	8 12 19 0.8	98.8	51.8	99.9	45.7	81.6
Mexico ²¹ —	1960	(NA)	6,409	1.9	2.9	32.3	10 17.5	20.9	(NA)	(NA)
Netherlands ³⁷ —	1956	2,534	2,519	5.1	0.8	89.6	70.5	98.1	26.8	67.5
New Zealand ³⁸ —	1961	693	634	8 4.9	8 0.7	99.5	(NA)	(NA)	97.1	88.4
Nicaragua ¹³ —	1963	(NA)	246	2.2	2.8	21.3	(NA)	32.9	(NA)	12.3
Norway ¹³ —	1960	1,099	1,075	4.2	0.8	94.0	(NA)	(NA)	45.2	57.9
Pakistan ⁴¹ —	1960	17 17,516	17 16,560	19 1.7	19 3.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Panama ^{13 42} —	1960	238	211	8 37 2.0	8 37 2.4	46.2	8.8	44.0	(NA)	38.4
Philippines ¹¹ —	1960	4,791	4,648	(NA)	(NA)	43 20.0	1.1	16.5	(NA)	7.6
Poland ³⁹ —	1960	7,026	(NA)	7 2.5	7 1.7	42.9	17.3	80.1	13.9	18.9
Portugal ⁴⁰ —	1960	(NA)	2,201	3.6	1.1	22 28.9	(NA)	40.5	18.6	41.8
Senegal ⁴¹ —	1955	13	11	8 2.3	8 1.5	94.2	(NA)	95.9	(NA)	(NA)
South Africa ^{10 18} —	1951	(NA)	564	8 37 3.6	8 37 1.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	76.0	(NA)
Spain ⁴² —	1960	6,370	6,292	8 4.0	1.1	22 34.2	5.3	80.5	9.2	(NA)
Sweden ⁴³ —	1960	2,675	2,582	3.4	0.8	91.4	(NA)	(NA)	60.8	75.8
Switzerland ⁴⁴ —	1960	(NA)	1,580	4.8	0.7	45 96.1	(NA)	(NA)	68.7	(NA)
Trinidad and Tobago ¹³ —	1957/58	173	161	8 2.5	8 1.8	31.5	(NA)	37.8	(NA)	16.1
Turkey ^{10 46} —	1960	(NA)	769	(NA)	(NA)	56.0	17.2	85.3	42.3	(NA)

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1307. HOUSING—DWELLINGS, ROOMS, OCCUPANCY, AND FACILITIES—Con.

{See text, p. 896, for general comments concerning quality of data}

COUNTRY	Year	DWELLINGS (1,000)		AVERAGE ^{1 2}		PERCENT OF DWELLINGS WITH ^{1—}				
		Total	Occupied	Rooms per dwelling	Persons per room	Piped water ³	Gas	Electricity	Bath ⁴	Flush toilet
U.S.S.R. ¹⁰	1956	17,300	(NA)	37 3.3	37 1.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
United Arab Rep. ^{7 10 14}	1960	1,630	1,572	3.6	8 1.6	18 39.5	18 0.3	18 37.8	(NA)	(NA)
United Kingdom ⁴⁷	1961	14,570	14,256	4.8	19 0.7	22 48 98.7	(NA)	34 48 78.7	48 93.4	48 93.4
Venezuela ^{7 14}	1961	935	860	8 13 3.3	9 13 1.6	67.1	13 49 55.5	78.4	52.9	49.5
Yugoslavia.....	1961	(NA)	4,082	2.8	1.6	10 22 42.4	(NA)	56.3	10 22.5	1 834.5
Zambia ^{10 50}	1960	(NA)	90	2.8	(NA)	(NA)	17 27.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

¹ NA. Not available.² Computed on basis of occupied dwellings, if available; otherwise on total dwellings.³ Where the aggregate number of rooms was not reported, an approximation was made by multiplying each room category by its corresponding dwelling frequency, multiplying the residual category by the lowest number of rooms involved, disregarding the dwellings with an unknown number of rooms, and summing the products. A similar procedure was used to derive the aggregate number of persons from data on dwellings classified by number of occupants. The resultant estimates are no doubt low inasmuch as the minimum class limit was used to calculate the residual category.⁴ Either inside or outside dwelling, except as noted.⁵ Believed to refer, in most cases, to cooking gas laid on from main or tank.⁶ Dwellings with fixed tub, shower, or both.⁷ Dwellings include mobile trailers.⁸ Based on sample tabulation of census returns.⁹ Estimated by the United Nations Statistical Office.¹⁰ Refers to European-type dwellings only, which represent 21.5 percent of all dwellings.¹¹ Urban area only.¹² Refers to all private housing units and housing units not intended for habitation but used for that purpose, rather than to dwellings.¹³ For 1947.¹⁴ Refers to private housing units rather than to dwellings.¹⁵ Provisional.¹⁶ Refers to dwellings with electricity or gas for lighting only.¹⁷ For 1950.¹⁸ Refers to housing units rather than to dwellings.¹⁹ Refers to residential buildings.²⁰ Refers to private households rather than to dwellings.²¹ Refers only to private housing units with piped water inside.²² Refers to housing units (including collective housing units) rather than to dwellings.²³ Refers only to dwellings with piped water inside.²⁴ Kitchens counted as rooms only if 12 square meters (approximately 14 square yards) or more.²⁵ Refers to housing units used as principal residences by private households.²⁶ Refers to dwellings in residential and occupied nonresidential buildings, which have a kitchen or kitchenette of their own except dwellings in basements and attics. The minimum area of a room is 6 square meters (about 7 square yards) and all kitchens are included irrespective of their size. Except for electricity, data include the Saar.²⁷ Results of the building census of June 6, 1961.²⁸ Based on results of sample survey of housing.²⁹ Results of the 1 percent survey of 1957.³⁰ Private households living in dwellings.³¹ Includes collective housing units.³² Port-au-Prince only.³³ For 1960.³⁴ Excludes dwellings having no kitchens.³⁵ Excludes dwellings with only shower installations.³⁶ For 1951.³⁷ For 1953.³⁸ Kitchens are not counted as rooms.³⁹ For 1952.⁴⁰ Beirut only; refers to households and based on a sample survey; excludes suburbs but includes households living in temporary buildings.⁴¹ Refers to dwellings with gas and electricity.⁴² Excludes nomads and river boatmen of East Pakistan and the frontier regions of West Pakistan.⁴³ Excludes tribal Indian housing.⁴⁴ Refers to source of water supply.⁴⁵ For commune of Dakar only; refers to European-type dwellings.⁴⁶ Refers to dwellings with piped water inside kitchen or kitchenette only.⁴⁷ For 20 cities only, representing 46.2 percent of the total city population.⁴⁸ For England and Wales.⁴⁹ Refers to dwellings with an occupier present at the inquiry. "Flush toilet" refers only to those inside buildings.⁵⁰ Includes kerosene.⁵¹ For indigenous population in 8 towns (formerly Northern Rhodesia).

No. 1308. EDUCATION AND HEALTH

Education: Figures usually refer to both official (public) and independent (private) schools, to school year beginning in year stated, and generally exclude adult education, apprenticeship courses and correspondence schools; intercountry comparisons are subject to caution owing to variations in definitions and in scope of data; usually excludes (unless otherwise stated) nursery schools, kindergarten, and other preschool education.

Health: Data do not allow of a close comparison between countries which present a similar standard, whether high or low, in respect of strength and character of their medical facilities; however, they may be used to judge approximate difference in standard between advanced and less developed countries. See text, p. 896, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are not for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented, as follows: g represents 1956; h, 1957; i, 1958; k, 1960; l, 1961; m, 1962; n, 1963.

COUNTRY	YR.	PRIMARY SCHOOLS 1			SECONDARY SCHOOLS 2			HEALTH		
		Schools	Teachers	Students enrolled	Schools	Teachers	Students enrolled	Physicians	Dentists	Pharmacists
United States 3	1955	116,779	1,000 4,4729	4,22,060	29,933	1,000 4,407	5,8,472	218,061	94,510 (NA)	(NA)
	1956	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	96,227 (NA)	(NA)
	1957	108,531	4,889	27,991	6,29,501	6,512	6,8,569	226,625	97,610 (NA)	(NA)
	1958	(NA)	4,818	4,23,428	(NA)	5,6491	5,10,679	217,058	98,540 (NA)	(NA)
	1959	105,427	(NA)	29,382	29,845	(NA)	9,616	236,089	100,615 (NA)	(NA)
	1960	(NA)	5,7,1,410	30,349	(NA)	(7)	9,10,249	257,266	102,340 120,000	120,000
	1961	96,672	1,148	27,697	29,479	6,649	6,14,289	9,281,622	103,995 117,400	117,400
	1962	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	271,700	105,252 117,400	117,400
	1963	(NA)	10,1,060	28,773	(NA)	6,742	6,15,738	272,502	105,549 117,400	117,400
Afghanistan	1963	5,1,664	5,6	5,308	5,139	5,1	5,26	461	m 11,15	m 11,46
Albania	1963	12,3,167	12,11	12,342	12,68	12,1	12,28	697	57	87
Algeria	1964	(NA)	29	1,231	(NA)	3	70	n 1,319	n 147	n 240
Argentina	1963	18,167	128	4,2,990	832	164	m 13	31,831	m 13,11,584	g 8,050
Australia	1963	4,14,15,9,117	4,13,56	1,630	14,15,955	13,27	13,674	14,884	13,4,313	9,853
Austria	1963	5,240	34	737	207	5,6	82	15,12,909	16,2,317	2,264
Belgium	1963	15,9,9,086	15,44	15,951	1,402	28	301	15,13,236	16,1,596	5,844
Bolivia	1964	m 6,884	m 15	497	261	3	71	n 11,977	n 591	n 470
Brazil	1963	108,690	292	8,854	4,807	75	1,246	k 26,392	(NA)	(NA)
Bulgaria	1963	4,869	48	1,137	288	7	145	13,022	2,877	1,859
Burma	1963	I 13,061	I 6,361	I 1,602	I 1,361	I 8,1	307	2,535	28	296
Canada	1963	17,18,24,707	17,130	17,3,418	(18)	6,17,59	6,17,179	m 21,000	m 13,6,103	8,322
Ceylon	1964	4,19,9,228	4,19,94	4,2,611	(19)	(19)	m 2,250	m 193	m 1,226	
Chile	1963	4,828	h 20,25	1,305	535	h 8	188	k 4,250	k 2,510	2,100
China (main- land)	1950	(NA)	(NA)	90,000	(NA)	(NA)	i 8,520	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
China (Taiwan)	1963	2,067	52	2,149	361	20	424	4,902	808	1,043
Colombia	1963	22,751	58	2,096	1,182	16	202	7,453	3,400	1,213
Costa Rica	1963	21,1,875	21,10	21,249	21,76	21,2	21,34	11,525	205	389
Cuba	1963	4,13,922	35	1,194	330	8	138	5,841	1,266	1,451
Cyprus 22	1964	m 548	m 2	m 68	m 34	1	m 25	424	165	230
Czechoslovakia	1963	11,782	91	2,260	385	6	105	24,478	4,642	5,183
Denmark	1963	1,672	21	562	922	12	126	6,185	2,681	2,1,700
Dominican Re- public	1963	m 21,4,821	m 21,9	m 21,479	m 352	m 2	40	24,586	380	555
Ecuador	1963	21,6,666	21,19	21,698	239	5	54	m 1,620	m 829	k 517
El Salvador	1963	2,433	9	358	263	(NA)	28	581	157	155
Ethiopia	1963	1,466	7	338	62	2	12	I 230	I 14	I 52
Finland	1963	5,6,192	5,21	5,499	1,137	16	333	3,257	2,002	3,537
France	1963	74,687	4,236	25,5,568	8,608	6,171	25,2,318	m 25,000	m 16,838	19,780
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	1963	30,710	192	5,304	2,952	75	1,315	m 81,751	m 30,820	m 26,16,997
Greece	1963	m 10,748	m 25	m 929	m 903	9	m 11,265	3,479	m 2,500	
Guatemala	1963	21,4,224	21,11	21,377	211	4	30	1,131	175	290
Haiti	1962	1,025	5	233	57	1	17	I 400	I 160	I 138
Honduras	1964	3,768	9	267	27,93	27	16	n 219	n 93	n 173
Hungary	1963	6,162	62	1,469	931	7	17,140	15,405	1,798	3,991
Iceland	1963	217	1	25	96	1	12	m 224	m 51	m 46
India	1962	367,676	k 742	39,760	76,816	k 642	12,910	m 77,780	m 6,089	m 58,172
Indonesia	1962	I 39,982	I 242	I 9,643	I 5,452	I 35	I 754	2,400	24,198	437
Iran	1964	I 10,852	57	2,057	I 1,184	27	17	426	7,090	I 201
Iraq	1963	3,996	34	867	510	6	190	1,438	231	528
Ireland	1962	4,5,566	4,29,15	4,516	557	20	6	92	2,952	I 567
Israel	1963	1,504	20	441	341	20	60	5,509	1,191	1,369
Italy	1963	45,614	205	4,420	7,213	182	1,950	m 81,200	(16)	m 30,500
Japan	1963	26,423	342	10,471	16,652	6,442	9,247	m 102,906	m 33,182	m 1362,645
Jordan	1963	1,206	8	253	32,550	32	4	379	57	145

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1308. EDUCATION AND HEALTH—Continued

[See text, p. 896, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are *not* for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented, as follows: f represents 1955; g, 1956; h, 1957; j, 1959; k, 1960; l, 1961; m, 1962; n, 1963]

COUNTRY	YR.	PRIMARY SCHOOLS ¹			SECONDARY SCHOOLS ²			HEALTH		
		Schools	Teachers	Students enrolled	Schools	Teachers	Students enrolled	Physicians	Dentists	Pharmacists
		1,000	1,000		1,000	1,000				
Korea, Republic of	1964	5,004	75	4,726	1,551	25	904	m 13 8,951	m 13 1,408	m 13 5,944
Lebanon	1963	2,288	12	302	441	4	57	m 13 691	480	m 408
Liberia	1964	4,700	n	42	124	n (Z)	n	6	90	14 13
Luxembourg	1963	1,303	51	35	14 j (5 Z)	n	7	m	326	m 121 166
Mexico	1964	37,576	142	6,531	m 1,549	33	391	l 20,590	1 2,180	l 22 3,400
Netherlands	1963	7,778	43	1,395	2,144	26	514	13,636	2,722	1,100
New Zealand	1964	2,523	n	15	443	n 6 378	n 6 7	152	13 3,873	23 900 13 990
Nicaragua	1963	2,117	5	191	60	1	12 k	524	k 93	k 240
Nigeria	1963	15,090	94	2,896	32 1,245	32 11	32 212	23 1,108	13 59	454
Norway	1963	3,906	19	419	1,316	13	173	m 4,089	m 2,557	m 1,246
Pakistan	1963	52,294	163	6,205	7,519	80	2,086	14,091	k 161	168
Panama	1964	m 1,392	m 6	m 180	m 50	m 1	29	388	51	39
Paraguay	1962	2,383	11	323	146	2	17	13 1,082	13 303	13 675
Peru	1964	16,937	52	1,877	777	16	261	5,061	1,655	1,416
Philippines	1963	m 33,323	m 141	m 4,823	m 1,700	m 25	m 658	18,266	10,154	16,017
Poland	1963	26,506	170	5,182	852	18	378	34,505	10,378	8,981
Portugal	1963	18,048	27	883	511	7	146	13 10 7,541	16 100	13 974
Romania	1963	14,918	111	2,682	551	15	377	16 25,900	16 655	4,786
South Africa	1963	k 19 12,136	k 19 70	k 2,632	k (10)	k (10)	k (10)	13 8,668	13 1,337	13 3,211
Spain	1963	4,98 183	101	3,505	m 1,504	24	m 623	13 37,743	13 2,916	13 12,496
Sweden	1963	f 5 8,464	50	817	440	18	198	7,940	5,600	2,470
Switzerland	1963	g 3,011	1 5 15 24	463	(NA)	5 17 7	255	7,618	3,274	1,510
Syria	1963	4,138	4 17	612	442	6	134	978	243	348
Thailand	1963	26,343	113	4,291	1,470	17	303	3,815	335	1,108
Turkey	1963	m 26,307	m 76	m 3,427	m 1,028	m 21	m 459	9,201	1,665	1,756
U.S.S.R.	1963	19 106,300	33 1,375	33 36,844	(19)	34 206	34 3,418	443,300	57,500	85,231
United Arab Rep.	1963	7,552	81	3,130	1,250	29	547	m 13 10,929	m 13 1,042	m 13 3,278
United Kingdom										
dom 35	1963	14 26,071	36 189	4,433	14 6,607	36 172	3,197	55,800	23 12,800	23 24,000
Uruguay	1962	2,174	10	323	177	h 5 4	76	2,700	1,250	752
Venezuela	1963	4 10,973	40	1,371	512	8	155	6,246	1,515	1,152
Viet-Nam, Rep. of	1963	6,528	28	1,575	544	9	296	k 480	142	454
Yugoslavia	1963	m 14,459	m 93	m 2,960	m 300	m 6	m 116	14,123	2,795	3,236
Zambia	1964	l 37 2,084	37 6	37 365	37 54	1 (37 Z)	37 9	n 13 392	20	80

NA. Not available. Z. Less than 500.

¹ Schools providing basic training and education to children within compulsory or customary ages of full-time education; length of this education may vary from 4 to 9 years from country to country.

² Middle schools, secondary schools, high schools, providing general instruction more advanced than that given at primary level.

³ Prior to 1960, number of primary and secondary schools, and number of physicians and dentists exclude Alaska and Hawaii. ⁴ Includes preschool education. ⁵ Public schools only. ⁶ Includes technical education.

⁷ Preschool, secondary, and technical included with primary schools.

⁸ Includes osteopathic physicians. ⁹ Includes Puerto Rico and outlying areas.

¹⁰ Excludes Federal schools. ¹¹ Personnel in hospitals and clinics.

¹² Includes evening and correspondence courses. ¹³ Registered personnel only.

¹⁴ Schools providing education at both the first and second levels are included in primary.

¹⁵ Includes special education.

¹⁶ Stomatologists and odontologists included with physicians rather than with dentists.

¹⁷ Full-time only.

¹⁸ Secondary, technical, and public vocational high schools included with primary.

¹⁹ Secondary schools included with primary schools.

²⁰ Excludes primary classes attached to schools of other levels. ²¹ Includes evening schools.

²² Excludes Turkish schools. ²³ Preliminary. ²⁴ Government services only.

²⁵ Primary classes attached to secondary schools are included in secondary.

²⁶ Pharmacists in pharmacies only.

²⁷ Includes technical and teacher-training schools.

²⁸ Qualified and unqualified pharmacists or auxiliaries.

²⁹ Teachers of secondary classes in primary schools are included in primary.

³⁰ Number of teaching positions. ³¹ Number of schools and courses. ³² Includes commercial schools.

³³ Refers to grades 1 through 8. ³⁴ Refers to grades 9 through 11. ³⁵ England and Wales only.

³⁶ Teaching staff in senior departments of all-age schools and of private primary and secondary (combined) schools are included in primary. ³⁷ African education only.

U. N. Member Assessments

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No. 1309. UNITED NATIONS AND CERTAIN SPECIALIZED AGENCIES—MEMBER ASSESSMENTS: 1966

COUNTRY	UNITED NATIONS (UN)		FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION (FAO)		U.N. EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC, AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION (UNESCO)		WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION (WHO)	
	Percent	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent	Amount
Gross budget-----	(X)	\$121,567,420	(X)	\$24,987,000	(X)	\$24,428,500	(X)	\$45,057,590
Other income ¹ -----	(X)	-6,675,800	(X)	-1,157,000	(X)	-440,500	(X)	+463,000
Total member assessments-----	² 99.82	114,891,620	100.00	23,830,000	100.00	23,988,000	100.00	43,520,590
Afghanistan-----	0.05	57,549	0.07	16,681	0.05	11,994	0.05	21,760
Albania-----	0.04	46,040	(3)	(3)	0.04	9,595	0.04	17,410
Algeria-----	0.10	115,098	0.13	30,970	0.09	21,589	0.09	30,170
Argentina-----	0.92	1,058,909	1.21	288,343	0.86	206,297	0.82	356,870
Australia-----	1.58	1,818,561	2.08	495,664	1.48	355,023	1.41	613,640
Austria-----	0.53	610,023	0.70	166,810	0.50	119,940	0.47	204,550
Belgium-----	1.15	1,323,636	1.51	359,833	1.08	259,071	1.03	448,260
Bolivia-----	0.04	46,040	0.04	9,532	0.04	9,595	0.04	17,410
Brazil-----	0.95	1,098,438	1.25	297,875	0.89	213,403	0.85	369,820
Bulgaria-----	0.17	195,668	(3)	(3)	0.16	38,381	0.15	65,280
Burma-----	0.06	69,059	0.08	19,064	0.05	11,994	0.05	21,760
Burundi-----	0.04	46,040	0.04	9,532	0.04	9,595	0.04	17,410
Byelorussian S.S.R.-----	0.52	598,513	(3)	(3)	0.49	117,541	0.46	200,200
Cambodia-----	0.04	46,040	0.04	9,532	0.04	9,595	0.04	17,410
Cameroon-----	0.04	46,040	0.04	9,532	0.04	9,595	0.04	17,410
Canada-----	3.17	3,648,632	4.17	993,711	2.98	714,842	2.83	1,231,630
Central African Rep.-----	0.04	46,040	0.04	9,532	0.04	9,595	0.04	17,410
Ceylon-----	0.08	92,079	0.10	23,830	0.07	16,792	0.07	30,460
Chad-----	0.04	46,040	0.04	9,532	0.04	9,595	0.04	17,410
Chile-----	0.27	310,766	0.35	83,405	0.25	59,970	0.24	104,450
China (Taiwan)-----	4.25	4,891,699	(3)	(3)	2.50	599,700	3.70	1,649,430
Colombia-----	0.23	264,727	0.30	71,490	0.21	50,375	0.21	91,390
Congo (Brazzaville)-----	0.04	46,040	0.04	9,532	0.04	9,595	0.04	17,410
Congo (Leopoldville)-----	0.05	57,549	0.07	16,681	0.05	11,994	0.05	21,760
Costa Rica-----	0.04	46,040	0.04	9,532	0.04	9,595	0.04	17,410
Cuba-----	0.20	230,197	0.26	61,958	0.19	45,577	0.18	78,340
Cyprus-----	0.04	46,040	0.04	9,532	0.04	9,595	0.04	17,410
Czechoslovakia-----	1.11	1,277,596	(3)	(3)	1.04	249,475	0.99	430,850
Dahomey-----	0.04	46,040	0.04	9,532	0.04	9,595	0.04	17,410
Denmark-----	0.62	713,612	0.82	195,406	0.58	139,131	0.55	239,360
Dominican Republic-----	0.04	46,040	0.04	9,532	0.04	9,595	0.04	17,410
Ecuador-----	0.05	57,549	0.07	16,681	0.05	11,994	0.05	21,760
El Salvador-----	0.04	46,040	0.04	9,532	0.04	9,595	0.04	17,410
Ethiopia-----	0.04	46,040	0.04	9,532	0.04	9,595	0.04	17,410
Finland-----	0.43	494,925	0.57	135,831	0.40	95,952	0.38	165,380
France-----	6.09	7,009,516	8.01	1,908,793	5.72	1,372,114	5.44	2,367,520
Gabon-----	0.04	46,040	0.04	9,532	0.04	9,595	0.04	17,410
Gambia-----	0.04	46,040	0.04	9,532	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Germany, Fed. Rep. of-----	(3)	(3)	9.74	2,321,042	6.97	1,671,964	6.61	2,876,710
Ghana-----	0.08	92,079	0.10	23,830	0.07	16,792	0.07	30,460
Greece-----	0.25	287,747	0.33	78,039	0.23	55,173	0.22	95,740
Guatemala-----	0.04	46,040	0.04	9,532	0.04	9,595	0.04	17,410
Guinea-----	0.04	46,040	0.04	9,532	0.04	9,595	0.04	17,410
Haiti-----	0.04	46,040	0.04	9,532	0.04	9,595	0.04	17,410
Honduras-----	0.04	46,040	0.04	9,532	0.04	9,595	0.04	17,410
Hungary-----	0.56	644,553	(3)	(3)	0.52	124,738	0.50	217,600
Iceland-----	0.04	46,040	0.04	9,532	0.04	9,595	0.04	17,410
India-----	1.85	2,120,327	2.43	579,069	1.74	417,391	1.65	718,090
Indonesia-----	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	0.36	86,357	0.35	152,320
Iran-----	0.20	230,197	0.26	61,958	0.19	45,577	0.18	78,340
Iraq-----	0.08	92,079	0.10	23,830	0.07	16,792	0.07	30,460
Ireland-----	0.16	184,158	0.21	50,043	0.15	35,982	0.14	60,930
Israel-----	0.17	195,668	0.22	52,426	0.16	38,381	0.15	65,280
Italy-----	2.54	2,923,509	3.34	795,922	2.39	573,313	2.27	987,920
Ivory Coast-----	0.04	46,040	0.04	9,532	0.04	9,595	0.04	17,410
Jamaica-----	0.05	57,549	0.07	16,681	0.05	11,994	0.05	21,760
Japan-----	2.77	3,188,236	3.64	867,412	2.60	623,688	2.47	1,074,960
Jordan-----	0.04	46,040	0.04	9,532	0.04	9,595	0.04	17,410
Kenya-----	0.04	46,040	0.04	9,532	0.04	9,595	0.04	17,410
Korea-----	(3)	(3)	0.17	40,511	0.12	28,786	0.12	52,220
Kuwait-----	0.06	69,059	0.08	19,064	0.05	11,994	0.05	21,760
Laos-----	0.04	46,040	0.04	9,532	0.04	9,595	0.04	17,410
Lebanon-----	0.05	57,549	0.07	16,681	0.05	11,994	0.05	21,760
Liberia-----	0.04	46,040	0.04	9,532	0.04	9,595	0.04	17,410
Libya-----	0.04	46,040	0.04	9,532	0.04	9,595	0.04	17,410
Luxembourg-----	0.05	57,549	0.07	16,681	0.05	11,994	0.05	21,760
Madagascar-----	0.04	46,040	0.04	9,532	0.04	9,595	0.04	17,410

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1309. UNITED NATIONS AND CERTAIN SPECIALIZED AGENCIES—MEMBER ASSESSMENTS: 1966—Continued

COUNTRY	UNITED NATIONS (UN)		FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION (FAO)		U.N. EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC, AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION (UNESCO)		WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION (WHO)	
	Percent	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent	Amount
Malawi.....	0.04	46,040	0.04	9,532	0.04	9,595	0.04	17,410
Malaysia.....	0.12	138,118	0.16	38,128	0.14	33,583	0.13	56,580
Mali.....	0.04	46,040	0.04	9,532	0.04	9,595	0.04	17,410
Maldives Islands.....	0.04	46,040	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Malta.....	0.04	46,040	0.04	9,532	(3)	(3)	0.04	17,410
Mauritania.....	0.04	46,040	0.04	9,532	0.04	9,595	0.04	17,410
Mauritius.....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	0.02	8,700
Mexico.....	0.81	932,300	1.06	252,598	0.76	182,309	0.72	313,350
Monaco.....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	0.04	9,595	0.04	17,410
Mongolia.....	0.04	46,040	(3)	(3)	0.04	9,595	0.04	17,410
Morocco.....	0.11	126,608	0.14	33,362	0.10	23,988	0.10	43,520
Nepal.....	0.04	46,040	0.04	9,532	0.04	9,595	0.04	17,410
Netherlands.....	1.11	1,277,596	1.46	347,918	1.04	249,475	0.99	430,850
New Zealand.....	0.38	437,375	0.50	119,150	0.36	86,357	0.34	147,970
Nicaragua.....	0.04	46,040	0.04	9,532	0.04	9,595	0.04	17,410
Niger.....	0.04	46,040	0.04	9,532	0.04	9,595	0.04	17,410
Nigeria.....	0.17	198,668	0.22	52,426	0.16	38,381	0.15	65,280
Norway.....	0.44	506,434	0.58	138,214	0.41	98,351	0.39	169,730
Pakistan.....	0.37	425,865	0.49	116,767	0.35	83,958	0.33	143,620
Panama.....	0.04	46,040	0.04	9,532	0.04	9,595	0.04	17,410
Paraguay.....	0.04	46,040	0.04	9,532	0.04	9,595	0.04	17,410
Peru.....	0.09	103,589	0.12	28,596	0.08	19,191	0.08	34,810
Philippines.....	0.35	402,845	0.46	109,618	0.33	79,161	0.31	134,910
Poland.....	1.45	1,668,932	1.91	455,153	1.36	326,237	1.29	561,410
Portugal.....	0.15	172,648	0.20	47,660	(3)	(3)	0.13	56,580
Qatar.....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	0.02	8,700
Romania.....	0.35	402,845	0.46	109,618	0.33	79,161	0.31	134,910
Rwanda.....	0.04	46,040	0.04	9,532	0.04	9,595	0.04	17,410
Saudi Arabia.....	0.07	80,569	0.09	21,447	0.06	14,393	0.06	26,110
Senegal.....	0.04	46,040	0.04	9,532	0.04	9,595	0.04	17,410
Sierra Leone.....	0.04	46,040	0.04	9,532	0.04	9,595	0.04	17,410
Singapore.....	0.04	46,040	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Somalia.....	0.04	46,040	0.04	9,532	0.04	9,595	0.04	17,410
South Africa.....	0.52	598,513	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	0.46	200,200
Southern Rhodesia.....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	0.02	8,700
Spain.....	0.73	840,221	0.96	228,768	0.68	163,118	0.65	282,880
Sudan.....	0.06	69,059	0.08	19,064	0.05	11,994	0.05	21,760
Sweden.....	1.26	1,450,245	1.66	395,578	1.18	283,059	1.12	487,430
Switzerland.....	(3)	(3)	1.16	276,428	0.83	199,100	0.79	343,810
Syria.....	0.05	57,549	0.07	16,681	0.05	11,994	0.05	21,760
Tanzania.....	0.04	46,040	0.04	9,532	0.04	9,595	0.04	17,410
Thailand.....	0.14	161,138	0.18	42,894	0.13	31,185	0.13	56,580
Togo.....	0.04	46,040	0.04	9,532	0.04	9,595	0.04	17,410
Trinidad and Tobago.....	0.04	46,040	0.04	9,532	0.04	9,595	0.04	17,410
Tunisia.....	0.05	57,549	0.07	16,681	0.05	11,994	0.05	21,760
Turkey.....	0.35	402,845	0.46	109,618	0.33	79,161	0.31	134,910
Uganda.....	0.04	46,040	0.04	9,532	0.04	9,595	0.04	17,410
Ukrainian S.S.R.....	1.97	2,267,446	(3)	(3)	1.85	443,778	1.76	765,960
U.S.S.R.....	14.92	17,172,740	(3)	(3)	14.03	3,265,517	13.31	5,792,590
United Arab Republic.....	0.23	264,727	0.30	71,490	0.21	50,375	0.21	91,390
United Kingdom.....	7.21	8,298,623	9.48	2,259,084	6.78	1,626,387	6.43	2,798,370
United States.....	31.91	5 36,728,026	31.91	6 7,604,153	30.00	7,196,400	31.20	13,578,420
Upper Volta.....	0.04	46,040	0.04	9,532	0.04	9,595	0.04	17,410
Uruguay.....	0.10	115,098	0.13	30,979	0.09	21,589	0.09	39,170
Venezuela.....	0.50	575,494	0.66	157,278	0.47	112,744	0.45	195,840
Viet-Nam, Rep. of.....	(3)	(3)	0.10	23,830	0.07	16,792	0.07	30,460
Western Samoa.....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	0.04	17,410
Yemen.....	0.04	46,040	0.04	9,532	0.04	9,595	0.04	17,410
Yugoslavia.....	0.38	414,355	0.47	112,001	0.34	81,559	0.32	139,200
Zambia.....	0.04	46,040	0.04	9,532	0.04	9,595	0.04	17,410

X Not applicable.

1 Includes miscellaneous income and, if pertinent, adjustments with respect to budgets of prior years and/or the organization's working capital fund.

2 Assessment rate reflecting Indonesia's withdrawal and admission of new members.

3 Nonmember. 4 Inactive member.

5 The U.S. received a credit of \$3,891,500 (fourth repayment on U.N. bonds purchased by the U.S.) and a credit of \$44,000 as a reduction in working capital fund advance, making its net contribution \$32,792,526.

6 In addition the U.S. is entitled to a Working Capital Fund credit of \$2,750 making its net contribution \$7,601,403.

No. 1310. QUOTAS IN THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND, AND SUBSCRIPTIONS IN THE INTERNATIONAL BANK FOR RECONSTRUCTION AND DEVELOPMENT, THE INTERNATIONAL FINANCE CORPORATION, AND THE INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT ASSOCIATION, BY MEMBERS: 1966

[In thousands of U.S. dollars. As of March 31. The International Finance Corporation and the International Development Association are affiliates of the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development]

MEMBER	Fund quota	Bank subscription	IFC subscription	IDA subscription	MEMBER	Fund quota	Bank subscription	IFC subscription	IDA subscription
Total....	19,230,583	21,921,600	99,397	999,145	Korea.....	24,000	25,000	139	1,260
Afghanistan.....	29,000	30,000	111	1,010	Kuwait.....	50,000	66,700	369	3,360
Algeria.....	60,000	80,000	(1)	4,030	Laos.....	7,500	10,000	(1)	500
Argentina.....	280,000	373,300	1,662	18,830	Lebanon.....	6,750	9,000	50	450
Australia.....	500,000	533,000	2,215	20,180	Liberia.....	20,000	15,000	83	760
Austria.....	175,000	100,000	554	5,040	Libya.....	19,000	20,000	55	1,010
Belgium.....	337,500	450,000	2,492	8,250	Luxembourg.....	15,000	20,000	111	375
Bolivia.....	29,000	21,000	78	1,060	Madagascar.....	15,000	20,000	111	1,010
Brazil.....	350,000	373,300	1,163	18,830	Malawi.....	11,250	15,000	83	760
Burma.....	30,000	40,000	166	2,020	Malaysia.....	63,333	133,300	277	2,520
Burundi.....	15,000	15,000	(1)	760	Mali.....	13,000	17,300	(1)	870
Cameroon.....	15,000	20,000	(1)	1,010	Mauritania.....	7,500	10,000	(1)	500
Canada.....	550,000	750,000	3,600	37,830	Mexico.....	270,000	173,300	720	8,740
Central African Rep.	7,500	10,000	(1)	500	Morocco.....	72,000	70,000	388	3,530
Ceylon.....	78,000	82,700	166	3,030	Nepal.....	10,000	10,000	55	500
Chad.....	7,500	10,000	(1)	500	Netherlands.....	412,500	550,000	3,046	27,740
Chile.....	100,000	98,300	388	3,530	New Zealand.....	157,000	186,700	923	(1)
China, Rep. of.	550,000	750,000	(1)	30,260	Nicaragua.....	19,000	6,000	9	300
Colombia.....	125,000	93,000	388	3,530	Niger.....	7,500	10,000	(1)	500
Congo (Brazzaville)	7,500	10,000	(1)	500	Nigeria.....	50,000	66,700	369	3,360
Congo, Dem. Rep. of.	45,000	60,000	(1)	3,020	Norway.....	100,000	133,300	554	6,720
Costa Rica.....	20,000	10,700	22	200	Pakistan.....	150,000	200,000	1,108	10,090
Cyprus.....	11,250	15,000	83	760	Panama.....	11,250	9,000	2	20
Dahomey.....	7,500	10,000	(1)	500	Paraguay.....	15,000	6,000	16	300
Denmark.....	163,000	173,300	753	8,740	Peru.....	37,500	35,000	194	1,770
Dominican Rep.....	26,400	13,300	22	400	Philippines.....	75,000	100,000	166	5,040
Ecuador.....	20,000	17,100	35	650	Portugal.....	75,000	80,000	(1)	(1)
El Salvador.....	25,000	10,700	11	300	Rwanda.....	11,250	15,000	(1)	760
Ethiopia.....	19,000	10,000	33	500	Saudi Arabia.....	90,000	98,000	111	3,700
Finland.....	125,000	133,300	421	3,830	Senegal.....	25,000	33,300	184	1,080
France.....	787,500	1,050,000	5,815	52,960	Sierra Leone.....	15,000	15,000	83	760
Gabon.....	7,500	10,000	(1)	500	Somalia.....	11,250	15,000	83	760
Germany, Fed. Rep. of.	787,500	1,050,000	3,655	52,960	South Africa.....	200,000	213,300	1,108	10,090
Ghana.....	55,000	46,700	166	2,360	Spain.....	250,000	266,700	1,108	10,090
Greece.....	60,000	50,000	277	2,520	Sudan.....	57,000	60,000	111	1,010
Guatemala.....	25,000	10,700	22	400	Sweden.....	225,000	200,000	1,108	10,090
Guinea.....	15,000	20,000	(1)	(1)	Syrian Arab Rep.....	38,000	33,300	72	950
Haiti.....	15,000	15,000	22	760	Tanzania.....	25,000	33,300	184	1,680
Honduras.....	19,000	8,000	11	300	Thailand.....	95,000	101,300	139	3,030
Iceland.....	15,000	15,000	11	100	Togo.....	11,250	15,000	83	760
India.....	750,000	800,000	4,431	40,350	Trinidad and Tobago.....	25,000	26,700	(1)	(1)
Iran.....	125,000	90,000	372	4,540	Tunisia.....	28,000	30,000	133	1,510
Iraq.....	80,000	55,000	67	760	Turkey.....	86,000	115,000	476	5,800
Ireland.....	80,000	60,000	332	3,030	Uganda.....	32,000	33,300	184	1,680
Israel.....	90,000	95,900	50	1,680	United Arab Rep.....	120,000	142,100	590	5,080
Italy.....	625,000	666,000	1,994	18,160	United Kingdom.....	2,440,000	2,600,000	14,400	131,140
Ivory Coast.....	15,800	20,000	111	1,010	United States.....	5,180,000	6,350,000	35,168	320,290
Jamaica.....	30,000	26,700	148	(1)	Upper Volta.....	7,500	10,000	(1)	500
Japan.....	725,000	772,600	2,769	33,500	Uruguay.....	30,000	10,500	(1)	(1)
Jordan.....	13,000	16,300	33	300	Venezuela.....	250,000	140,000	116	(1)
Kenya.....	32,000	33,300	184	1,680	Viet-Nam.....	23,800	30,000	(1)	1,510
					Yugoslavia.....	150,000	106,700	(1)	4,040
					Zambia.....	50,000	53,300	295	2,690

¹ Nonmember.

Source: International Bank for Reconstruction and Development; data as of June 30, 1966 in *Annual Report 1965-66*. Includes data from International Monetary Fund; *International Financial Statistics*, June 1966.

No. 1311. INTER-AMERICAN DEVELOPMENT BANK—ORDINARY CAPITAL RESOURCES AND FUND FOR SPECIAL OPERATIONS, 1960–65, AND LOANS APPROVED, CUMULATIVE TO 1965

[In thousands of U.S. dollars]

MEMBER	ORDINARY CAPITAL RESOURCES			FUND FOR SPECIAL OPERATIONS		LOANS APPROVED ²			
	Total sub- scribed	Paid in	Callable	Exist- ing quotas	New quotas	Total	Ordinary cap- ital	Fund for special operations	Social prog- ress trust fund ³
Total.....	1,769,820	381,580	1,388,240	820,392	299,083	1,523,317	655,684	366,399	501,234
Argentina.....	224,480	51,570	172,910	37,739	11,134	189,103	118,130	27,473	43,500
Bolivia.....	18,020	4,140	13,380	3,030	894	42,460	-	27,860	14,600
Brazil.....	224,480	51,570	172,910	37,739	11,134	319,605	159,290	98,255	62,080
Chile.....	61,640	14,160	47,480	10,362	3,057	132,292	68,522	28,332	36,438
Colombia.....	61,590	14,150	47,440	10,355	3,055	131,664	69,522	12,205	49,937
Costa Rica.....	9,010	2,070	6,940	1,515	447	35,842	13,502	9,700	12,640
Dominican Republic.....	12,020	2,760	9,260	2,020	596	21,525	6,000	5,240	10,285
Ecuador.....	12,020	2,760	9,260	2,020	596	42,081	6,836	7,462	27,783
El Salvador.....	9,010	2,070	6,940	1,515	447	29,181	6,958	183	22,040
Guatemala.....	12,020	2,760	9,260	2,020	596	23,293	8,438	535	14,320
Haiti.....	9,010	2,070	6,940	1,515	447	5,860	-	5,860	-
Honduras.....	9,010	2,070	6,940	1,515	447	28,010	460	19,915	7,635
Mexico.....	144,300	33,150	111,150	24,261	7,158	184,611	101,487	47,600	35,524
Nicaragua.....	9,010	2,070	6,940	1,515	447	42,065	12,230	16,700	13,135
Panama.....	9,010	2,070	6,940	1,515	447	26,062	-	13,200	12,882
Paraguay.....	9,010	2,070	6,940	1,515	447	33,810	2,750	23,260	7,800
Peru.....	30,080	6,910	23,170	5,055	1,491	74,497	28,772	475	45,250
United States.....	761,760	150,000	611,760	650,000	250,000	-	-	-	-
Uruguay.....	24,070	5,530	18,640	4,965	277	37,783	22,043	5,240	10,500
Venezuela.....	120,270	27,630	92,640	20,221	5,966	106,444	30,744	2,700	73,000
Central American Bank for Economic Integration.....	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	17,129	(X)	14,204	2,925

- Represents zero. X Not applicable.

¹ Due in 1966.

² Excludes cancellations.

³ Created by the U.S. to promote social development in Latin America. Fund's resources are \$525 million.

Source: Inter-American Development Bank; *Sixth Annual Report, 1965*.

No. 1312. INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS AND PROGRAMS—UNITED STATES CONTRIBUTIONS AND PERCENTAGE SHARE: 1966

[For year ending June 30, except as noted. Amounts reported include annual contributions (and, where applicable, advances to the organization's working capital fund and/or credits due the United States) financed from funds appropriated for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1966. Excludes the cost to the United States Government of: (a) the salaries and expenses of American employees detailed to the secretariats of international organizations; (b) the cost of the participation in international conferences; (c) loans to international organizations or the repayments thereon which are made to the U.S. Government; (d) surplus commodities donated pursuant to Public Law 480, unless a contribution was pledged in kind; (e) two-party contractual or other arrangements between an agency of the U.S. Government and an international organization for research or other services to be performed.]

ORGANIZATION	ESTIMATED U.S. CONTRIBUTION	
	Amount (\$1,000)	U.S. percent of total assessed or pledged
U.S. contributions.....	333,127	41.55
United Nations and specialized agencies (assessed budgets)		
Food and Agriculture Organization.....	65,308	30.25
Intergovernmental Maritime Consultative Organization.....	5,688	32.02
International Civil Aviation Organization.....	109	13.78
ICAO—Joint financing program.....	1,552	31.80
International Labor Organization.....	1,198	34.00
International Telecommunication Union.....	4,671	25.00
United Nations.....	510	9.92
United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization.....	31,919	31.91
Universal Postal Union.....	6,882	30.00
World Health Organization.....	44	4.30
World Meteorological Organization.....	12,327	31.29
	408	23.99

No. 1312. INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS AND PROGRAMS—UNITED STATES
CONTRIBUTIONS AND PERCENTAGE SHARE: 1966—Continued

ORGANIZATION	ESTIMATED U.S. CONTRIBUTION	
	Amount (\$1,000)	U.S. percent of total assessed or pledged
United Nations Peacekeeping Forces		
United Nations Emergency Force	15,487	(¹) (²)
United Nations Force in Cyprus	5,987	(¹)
	9,500	(¹)
Inter-American Organizations	17,175	66.39
Inter-American Indian Institute	62	65.65
Inter-American Institute of Agricultural Sciences	1,549	66.00
Inter-American Tropical Tuna Commission	423	92.00
Organization of American States, including frequency notifications	10,406	66.00
Pan American Health Organization	4,679	66.00
Pan American Institute of Geography and History	50	60.62
Pan American Railway Congress Association	5	41.97
Postal Union of the Americans and Spain	1	8.16
	8,290	23.90
Regional Organizations	(NA)	(NA)
Asian Productivity Organization	124	20.00
Central Treaty Organization	7	4.55
Colombo Plan Council	422	17.60
International Control Commission for Laos	3,157	24.20
North Atlantic Treaty Organization, civilian headquarters	49	24.20
North Atlantic Treaty Organization, Parliamentary Conference	3,901	25.00
Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development	149	20.00
South Pacific Commission	481	25.00
Southeast Asia Treaty Organization	2,806	24.78
Other international organizations		
Hague Conference on Private International Law	10	7.22
International Atomic Energy Agency	2,338	31.84
International Bureau of Education	3	1.92
International Bureau of the Permanent Court of Arbitration	1	3.49
International Bureau for the Publications of Customs Tariffs	9	4.84
International Bureau of Weights and Measures	42	10.00
International Coffee Organization	142	20.00
International Commission for Northwest Atlantic Fisheries	7	7.40
International Cotton Advisory Committee	25	13.32
International Council of Scientific Unions and its associated unions	78	3 14.98
International Criminal Police Organization	20	6.70
International Hydrographic Bureau	10	7.27
International Institute for the Unification of Private Law	2	1.81
International Lead and Zinc Study Group	7	11.73
International North Pacific Fisheries Commission	25	33.33
International Rubber Study Group	6	11.26
International Seed Testing Association	1	5.28
International Sugar Council	16	12.25
International Union of Official Travel Organizations	4	4.58
International Union for the Protection of Industrial Property	10	4.67
International Whaling Commission	1	5.88
International Wheat Council	23	14.50
Interparliamentary Union	23	13.90
North Pacific Fur Seal Commission	2	25.00
Permanent International Association of Navigation Congresses	1	13.60
Special voluntary programs	224,061	47.68
Indus Basin Development	100,624	53.80
Inter-American Peace Force, unified command	600	(⁴)
Intergovernmental Committee for European Migration	4,553	29.71
International Atomic Energy Agency, operational program	1,000	40.00
International Secretariat for Volunteer Services	49	28.00
Organization of American States, Special Development Assistance Fund	4,067	66.00
Pan American Health Organization:		
Community Water Supply Program	340	92.03
Malaria Eradication Program	2,190	100.00
Trust Fund for Viet-Nam Projects	2,663	(⁵)
United Nations Children's Fund	12,000	40.00
United Nations Development Program	65,000	40.00
United Nations Food and Agriculture Organization, world food program	2,000	40.00
United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees Program	600	17.10
United Nations Relief and Works Agency for Palestine Refugees	22,900	70.00
United Nations Technical and Operational Assistance to the Congo	5,000	31.26
United Nations Training and Research Institute	400	40.00
World Health Organization, medical research	75	14.22

N.A. Not available.

¹ The total cost of the United Nations Emergency Force peacekeeping operation from its inception in November 1956 through December 1965 is estimated at \$188.1 million. Of this amount, the United States contributed \$80.6 million or 42.83 percent overall.

² The total cost of the United Nations Force in Cyprus peacekeeping operation from its inception in March 1964 through June 1966 is estimated at \$49.8 million. Of this amount the United States contributed \$20.1 million or 40.34 percent overall. ³ Estimated. ⁴ Percentage overall for duration of the program.

⁵ Total contributions by other governments not complete; therefore, the United States percentage is undetermined.

Source: Dept. of State, Office of International Administration; unpublished data.